

Criptografie - Tema 3

Nr 2

$$3) \quad \underline{2^m - 1 \text{ prim} \Rightarrow m \text{ prim}}$$

Pt $m \leq 3$ obținem concluzia prin verificare

$$m = 0 \Rightarrow 2^0 - 1 = 0 \text{ (nu e prim)}$$

$$m = 1 \Rightarrow 2^1 - 1 = 1 \text{ (nu e prim)}$$

$$m = 2 \Rightarrow 2^2 - 1 = 3 \text{ (e prim și } m=2 \text{ e prim)}$$

$$m = 3 \Rightarrow 2^3 - 1 = 7 \text{ (e prim și } m=3 \text{ e prim)}$$

Pp $m > 3$

Pp prin R.A. că m nu e prim \Rightarrow

$$\Rightarrow \exists k, T \in \mathbb{N}^* \text{ a.c. } m = k \cdot T$$

$$2^m - 1 = 2^{k \cdot T} - 1 = (2^k)^T - 1 =$$

$$= \underbrace{(2^k - 1)}_{\in \mathbb{N}} \underbrace{\left((2^k)^{T-1} + (2^k)^{T-2} + \dots + (2^k)^1 + 1 \right)}_{\in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} k \in \mathbb{N}^* \setminus \{1\} \Rightarrow 2^k - 1 > 1 \\ 2^k < 2^m \Rightarrow 2^k - 1 < 2^m - 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow 2^m - 1 \text{ are un divizor diferit de } 1, m \text{ de el însuși} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^m - 1 \text{ nu e prim (contradicție cu ip)}$$

$$9) 2 \} m = 21803$$

$$m-1 = 21802$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21802 \\ 10901 \end{array} \Bigg| \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 10901 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$m-1 = 2 \cdot 10901$$

$$b^{m-1} = (b^{10901})^2$$

$$(*) \quad (b^{10901})^{2^A} \equiv 1 \pmod{m}$$

Deci cu adunarea la 1 sau înaintea de 1 nu
avem -1 \Rightarrow m compus

Notăm $b=2$

$$\begin{aligned} (2^{10901})^{2^0} &= 2 \cdot (2^{\underline{2}})^{5450} = 2 \cdot (4^2)^{2725} = \\ &= 32 \cdot (16^2)^{1362} = 32 \cdot (256^2)^{681} = \\ &= 32 \cdot 127 \cdot (127^2)^{340} = 4064 \cdot (16129^2)^{170} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 127 \cdot 127 \\ \hline 127 \\ 889 \\ 254 \\ 127 \\ \hline 16129 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 256 \cdot 256 \\ \hline 1536 \\ 1280 \\ 512 \\ \hline 65536 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65536 : 21803 = 3 \\ 65409 \\ \hline 127 \end{array}$$

$$= 5065 \cdot (13048^2)^{85} =$$

$$= 5065 \cdot 12480 \cdot (12480^2)^{42}$$
~~12480~~

$$= 4942 \cdot (11571^2)^{27} =$$

$$= 4942 \cdot 17621 \cdot (17621^2)^{10} =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16129 \cdot \\ 16129 \\ \hline 260144641 \end{array}$$

$$260144641 \div 21803 = 11931$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21803 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$= 42114$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21803 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$203116$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 196224 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$68884$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65409 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$= 34891$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27803 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$73048$$

$$= 1800 \cdot (3178^2)^5 = 1800 \cdot 19589 \cdot (19589^2)^2 =$$

$$= 4749 \cdot 2571 \equiv 21802 \pmod{21803}$$

$$(2^{10901})^2 = 21802^2 \equiv 1 \pmod{21803} \Rightarrow$$

\Rightarrow in parte si primi

Morton $b=3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3^{10901} &= 3 \cdot (3^2)^{5450} = 3 \cdot (9^2)^{2725} = 3 \cdot 81 \cdot (81^2)^{1362} = \\
 &= 243 \cdot (6561^2)^{681} = 243 \cdot 7599 \cdot (7599^2)^{340} = \\
 &= 15105 \cdot (16457^2)^{170} = 15105 \cdot (6803^2)^{85} = \\
 &= 15105 \cdot 6657 \cdot (6657^2)^{42} = \\
 &= 120 \cdot (9731^2)^{21} = \\
 &= 120 \cdot 1932 \cdot (1932^2)^{10} = \\
 &= 13810 \cdot (4311^2)^5 = \\
 &= 13810 \cdot 8565 \cdot (8565^2)^2 = \\
 &= 1375 \cdot 16380 \equiv 1 \pmod{m} \Rightarrow
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow m \text{ ~~non~~ \text{compos}}$$

$NU \in \text{prim}$, $m \in \text{compos}$