

Gabriela Johnson

PresPrice - Assignment 5

11/10/17

Github Repository: <https://github.com/gabrielajohnson/PresPrice>

## Use Case Descriptions

Create An Account	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	To create an account on the site so they can find the cheapest price for their medicine.
<b>Preconditions</b>	User must navigate to web page
<b>Trigger</b>	User clicks on register account
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User enters webpage</li><li>2. User clicks sign up link</li><li>3. User fills out form</li><li>4. User submits form</li><li>5. System ensures all needed inputs are validated</li><li>6. User is brought to the search page</li></ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User inputs are invalid: see Validate user inputs</li></ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as a basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

Log into Account	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	To log into a preexisting account
<b>Preconditions</b>	User must have created an account
<b>Trigger</b>	User clicks on log in
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User enters email and password</li><li>2. User submits email and password</li><li>3. System validates that email and password are valid</li><li>4. User is brought to search page</li></ol>

<b>Exceptions</b>	1. User ID and password are invalid: see Validate ID and password
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as a basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

<b>Validate User Inputs</b>	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Validate the user inputs into the registration fields
<b>Preconditions</b>	Must be attempting to create an account
<b>Trigger</b>	User inputs invalid information into a registration field
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User clicks sign up</li> <li>2. User enters invalid input</li> <li>3. System checks if input is correct</li> <li>4. A red box is placed around the input field</li> <li>5. User is prompted to re-enter a correct value</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	none
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as a basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

<b>Validate ID and password</b>	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	Validate the user ID and password
<b>Preconditions</b>	Must be trying to log into an existing account
<b>Trigger</b>	User inputs incorrect information into ID and password
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User attempts to log in</li> <li>2. User enters incorrect input</li> <li>3. System checks if input is correct</li> <li>4. A red box is placed around the input fields</li> <li>5. Forgot password link appears</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	none

<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as a basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	How a forgotten password will be handled

<b>Search for Medicine with Account</b>	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	To search for medicine with a pre-existing account
<b>Preconditions</b>	User must navigate to web page
<b>Trigger</b>	User enters homepage
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User enters webpage</li> <li>2. Log in screen user logs in; <i>See Log in to Account</i></li> <li>3. User searches medicine name</li> <li>4. Search Results for cheapest prices come up</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	User inputs are invalid: see Validate user inputs
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as a basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

<b>Search for Two Medications with Account</b>	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	To search for two medications with a pre-existing account
<b>Preconditions</b>	User must navigate to web page
<b>Trigger</b>	User clicks Log In
<b>Scenario</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User enters webpage</li> <li>2. Log in screen user logs in; <i>See Log in to Account</i></li> <li>3. User searches medicine name</li> <li>4. Search Results for cheapest prices come up</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	User inputs are invalid: see Validate user inputs
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

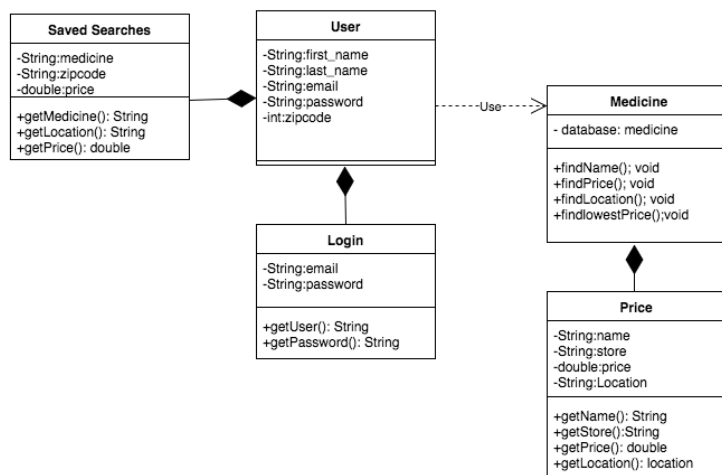
Save Searches	
<b>Primary Actor</b>	User buying medicine
<b>Goal in Context</b>	To save a searched medication
<b>Preconditions</b>	User must navigate to web page
<b>Trigger</b>	User searches medication
<b>Scenario</b>	5. User enters webpage 6. User search medicine 7. Log in screen user logs in; <i>See Log in to Account</i> 8. User searches for medication 9. Search Results displayed 10. User decides to save search which will save lowest price
<b>Exceptions</b>	User inputs are invalid: see Validate user inputs
<b>Priority</b>	High Priority; to be implemented as basic function
<b>Open Issues</b>	none

## Class Diagram

### Class Diagram

A class diagram showing the structure of our classes

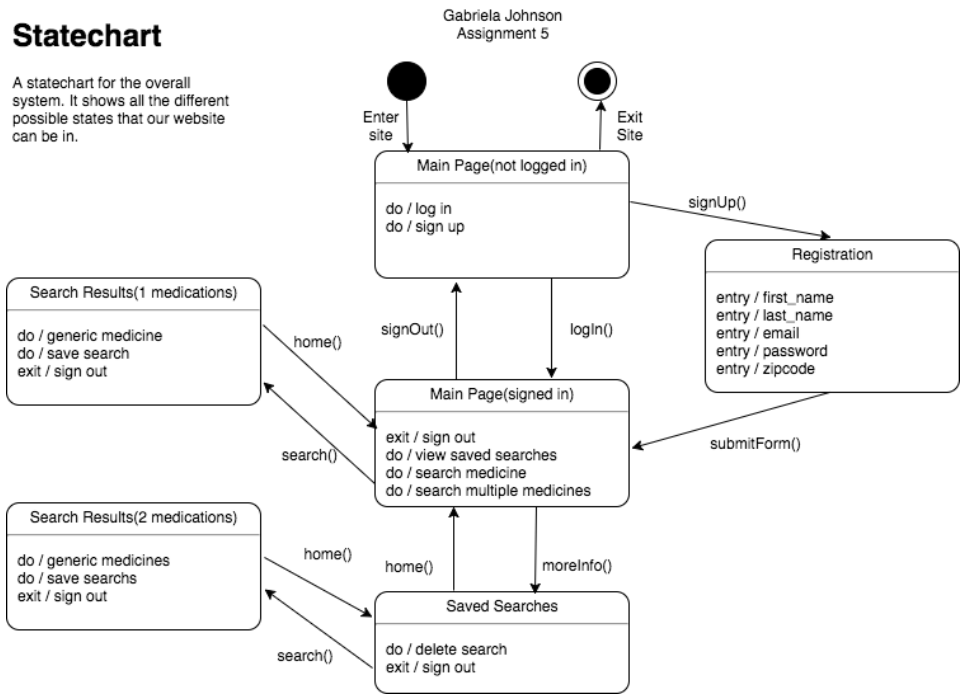
Gabriela Johnson  
Assignment 5



Statechart

Statechart

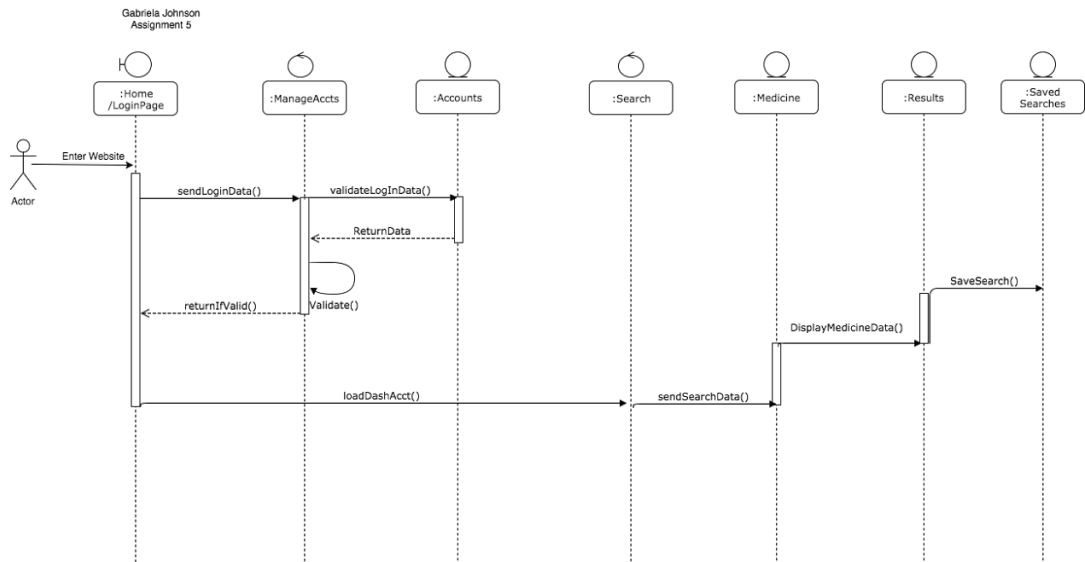
A statechart for the overall system. It shows all the different possible states that our website can be in.



System Sequence Diagrams

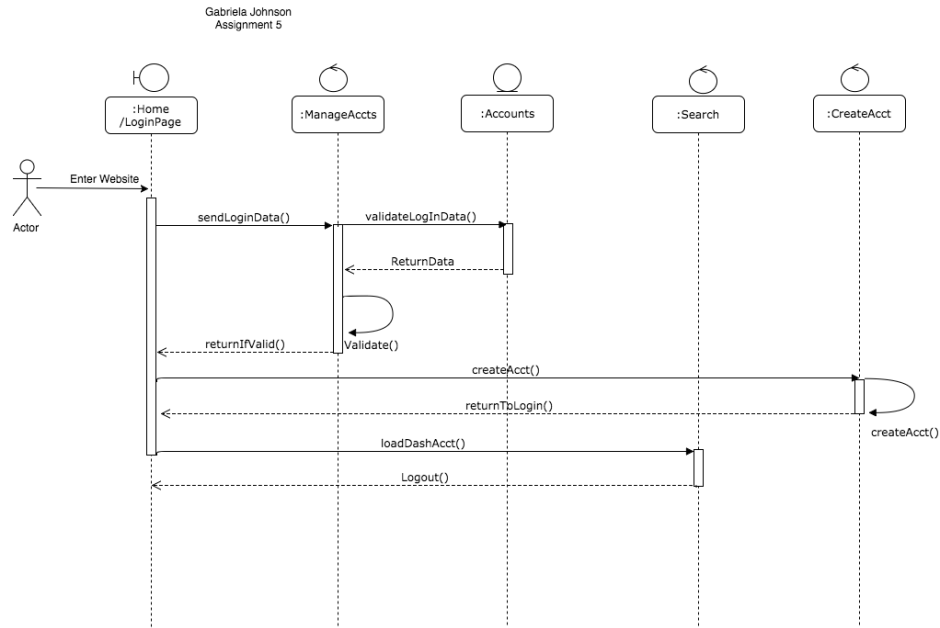
System Sequence

The process of searching for a medication and saving it.



System Sequence

The process of Logging In and Creating an Account



UI Design

Home Login Page

Sign Up

PresPrice

Log In

Sign Up Page

Log In

PresPrice

Sign Up

Search One Medicine

Saved Searches

Log Out

PresPrice

Enter in your medicine

Enter in Two Medicines

Search Two Medicines

Search

Saved Searches

Log Out

PresPrice

Enter in your first medicine

Enter in your second medicine

Search

Enter in One Medicine

Search Results for One Medicine

PresPrice			Search	Saved Searches	Log Out
Results for: Tylenol					
CVS	Rite Aid	Walmart			
\$10	\$11	\$15			
Location:	Location:	Location:			
Generic: Generic Medicine to Tylenol			Save Search		

Search Results for Two Medicines

PresPrice

SearchSaved SearchesLog Out

Results for: Tylenol and Advil

CVS

\$22

Location:

Generic: Generic Medicine to Tylenol

Generic: Generic Medicine to Advil

Save Search

## Saved Searches

PresPrice			
Search Saved Searches Log Out			
Saved Searches			
Medicine	Store	Price	X
Medicine	Store	Price	X
Medicine	Store	Price	X

## Eight Golden Rules:

### 1. Strive for consistency

The navigation menu at the top will always have the same options, unless the user is already on the page of one of the options. This menu will remain relatively identical throughout the site. The app will also have a consistent blue color palette and simple and direct interface where the data displayed is visible and easy to understand.

### 2. Enable frequent users to use shortcuts

There are multiple shortcuts throughout the site. Once the user is logged in they always have the ability to log out, search, or view saved searches available on every page. They also have the generic equivalent of the searched medicine available at the bottom, which can be clicked by the user and will take them to the lowest prices of those generic medications.

### 3. Offer informative feedback

The buttons on the site will change color when hovered know so the user knows when they are interacting with the site. The user is also able to save searches and will be prompted with a “Saved Search” Overlay Box to let them know that their search was saved to their account.

### 4. Design dialog to yield closure

After filling out the create account form, the user is able to submit it and is taken to the search page so they know that their account has been accepted and validated. The user is also able to save searches and will be prompted with a “Saved Search” Box to let them know their search was saved to their account.



## **5. Offer simple error handling**

If the user enters incorrect login information, they will be prompted with a red box that states that the information was incorrect and to try again. The Create an Account form will also require all fields to be filled in, if not the user will be prompted to do so once again and will out the invalid boxes.

## **6. Permit easy reversal of actions**

For the Search function, if the user searches something that doesn't exist in the database, they will be told there were no results and they can try to search again. The user can also delete saved searches in the saved searches page.

## **7. Support internal locus of control**

The user can search different medications and save them on their own so they have complete control over what medicine they want to look back on. This is helpful to them so they will always know the location to find their cheapest medicine.

## **8. Reduce short-term memory load**

The user will never have to remember a search they had made because they have the ability to save it to their account to view later. Also, if they click to view the generic alternative to their brand name medicine, they can always click the back button to view the medicine they originally looked for.

## **Analyzing Requirements**

To ensure high cohesion and low coupling between modules, I hope to keep independence between modules low by keeping every function such as login, create an account, search and saved searches in different controllers so they are easier to edit and have less of a chance of affecting each other. For information hiding I will have the passwords hashed.

For my combined low price algorithm, I will be taking the prices from the API and add them together to find the lowest combination within the same store. Only two medicines from the same store will be added together, and the sums will be saved to an array and then iterated through to find the lowest one. This is the one displayed to the user. I will be saving the initial prices from each medicine from each store into an array to ensure efficiency.

I will be using a SQL database to save user information and saved searches. Every time a user will try to save a search, a new column for medicine name, store and price will be saved in their own separate column. The column name for each one will have a numbered ID after it such as name\_1, store\_1 and price\_1 so that each search will remain grouped together and can be

retrieved by the user. As stated before, the passwords will also be hashed when saved into the SQL database for security.

## Testing

For unit testing I will first make sure the most basic components of the application work such as account creation and login. After these work correctly I will incrementally add more basic features and test them to make sure those work with the overall app. For integration testing I will be using the Bottom-Up method since this coincides with my method for unit testing. I rather that the login and account functions are completed so I can focus all of my energy into my combined low price algorithm and incrementally integrate that into the app. For system testing I plan on utilizing Usability Testing and Regression testing to ensure my app is functional. I will test the app myself using my previously written use cases as well as test it with others so I can assess the easiness of access and understanding of the app. Regression testing I believe will coincide with me making incremental changes to the app as it progresses, as I will have to test all features of the app after I make a change to the source code.

The testing tools discussed during class and on the wiki page are for languages and systems not related to Ruby except for TestUnit. If I will be using any testing tool it will be this one. I do not plan on using any debugging tools and hope that testing functionality of my code in small increments will help avoid broad errors in my code.

## Test Case Design

Functionality	Inputs	Expected Output	Actual Output
<b>Create Account</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Go to site</li><li>- Click Sign up</li><li>- Enter information into provided fields</li><li>- Click submit</li></ul>	Redirected to Search page	
<b>Log in with account</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Go to site</li><li>- Click Log In</li><li>- User enters ID and password</li><li>-Service validates that ID and</li></ul>	After login, user is directed to search page	

	password are valid		
<b>Log In with invalid inputs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-User attempts to login</li> <li>-User enters invalid input</li> <li>-System checks if input is correct</li> <li>-A red box is placed around the input fields</li> </ul>	Redirected to Login to re-enter information/forgot password link appears	
<b>Creating account with invalid inputs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-User clicks sign up</li> <li>-User enters invalid input</li> <li>-System checks if input is correct</li> <li>-A red box is placed around the input field</li> <li>-User is prompted to re-enter a correct value</li> </ul>	Redirected to Sign Up form to re-enter information	
<b>Search for medication with account</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Go to site</li> <li>- Enter medicine into search bar</li> <li>- Click search</li> </ul>	User is redirected to results for medication	
<b>Search for Two Medications with Account</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Go to site</li> <li>-Log In</li> <li>-Click "Enter in two medicines"</li> <li>- Enter each medicine into separate search bar</li> <li>- Click search</li> </ul>	User is redirected to results for two medications	
<b>Click on generic medication</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-See "Search for medication with account"</li> <li>-Click generic medication</li> </ul>	Lowest Price results for Generic Medication will be displayed.	
<b>Click on generic medication out of two medications</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-See "Search for medication with account"</li> <li>-Click generic medication</li> </ul>	-Lowest Price for generic medication will be combined with other brand name medication to display lowest price at same store	
<b>Click on generic medication but want to return to previous medication</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-See "Search for medication with account"</li> <li>-Click generic medication</li> <li>-Click provided back button</li> </ul>	-Will be returned to previous medication that was searched for	

<b>Search returns no result</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Go to site</li> <li>- Enter medicine into search bar</li> <li>- Click search</li> </ul>	User will be told that there were no results and asked to search again	
<b>Save Searches</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Go to site</li> <li>-Enter medicine into search bar</li> <li>-Click Search</li> <li>-Click Save Search</li> </ul>	Search Result is saved to saved searches for user	
<b>Delete Searches</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Go to site</li> <li>-Log In</li> <li>-Click on Saved Searches</li> <li>-Click the "X" next to the saved search to be deleted</li> </ul>	-search should be deleted	