

Table 9

Descriptive statistics of PTSD symptoms

DSM-5 PTSD symptoms	M	SD	min	max
B1: Recurrent thoughts of trauma	0.90	1.11	0	4
B2: Recurrent dreams of trauma	0.54	0.93	0	4
B3: Flashbacks	0.62	0.99	0	4
B4: Psychological cue reactivity	1.11	1.19	0	4
B5: Physiological cue reactivity	0.92	1.16	0	4
C1: Avoidance of thoughts of trauma	1.06	1.23	0	4
C2: Avoidance of reminders of trauma	0.83	1.16	0	4
D1: Memory impairment	0.61	0.98	0	4
D2: Negative beliefs	0.86	1.15	0	4
D3: Distorted blame	0.79	1.14	0	4
D4: Persistent negative emotional state	0.92	1.18	0	4
D5: Diminished interest in activities	0.67	1.06	0	4
D6: Feelings of detachment from others	0.76	1.11	0	4
D7: Inability to experience positive emotions	0.70	1.05	0	4
E1: Irritability or anger	0.81	1.05	0	4
E2: Reckless or self-destructive behaviour	0.54	0.97	0	4
E3: Hypervigilance	0.94	1.09	0	4
E4: Exaggerated startle response	0.86	1.13	0	4
E5: Difficulty concentrating	0.69	1.00	0	4
E6: Sleeping difficulties	0.91	1.18	0	4

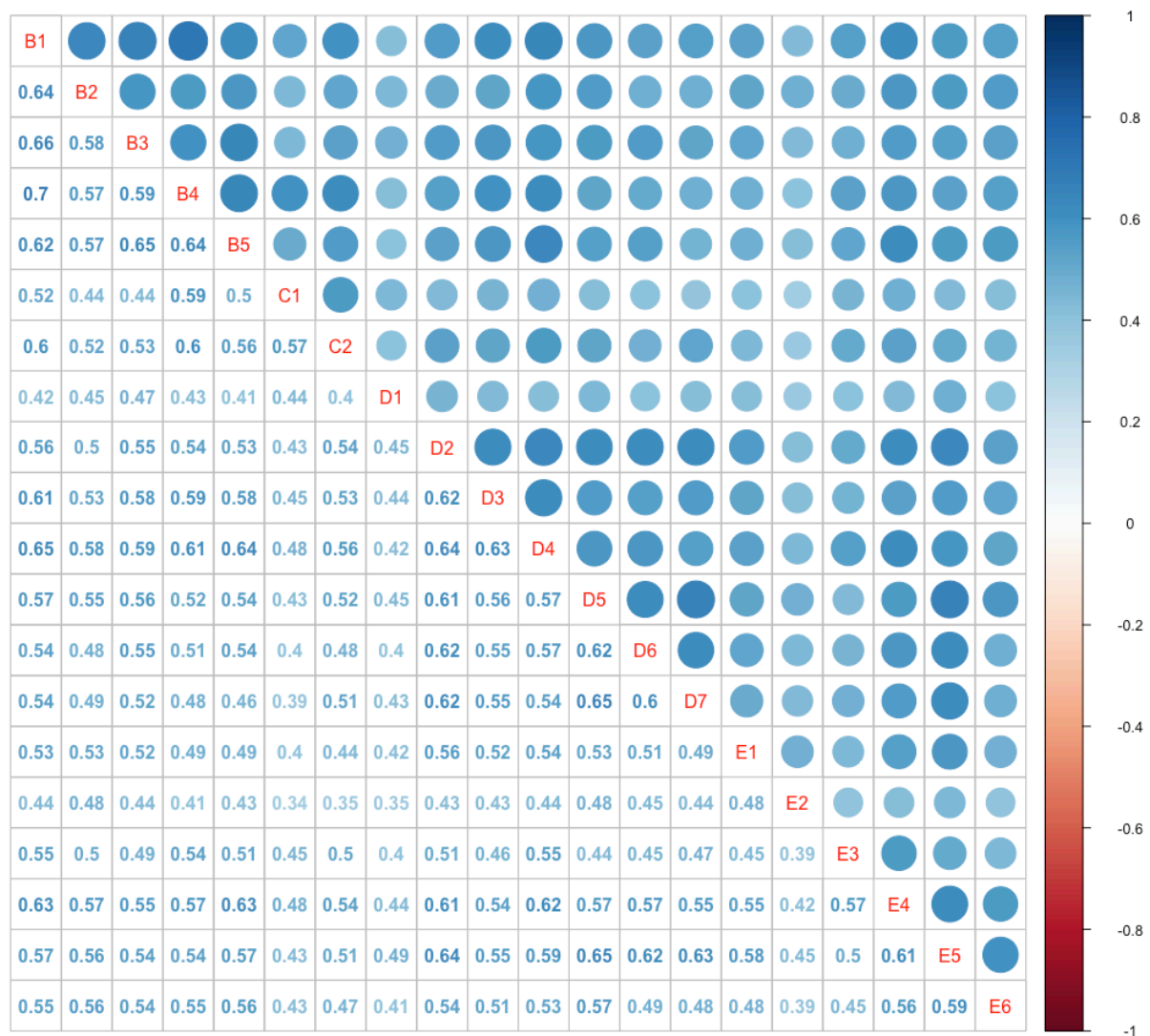


Figure 2 Correlation between PTSD symptoms