

**MACHINE** m2

**REFINES** m1

**SEES** c0

**VARIABLES**

wait  
process  
clk  
t1  
t2  
t3  
position  
index

**INVARIANTS**

**inv1:**  $\forall t, p. (p \in process \wedge p \in dom(t2) \wedge t = t2(p)) \Rightarrow clk - t \leq ddl2$   
**inv2:**  $\forall p. (p \in dom(t2) \wedge p \in dom(t3) \wedge t3(p) \geq t2(p)) \Rightarrow t3(p) - t2(p) \leq ddl2$   
 $deadline(t2, t3, ddl1)$   
**inv3:**  $\forall t, p. (p \in process \wedge p \in dom(t1) \wedge p \in dom(t2) \wedge t = t2(p) \wedge t2(p) \geq t1(p)) \Rightarrow t2(p) - t1(p) \leq ddl1$   
**inv4:**  $position \in wait \mapsto POSITION$   
**inv5:**  $index \in PROCESS \mapsto \mathbb{N}$

**EVENTS**

**Initialisation**  $\langle \text{extended} \rangle$

**begin**

**act1:**  $wait := \emptyset$   
**act2:**  $process := \emptyset$   
**act3:**  $clk := 0$   
**act4:**  $t1 := \emptyset$   
**act5:**  $t2 := \emptyset$   
**act6:**  $t3 := \emptyset$   
**act7:**  $position := \emptyset$   
**act8:**  $index := \emptyset$

**end**

**Event** wish  $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

**extends** wish

**any**

*pro*  
pos

**where**

**grd1:**  $pro \in PROCESS \setminus wait$   
**grd2:**  $pro \in PROCESS \setminus process$   
**grd3:**  $pos \in POSITION$   
**grd4:**  $pos \notin ran(position)$   
**grd7:**  $finite(ran(position))$   
**grd6:**  $position \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow pos = max(ran(position)) + 1$   
**grd8:**  $position = \emptyset \Rightarrow pos = 0$

**then**

**act1:**  $wait := wait \cup \{pro\}$   
**act2:**  $t1(pro) := clk$   
**act3:**  $position := position \cup \{pro \mapsto pos\}$   
**act4:**  $index(pro) := pos$

**end**

**Event** enter  $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$

**extends** enter

**any**

*pro*

**where**

**grd1:**  $pro \in wait$

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    grd2: card(process) = 0
    grd3: pro ∈ dom(position)
    grd4: position(pro) = min(ran(position))
  then
    act1: wait := wait \ {pro}
    act2: process := process ∪ {pro}
    act3: t2(pro) := clk
    act5: position := λp·p ∈ wait \ {pro} | position(p) - 1
  end
Event leave ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
extends leave
  any
    pro
  where
    grd1: pro ∈ process
  then
    act1: process := process \ {pro}
    act3: t3(pro) := clk
  end
Event tick ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
refines tick
  when
    grd2:  $\forall t, p. (p \in \text{wait} \wedge p \in \text{dom}(t1) \wedge t = t1(p)) \Rightarrow \text{clk} + 1 - t \leq \text{ddl1}$ 
    grd4:  $\forall t, p. (p \in \text{process} \wedge p \in \text{dom}(t2) \wedge t = t2(p)) \Rightarrow \text{clk} + 1 - t \leq \text{ddl2}$ 
  then
    act1: clk := clk + 1
  end
END

```