**Table 8.2C    Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 631 | *981* | 163 | *282* | 599 | *937* | 366 | *552* | 460 | *737* |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 404 | *583* | 102 | *177* | 385 | *558* | 232 | *371* | 297 | *431* |
| Female | 467 | *754* | 117 | *202* | 441 | *729* | 266 | *400* | 339 | *595* |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 558 | *868* | 143 | *237* | 533 | *836* | 318 | *600* | 422 | *740* |
| White | 603 | *888* | 162 | *270* | 565 | *831* | 360 | *507* | 424 | *652* |
| Black or African American | 223 | *419* | 65 | *123* | 207 | *393* | 147 | *240* | 143 | *306* |
| AIAN | 39 | * | 10 | * | 37 | * | 20 | * | * | * |
| NHOPI | 32 | * | * | * | 30 | * | 29 | * | * | * |
| Asian | 157 | *214* | 45 | *88* | 147 | *194* | 97 | *142* | 107 | *128* |
| Two or More Races | 101 | *216* | 38 | *73* | 93 | *203* | 72 | *103* | 61 | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 267 | *427* | 82 | *142* | 249 | *409* | 174 | *321* | 180 | *323* |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | 469 | *673* | 124 | *236* | 441 | *609* | 341 | *508* | 267 | *344* |
| Part-Time | 268 | *380* | 119 | *184* | 240 | *328* | 151 | *229* | 186 | *234* |
| Unemployed | 147 | *235* | 59 | *109* | 128 | *210* | 93 | *175* | 91 | *124* |
| Other[1] | 479 | *766* | 97 | *168* | 469 | *757* | 184 | *330* | 413 | *677* |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.2D    Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 0.25 | *0.39* | 0.48 | *0.84* | 0.28 | *0.43* | 0.36 | *0.54* | 0.40 | *0.63* |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.33 | *0.48* | 0.60 | *1.06* | 0.37 | *0.53* | 0.46 | *0.74* | 0.55 | *0.79* |
| Female | 0.36 | *0.58* | 0.70 | *1.21* | 0.39 | *0.64* | 0.52 | *0.78* | 0.55 | *0.96* |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.27 | *0.41* | 0.55 | *0.92* | 0.29 | *0.45* | 0.39 | *0.60* | 0.41 | *0.66* |
| White | 0.31 | *0.49* | 0.68 | *1.07* | 0.34 | *0.53* | 0.47 | *0.70* | 0.45 | *0.72* |
| Black or African American | 0.65 | *1.16* | 1.12 | *2.27* | 0.72 | *1.31* | 0.94 | *1.59* | 1.09 | *2.20* |
| AIAN | 2.70 | * | 3.97 | * | 3.11 | * | 3.47 | * | * | * |
| NHOPI | 2.85 | * | * | * | 3.15 | * | 4.85 | * | * | * |
| Asian | 1.01 | *1.48* | 1.89 | *3.52* | 1.12 | *1.59* | 1.26 | *1.86* | 1.91 | *2.28* |
| Two or More Races | 1.92 | *3.50* | 2.99 | *5.20* | 2.30 | *4.31* | 2.88 | *4.29* | 3.72 | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.65 | *1.02* | 1.07 | *1.84* | 0.74 | *1.19* | 0.84 | *1.32* | 1.39 | *2.16* |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | 0.33 | *0.51* | 0.69 | *1.46* | 0.36 | *0.53* | 0.41 | *0.66* | 0.61 | *0.86* |
| Part-Time | 0.74 | *1.09* | 1.00 | *1.65* | 0.91 | *1.33* | 1.20 | *1.84* | 1.26 | *1.78* |
| Unemployed | 1.24 | *1.68* | 1.43 | *2.58* | 1.68 | *2.09* | 1.81 | *2.53* | 3.32 | *3.46* |
| Other[1] | 0.49 | *0.76* | 0.89 | *1.55* | 0.53 | *0.83* | 0.86 | *1.44* | 0.62 | *0.97* |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.5C    Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | 328 | *571* | 90 | *176* | 315 | *525* | 195 | *316* | 226 | *405* |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 203 | *332* | 57 | *107* | 193 | *312* | 117 | *210* | 148 | *224* |
| Female | 257 | *437* | 70 | *130* | 250 | *413* | 163 | *231* | 177 | *346* |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 296 | *534* | 79 | *160* | 282 | *493* | 175 | *294* | 203 | *402* |
| White | 273 | *495* | 77 | *153* | 258 | *450* | 167 | *269* | 189 | *341* |
| Black or African American | 95 | *251* | 29 | *46* | 91 | *246* | 63 | *107* | 63 | *216* |
| AIAN | 27 | *37* | 6 | * | 26 | *35* | 11 | * | * | * |
| NHOPI | 11 | *8* | * | * | 11 | * | 11 | * | * | * |
| Asian | 67 | *63* | 23 | *42* | 62 | *47* | 47 | *40* | 41 | *25* |
| Two or More Races | 51 | *88* | 16 | *49* | 48 | *73* | 35 | *55* | 33 | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 150 | *198* | 42 | *68* | 142 | *185* | 97 | *147* | 103 | *118* |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | 203 | *310* | 66 | *108* | 194 | *284* | 151 | *221* | 111 | *171* |
| Part-Time | 132 | *205* | 53 | *100* | 121 | *177* | 79 | *121* | 94 | *125* |
| Unemployed | 81 | *148* | 26 | *67* | 76 | *131* | 60 | *96* | 46 | *94* |
| Other[1] | 220 | *408* | 43 | *86* | 216 | *396* | 103 | *182* | 178 | *351* |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.5D   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | 0.13 | *0.23* | 0.27 | *0.53* | 0.15 | *0.24* | 0.19 | *0.31* | 0.20 | *0.35* |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 0.17 | *0.27* | 0.34 | *0.64* | 0.19 | *0.30* | 0.23 | *0.42* | 0.27 | *0.41* |
| Female | 0.20 | *0.34* | 0.42 | *0.78* | 0.22 | *0.36* | 0.32 | *0.45* | 0.29 | *0.56* |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 0.14 | *0.25* | 0.30 | *0.62* | 0.15 | *0.27* | 0.22 | *0.34* | 0.20 | *0.38* |
| White | 0.17 | *0.31* | 0.39 | *0.76* | 0.18 | *0.31* | 0.27 | *0.44* | 0.22 | *0.40* |
| Black or African American | 0.30 | *0.77* | 0.60 | *0.97* | 0.35 | *0.89* | 0.46 | *0.79* | 0.52 | *1.63* |
| AIAN | 1.87 | *2.57* | 2.58 | * | 2.16 | *2.80* | 2.07 | * | * | * |
| NHOPI | 1.13 | *0.93* | * | * | 1.33 | * | 2.03 | * | * | * |
| Asian | 0.46 | *0.44* | 1.09 | *1.98* | 0.50 | *0.38* | 0.64 | *0.58* | 0.77 | *0.45* |
| Two or More Races | 1.13 | *1.79* | 1.61 | *4.14* | 1.37 | *1.97* | 1.66 | *2.66* | 2.17 | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0.36 | *0.47* | 0.55 | *0.88* | 0.42 | *0.54* | 0.47 | *0.68* | 0.80 | *0.87* |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | 0.16 | *0.26* | 0.42 | *0.79* | 0.17 | *0.27* | 0.21 | *0.33* | 0.27 | *0.44* |
| Part-Time | 0.40 | *0.64* | 0.58 | *1.09* | 0.49 | *0.77* | 0.72 | *1.10* | 0.69 | *1.00* |
| Unemployed | 0.80 | *1.09* | 0.78 | *1.76* | 1.10 | *1.32* | 1.29 | *1.52* | 1.91 | *2.63* |
| Other[1] | 0.26 | *0.43* | 0.53 | *0.93* | 0.28 | *0.46* | 0.56 | *0.89* | 0.30 | *0.54* |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.9C  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | nc | 597 | nc | 200 | nc | 552 | nc | 381 | nc | 398 |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 390 | nc | 117 | nc | 371 | nc | 271 | nc | 263 |
| Female | nc | 427 | nc | 155 | nc | 394 | nc | 252 | nc | 301 |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 517 | nc | 175 | nc | 475 | nc | 351 | nc | 367 |
| White | nc | 434 | nc | 160 | nc | 397 | nc | 278 | nc | 287 |
| Black or African American | nc | 229 | nc | 82 | nc | 214 | nc | 154 | nc | 149 |
| AIAN | nc | 50 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | 9 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 107 | nc | 41 | nc | 99 | nc | 66 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 162 | nc | 56 | nc | 152 | nc | 81 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 278 | nc | 87 | nc | 260 | nc | 206 | nc | 169 |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 369 | nc | 146 | nc | 335 | nc | 290 | nc | 172 |
| Part-Time | nc | 233 | nc | 122 | nc | 195 | nc | 144 | nc | 131 |
| Unemployed | nc | 166 | nc | 64 | nc | 153 | nc | 136 | nc | 70 |
| Other[1] | nc | 382 | nc | 71 | nc | 378 | nc | 209 | nc | 323 |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE:  Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.9D  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | nc | 0.24 | nc | 0.60 | nc | 0.25 | nc | 0.38 | nc | 0.34 |
| GENDER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 0.32 | nc | 0.70 | nc | 0.35 | nc | 0.54 | nc | 0.48 |
| Female | nc | 0.33 | nc | 0.93 | nc | 0.35 | nc | 0.49 | nc | 0.48 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.25 | nc | 0.68 | nc | 0.26 | nc | 0.41 | nc | 0.35 |
| White | nc | 0.26 | nc | 0.79 | nc | 0.27 | nc | 0.45 | nc | 0.34 |
| Black or African American | nc | 0.73 | nc | 1.67 | nc | 0.81 | nc | 1.11 | nc | 1.16 |
| AIAN | nc | 3.46 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | 0.96 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 0.74 | nc | 1.89 | nc | 0.80 | nc | 0.93 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 3.03 | nc | 4.58 | nc | 3.70 | nc | 3.67 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.66 | nc | 1.13 | nc | 0.76 | nc | 0.92 | nc | 1.25 |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 0.31 | nc | 1.03 | nc | 0.31 | nc | 0.42 | nc | 0.45 |
| Part-Time | nc | 0.72 | nc | 1.27 | nc | 0.84 | nc | 1.28 | nc | 1.05 |
| Unemployed | nc | 1.24 | nc | 1.75 | nc | 1.56 | nc | 2.06 | nc | 2.00 |
| Other[1] | nc | 0.41 | nc | 0.77 | nc | 0.44 | nc | 1.02 | nc | 0.50 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.11C  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | nc | 317 | nc | 113 | nc | 297 | nc | 225 | nc | 185 |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 196 | nc | 74 | nc | 181 | nc | 134 | nc | 120 |
| Female | nc | 235 | nc | 89 | nc | 222 | nc | 179 | nc | 142 |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 287 | nc | 104 | nc | 269 | nc | 192 | nc | 184 |
| White | nc | 260 | nc | 96 | nc | 240 | nc | 164 | nc | 168 |
| Black or African American | nc | 111 | nc | 27 | nc | 108 | nc | 82 | nc | * |
| AIAN | nc | 28 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 30 | nc | 11 | nc | 27 | nc | 27 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 60 | nc | 43 | nc | 43 | nc | 37 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 132 | nc | 42 | nc | 125 | nc | 120 | nc | 37 |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 177 | nc | 74 | nc | 160 | nc | 149 | nc | 49 |
| Part-Time | nc | 153 | nc | 65 | nc | 140 | nc | 92 | nc | 105 |
| Unemployed | nc | 106 | nc | 48 | nc | 92 | nc | 80 | nc | * |
| Other[1] | nc | 190 | nc | 45 | nc | 184 | nc | 120 | nc | 140 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE:  Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.11D  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | nc | 0.13 | nc | 0.34 | nc | 0.14 | nc | 0.22 | nc | 0.16 |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 0.16 | nc | 0.44 | nc | 0.17 | nc | 0.27 | nc | 0.22 |
| Female | nc | 0.18 | nc | 0.53 | nc | 0.20 | nc | 0.35 | nc | 0.23 |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.14 | nc | 0.40 | nc | 0.15 | nc | 0.23 | nc | 0.18 |
| White | nc | 0.16 | nc | 0.50 | nc | 0.17 | nc | 0.29 | nc | 0.20 |
| Black or African American | nc | 0.36 | nc | 0.58 | nc | 0.42 | nc | 0.61 | nc | * |
| AIAN | nc | 1.99 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 0.21 | nc | 0.56 | nc | 0.22 | nc | 0.40 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 1.25 | nc | 3.73 | nc | 1.17 | nc | 1.86 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.31 | nc | 0.54 | nc | 0.36 | nc | 0.56 | nc | 0.28 |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 0.15 | nc | 0.55 | nc | 0.15 | nc | 0.22 | nc | 0.13 |
| Part-Time | nc | 0.48 | nc | 0.74 | nc | 0.61 | nc | 0.86 | nc | 0.85 |
| Unemployed | nc | 0.81 | nc | 1.36 | nc | 0.95 | nc | 1.28 | nc | * |
| Other[1] | nc | 0.21 | nc | 0.50 | nc | 0.22 | nc | 0.61 | nc | 0.22 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE:  Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.13C  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | nc | 506 | nc | 166 | nc | 474 | nc | 313 | nc | 359 |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 342 | nc | 96 | nc | 327 | nc | 235 | nc | 230 |
| Female | nc | 362 | nc | 133 | nc | 340 | nc | 196 | nc | 280 |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 449 | nc | 148 | nc | 419 | nc | 293 | nc | 325 |
| White | nc | 352 | nc | 122 | nc | 329 | nc | 231 | nc | 237 |
| Black or African American | nc | 200 | nc | 77 | nc | 184 | nc | 133 | nc | 131 |
| AIAN | nc | 41 | nc | * | nc | 36 | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | 2 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 103 | nc | 39 | nc | 95 | nc | 60 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 150 | nc | 36 | nc | 146 | nc | 72 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 234 | nc | 74 | nc | 219 | nc | 154 | nc | 165 |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 314 | nc | 120 | nc | 292 | nc | 247 | nc | 164 |
| Part-Time | nc | 181 | nc | 109 | nc | 142 | nc | 109 | nc | 91 |
| Unemployed | nc | 129 | nc | 40 | nc | 123 | nc | 110 | nc | 54 |
| Other[1] | nc | 338 | nc | 55 | nc | 335 | nc | 170 | nc | 295 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE:  Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.13D  Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic | Aged 18+ (2019) | Aged 18+ (2020) | Aged 18-25 (2019) | Aged 18-25 (2020) | Aged 26+ (2019) | Aged 26+ (2020) | Aged 26-49 (2019) | Aged 26-49 (2020) | Aged 50+ (2019) | Aged 50+ (2020) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **TOTAL** | nc | 0.20 | nc | 0.50 | nc | 0.22 | nc | 0.31 | nc | 0.31 |
| **GENDER** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | nc | 0.28 | nc | 0.57 | nc | 0.31 | nc | 0.47 | nc | 0.42 |
| Female | nc | 0.28 | nc | 0.79 | nc | 0.30 | nc | 0.38 | nc | 0.45 |
| **HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.21 | nc | 0.58 | nc | 0.23 | nc | 0.35 | nc | 0.31 |
| White | nc | 0.21 | nc | 0.65 | nc | 0.23 | nc | 0.38 | nc | 0.28 |
| Black or African American | nc | 0.64 | nc | 1.60 | nc | 0.69 | nc | 0.96 | nc | 1.02 |
| AIAN | nc | 2.87 | nc | * | nc | 2.89 | nc | * | nc | * |
| NHOPI | nc | 0.26 | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * | nc | * |
| Asian | nc | 0.71 | nc | 1.82 | nc | 0.77 | nc | 0.85 | nc | * |
| Two or More Races | nc | 2.93 | nc | 3.24 | nc | 3.65 | nc | 3.36 | nc | * |
| Hispanic or Latino | nc | 0.56 | nc | 0.96 | nc | 0.64 | nc | 0.71 | nc | 1.22 |
| **EMPLOYMENT STATUS** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time | nc | 0.26 | nc | 0.88 | nc | 0.27 | nc | 0.36 | nc | 0.43 |
| Part-Time | nc | 0.57 | nc | 1.17 | nc | 0.62 | nc | 0.99 | nc | 0.74 |
| Unemployed | nc | 0.97 | nc | 1.12 | nc | 1.26 | nc | 1.72 | nc | 1.56 |
| Other[1] | nc | 0.36 | nc | 0.62 | nc | 0.40 | nc | 0.85 | nc | 0.46 |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE:  Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE:  Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE:  Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions:  Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source:  SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.