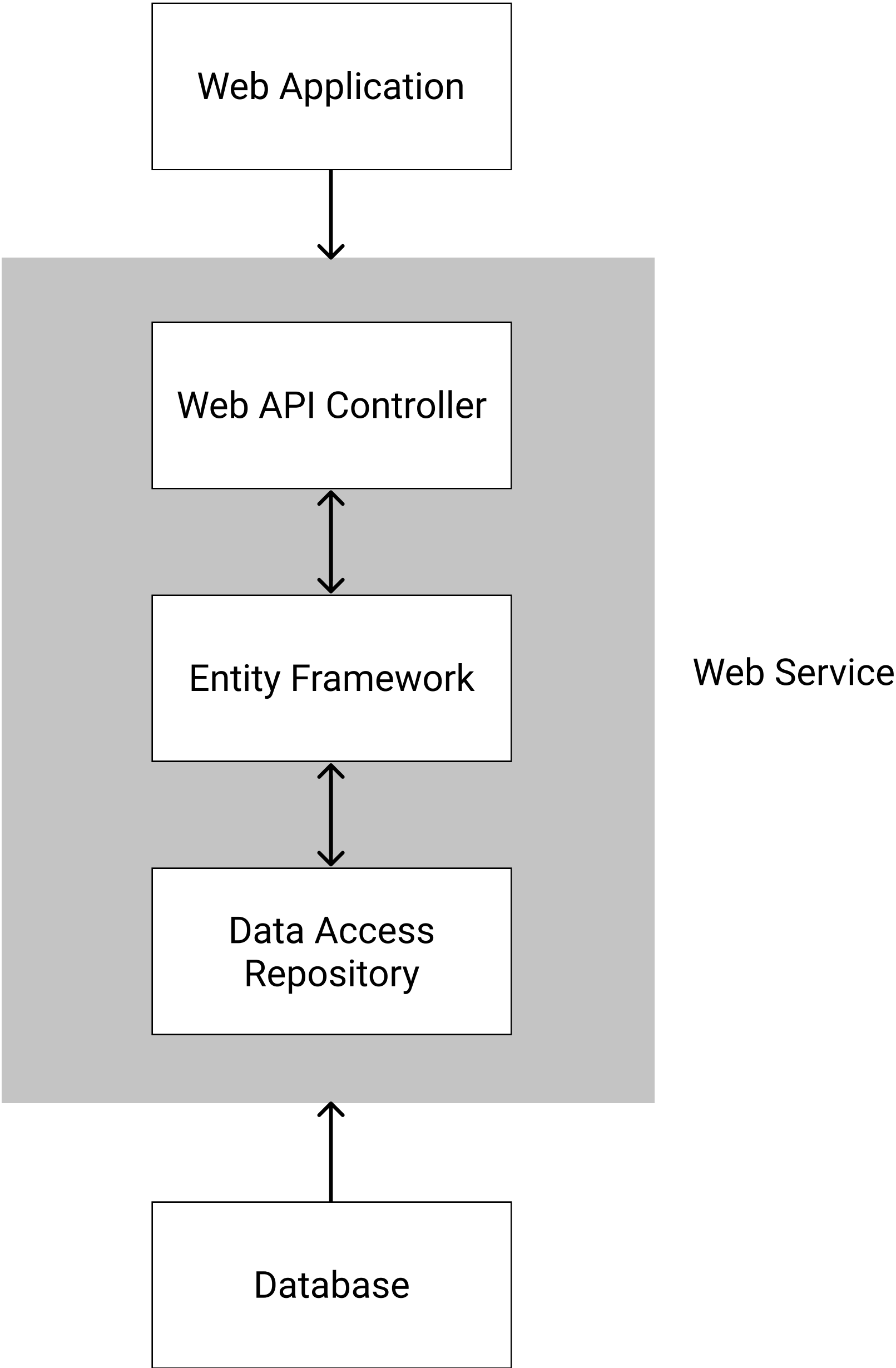


C#



JQuery

