

Def: \sim - relație pe $A \neq \emptyset$

- 1) \sim = reflexivă de $\forall x \in A, x \sim x$
- 2) \sim = simetrică de $\forall x, y \in A$ cu $x \sim y \Rightarrow y \sim x$
- 3) \sim = antisimetrică de $\forall x, y \in A$ cu $x \sim y \wedge y \sim x \Rightarrow x = y$
- 4) \sim = transițivă de $\forall x, y, z \in A$ cu $x \sim y \wedge y \sim z \Rightarrow x \sim z$

Def:

\sim - relație de echivalență pe A de:

\sim reflexivă
 \sim simetrică
 \sim transițivă

$$\forall x \in A \rightarrow x = [x] = \{y \in A : x \sim y\}$$

clasa de echivalență

$\cdot A/\sim$ multime factor a rel. \sim
 toate clss de echiv

$$A/\sim = \{[x] : x \in A\}$$

S.C.R = sistem complet de reprezentanți
 = căte un reprezentant

Aplicatii:

1) $R \subseteq \mathbb{R}$: rel de echivalență:

$$a) x \sim y \Leftrightarrow |x-y| < 2$$

Reflexivitate: $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, |x-x|=0 < 2$ deci $x \sim x$

Simetrică: $\forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ cu $x \sim y \Rightarrow y \sim x$

$$x \sim y \Rightarrow |x-y| < 2 \Rightarrow |y-x| < 2 \Rightarrow y \sim x$$

Transițivă: $\forall x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}$ cu $x \sim y \wedge y \sim z \Rightarrow x \sim z$

$$x \sim y \Rightarrow |x-y| < 2 \quad |y-z| < 2 \Rightarrow |x-z| < 2$$

Contraexemplu:

$$x=1, y=2, z=3$$

$|1-2| < 2$, dar $|1-3|=2$ nu $\Rightarrow n \neq \text{transitiv} \Rightarrow n \neq \text{rel de echivalență}$

$$b) x \sim y \Leftrightarrow x-y \in \mathbb{Z}$$

(Seminar 3) $\Rightarrow n = \text{rel de echiv}$

$$c) x \sim y \Leftrightarrow x+y \in \mathbb{Z}$$

R: $\forall k \in \mathbb{K} \Rightarrow x+k \in \mathbb{K}$

Contraex:

$x \in \mathbb{R} : x = \frac{1}{5} \notin \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow 2 \cdot \frac{1}{5} \notin \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow n \neq \text{rel de echiv}$

2) R: $\forall z \sim w \Leftrightarrow |z| = |w|$ $z = a+bi \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{a^2+b^2}, \forall a, b \in \mathbb{R}$

a) rel de echiv

b) dăt un S.C.R.

a) R: $\forall z \in \mathbb{C}, |z| = |z| \Rightarrow z \sim z$

S: $\forall z, w \in \mathbb{C}, z \sim w \Rightarrow w \sim z$

$z \sim w \Rightarrow |z| = |w| \Rightarrow |w| = |z| \Rightarrow w \sim z$

$\Rightarrow n \text{ rel de echiv}$

T: $\forall z, w, t \in \mathbb{C} \text{ cu } z \sim w, w \sim t \Rightarrow z \sim t$

$z \sim w \Rightarrow |z| = |w| \quad \left| \Rightarrow |z| = |t| \Rightarrow z \sim t \text{ Adicivat}\right.$

$w \sim t \Rightarrow |w| = |t| \quad \left| \Rightarrow |w| = |z| \Rightarrow z \sim t\right.$

b) $[1] = \{w \in \mathbb{C} : |1| = |w|\} = \{w \in \mathbb{C} : |w| = 1\} = \{a+bi \in \mathbb{C} : \sqrt{a^2+b^2} = 1\}$

\vdots

$[r] = \{0\}$

\cup un S.C.R.: $[0, +\infty)$ - avem căte un reprezentant pt fiecare cls pe \mathbb{R}_+

3. R: $\mathbb{Z}: x \sim y \Leftrightarrow 3|x-y| (x, y \text{ au același rest la împ } 3)$

a) n -rel de echiv

b) dăt un S.C.R.

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} x \equiv y \pmod{3} \\ (0, 1, 2) \end{array} \right)$$

a) R: $\forall x \in \mathbb{Z}, x-x=0 \Rightarrow 3|0 \Rightarrow x \sim x$

S: $\forall x, y \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ cu } x \sim y \Leftrightarrow y \sim x$

Dacă $x \sim y \Rightarrow 3|x-y| \Rightarrow 3|y-x| \Rightarrow y \sim x$

$\Rightarrow n$ -rel de ec

T: $\forall x, y, z \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ cu } x \sim y, y \sim z \Rightarrow x \sim z$

Dacă $x \sim y \Rightarrow 3|x-y|$

Dacă $y \sim z \Rightarrow 3|y-z|$

$$3|x-z| \Rightarrow x \sim z$$

b) $[0] = \{\dots, -3, 0, 3, \dots\} = (M_3)$

$[1] = \{\dots, -2, 1, 4, \dots\} = (M_3+1)$

$[2] = \{\dots, -1, 2, 5, \dots\} = (M_3+2)$

$[3]$

un S.C.R. = $\{0, 1, 2\}$ sau $\{-3, -2, -1\}$

$\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\{0\}, \{1\}, \{2\}\} = \mathbb{Z}_3$

$$4) \mathbb{Z}: x \sim y \Rightarrow x \underset{(m)}{\equiv} y, m \in \mathbb{N} \Leftrightarrow m|x-y$$

- a) Rel de echiv
b) S.C.R.

$$a) R: \forall x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad x-x=0 \Rightarrow m|0 \Rightarrow x \sim x$$

$$S: \forall x, y \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ cu } x \sim y \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} y \sim x$$

$$\text{Dc } x \sim y \Rightarrow m|x-y \Rightarrow m|(x-y) \Rightarrow m|y-x \Rightarrow y \sim x$$

$$T: \forall x, y, z \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ cu } x \sim y \wedge y \sim z$$

$$\text{Dc } x \sim y \Rightarrow m|x-y$$

$$\text{Dc } y \sim z \Rightarrow \frac{m|y-z}{m|x-z \Rightarrow x-z}$$

$\Rightarrow \sim$ -rel de echivalență

$$b) [0] = \{m \cdot k \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$[1] = \{m \cdot k + 1 \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$[m-1] = \{m \cdot k + m-1 \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$\text{Un S.C.R.} = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, m-1\} \text{ sau } \{m, m+1, \dots, 2m-1\}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_m = \{[0], [1], \dots, [m-1]\} = \mathbb{Z}_m$$

$$5) \mathbb{C}: z \sim w \Leftrightarrow z-w \in \mathbb{R}$$

a) \sim -rel de echiv

b) Un S.C.R.?

$$a) R: \forall z \in \mathbb{C} \quad z-z=0 \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow z \sim z$$

$$S: \forall z, w \in \mathbb{C} \text{ cu } z \sim w \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} w \sim z$$

$$\text{Dc } z \sim w \Rightarrow z-w \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow -(z-w) \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow w-z \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow w \sim z$$

$\Rightarrow \sim$ -rel de ec

$$T: \forall z, w, t \in \mathbb{C} \text{ cu } z \sim w \wedge w \sim t$$

$$\text{Dc } z \sim w \Rightarrow z-w \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{Dc } w \sim t \Rightarrow \frac{w-t \in \mathbb{R}}{z-t \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow z \sim t}$$

$$b) z-w \in \mathbb{R} \Leftrightarrow \operatorname{im}(z) = \operatorname{im}(w)$$

$$\{a+bi\} = \{x+bi \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}, a, b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{Un S.C.R.} = \{b \cdot i \mid b \in \mathbb{R}\} = \{1, b \cdot i \mid b \in \mathbb{R}\}$$



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$$7. |a+bi| = \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$$



6) $\mathbb{R} N \times N : (m, n) \sim (p, q) \Leftrightarrow m+q = p+n$
 \sim -rel de echiv? $m-n-p-q$

R: $\forall (m, n) \in N \times N, m+n = m+n \quad (\text{A}) \Rightarrow (m, n) \sim (m, n)$

S: $\forall (m, n), (p, q) \in N \times N \text{ cu } (m, n) \sim (p, q) \Rightarrow (p, q) \sim (m, n)$

$\text{Dc } (m, n) \sim (p, q) \Rightarrow m+q = p+n \Rightarrow p+m = q+n \Rightarrow (p, q) \sim (m, n)$

T: $\forall (m, n), (p, q), (a, b) \in N \times N \text{ cu } (m, n) \sim (p, q), (p, q) \sim (a, b) \Rightarrow (m, n) \sim (a, b)$

$\text{Dc } (m, n) \sim (p, q) \Rightarrow m+q = p+n \quad /+ \quad \Rightarrow m+q+p+q = m+p+q+q \Rightarrow m+b+m+q \Rightarrow$

$\text{Dc } (p, q) \sim (a, b) \Rightarrow p+b = q+a \quad /+ \quad \Rightarrow (m, n) \sim (a, b)$

$\rightarrow \sim$ -rel de ec

$$N \times N / \sim = 2$$

Def: \sim -rel de ordine pe A dacă
 \sim -reflexivă, antisimetrică, transp

7) $\mathbb{N}: x \sim y \Leftrightarrow x|y$

\sim -rel de ord?

R: $\forall x \in \mathbb{N}, x|x \Rightarrow x \sim x$

AS: $\forall x, y \in \mathbb{N} \text{ cu } x \sim y, y \sim x \Rightarrow x=y$

$\text{Dc. } x \sim y \Rightarrow x|y \Rightarrow y = k_1 \cdot x$

$\text{Dc. } y \sim x \Rightarrow y|x \Rightarrow x = k_2 \cdot y$

$$\Rightarrow x = k_1 \cdot k_2 \cdot x, \quad k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{N}$$

Caz 1: $x=0 \Rightarrow x=y=0$

Caz 2: $x \neq 0 \Rightarrow k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow k_1=k_2=1 \Rightarrow x=y \quad \checkmark$

T: $\forall x, y, z \in \mathbb{N} \text{ cu } x \sim y, y \sim z \Rightarrow x \sim z$

$\text{Dc. } x \sim y \Rightarrow x|y \Rightarrow y = k_1 \cdot x \quad / \Rightarrow z = k_2 \cdot k_1 \cdot x \text{ cu } k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow x|z \Rightarrow x \sim z.$

$\text{Dc. } y \sim z \Rightarrow y|z \Rightarrow z = k_2 \cdot y$

S.C.R = $\{(0, m) : m \in \mathbb{N}^*\} \cup \{(m, 0) : m \in \mathbb{N}^*\} \cup \{(0, 0)\}$

$$m \in \mathbb{N}$$

$D(m) = D_m - \text{mult div lui } m$

$DP(m) = \text{mult div propri} = D(m) \setminus \{1, m\}$

$$m = p_1^{e_1} \cdot p_2^{e_2} \cdots \cdot p_k^{e_k}$$

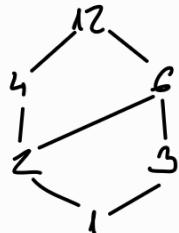
$$\text{Nr div ai lui } m = (e_1+1)(e_2+1) \cdots (e_k+1)$$

Nr 2. dany m = {1, 2, 3, ..., n_k}

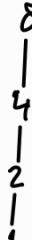
8) Narysuj diagram Hasse pt (D(m), |)

a) m=12
b) m=8

c) D(12) = {1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12}



d) D(8) = {1, 2, 4, 8}



9) Diagrama Hasse pt (DP(60), |)

DP = {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30}

