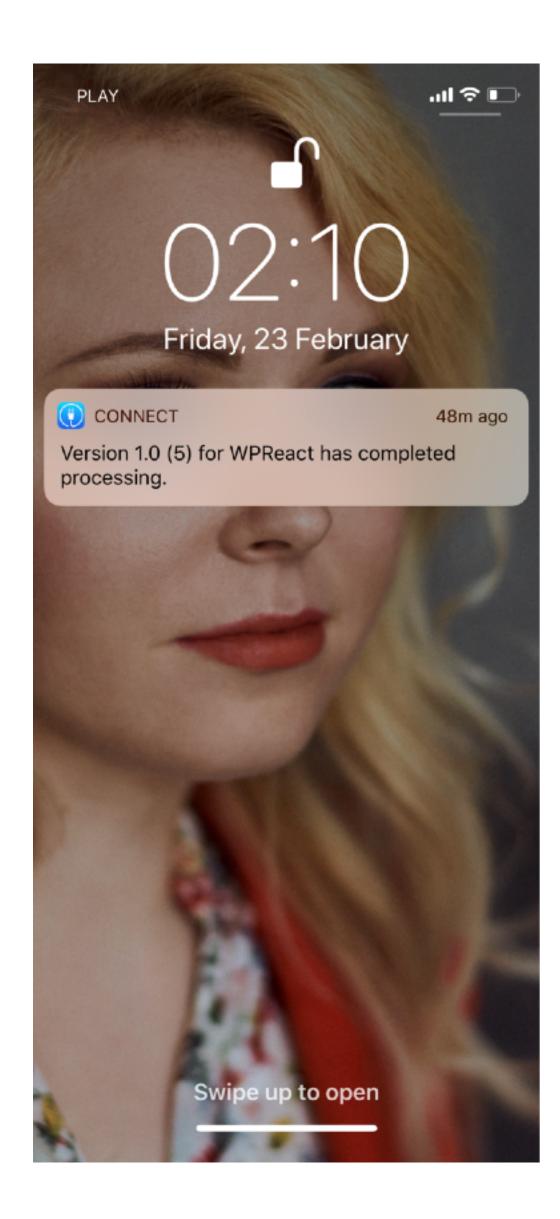
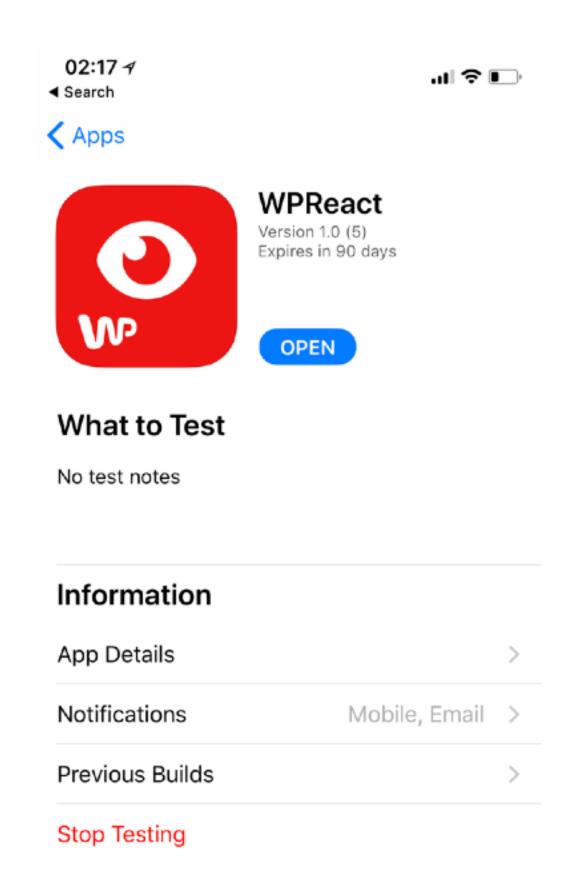
Bitrise







Time is money.