

Table 6.30A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

| Substance | Total ¹ (2019) | Total ¹ (2020) | On Probation (2019) | On Probation (2020) | Not on Probation (2019) | Not on Probation (2020) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| ILLCIT DRUGS | 33,636 | 35,630 | 1,255 | 1,423 | 32,314 | 33,006 | 463 | * | 33,108 | 33,894 |
| Marijuana | 29,769 | 31,312 | 983 | 1,113 | 28,727 | 29,292 | 325 | * | 29,385 | 29,981 |
| Cocaine | 1,965 | 1,821 | 155 | 146 | 1,808 | 1,630 | 60 | 74 | 1,903 | 1,703 |
| Crack | 372 | 333 | 80 | 64 | 292 | 246 | 36 | 50 | 336 | 260 |
| Heroin | 431 | 513 | 68 | * | 360 | 198 | 28 | * | 400 | 267 |
| Hallucinogens | 1,763 | 1,681 | 88 | 110 | 1,671 | 1,551 | 39 | * | 1,720 | 1,618 |
| LSD | 512 | 622 | 34 | 40 | 475 | 582 | 18 | * | 490 | 586 |
| PCP | * | 24 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Ecstasy | 623 | 659 | 19 | 70 | 604 | 581 | 7 | * | 617 | 608 |
| Inhalants | 591 | 797 | 51 | * | 540 | 768 | * | * | 576 | 770 |
| Methamphetamine | 1,161 | 1,715 | 190 | 299 | 969 | 1,252 | 81 | 69 | 1,078 | 1,483 |
| Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics | 5,008 | 5,108 | 284 | 270 | 4,717 | 4,635 | 97 | 84 | 4,905 | 4,821 |
| Pain Relievers | 2,654 | 2,440 | 195 | 126 | 2,458 | 2,142 | 74 | * | 2,580 | 2,220 |
| Stimulants | 1,443 | 1,421 | 95 | 89 | 1,346 | 1,316 | 6 | 23 | 1,435 | 1,382 |
| Tranquilizers or Sedatives | 1,837 | 2,170 | 83 | 183 | 1,750 | 1,881 | 34 | * | 1,799 | 2,029 |
| Tranquilizers | 1,669 | 1,866 | 80 | 140 | 1,589 | 1,624 | 34 | * | 1,635 | 1,748 |
| Sedatives | 275 | 480 | 7 | 58 | 264 | 411 | * | * | 271 | 450 |
| Benzodiazepines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Opioids | 2,936 | 2,789 | 244 | 309 | 2,690 | 2,237 | 101 | * | 2,833 | 2,378 |
| Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² | 8,735 | 9,000 | 602 | 696 | 8,119 | 7,912 | 250 | * | 8,472 | 8,330 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 57,127 | 51,096 | 2,365 | 2,158 | 54,531 | 47,165 | 956 | 951 | 55,972 | 48,391 |
| Cigarettes | 45,313 | 41,050 | 2,094 | 1,755 | 43,015 | 37,930 | 850 | * | 44,267 | 38,954 |
| Daily Cigarettes | 26,721 | 24,849 | 1,397 | 1,191 | 25,263 | 22,898 | 467 | 536 | 26,195 | 23,570 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 8,268 | 6,875 | 356 | 539 | 7,868 | 6,144 | 179 | * | 8,045 | 6,443 |
| Cigars | 11,344 | 10,386 | 534 | 385 | 10,758 | 9,435 | 214 | 163 | 11,102 | 9,657 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 1,827 | 1,751 | 81 | 121 | 1,742 | 1,524 | 40 | 38 | 1,783 | 1,607 |
| ALCOHOL | 137,381 | 136,461 | 1,883 | 1,652 | 135,202 | 132,569 | 783 | * | 136,336 | 133,550 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ³ | 64,633 | 60,536 | 1,316 | 1,237 | 63,152 | 58,108 | 536 | * | 63,929 | 58,865 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use | 15,835 | 17,592 | 466 | 407 | 15,306 | 16,665 | 189 | 99 | 15,573 | 16,972 |
| GENERAL SUBSTANCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol | 161,605 | 159,464 | 3,068 | 2,726 | 158,105 | 153,707 | 1,196 | 1,087 | 160,012 | 155,346 |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol | 145,559 | 145,593 | 2,355 | 2,086 | 142,875 | 140,765 | 907 | * | 144,357 | 142,063 |
| Tobacco Products or Alcohol | 157,655 | 155,330 | 2,949 | 2,646 | 154,284 | 149,826 | 1,165 | 1,067 | 156,101 | 151,405 |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.30B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

| Substance | Total ¹ (2019) | Total ¹ (2020) | On Probation (2019) | On Probation (2020) | Not on Probation (2019) | Not on Probation (2020) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| ILLICIT DRUGS | 13.4 | <i>14.1</i> | 32.9 | <i>44.9</i> | 13.1 | <i>13.5</i> | 30.8 | * | 13.3 | <i>13.7</i> |
| Marijuana | 11.9 | <i>12.4</i> | 25.7 | <i>35.1</i> | 11.7 | <i>12.0</i> | 21.7 | * | 11.8 | <i>12.2</i> |
| Cocaine | 0.8 | <i>0.7</i> | 4.1 | <i>4.6</i> | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> | 4.0 | <i>5.7</i> | 0.8 | <i>0.7</i> |
| Crack | 0.1 | <i>0.1</i> | 2.1 | <i>2.0</i> | 0.1 | <i>0.1</i> | 2.4 | <i>3.9</i> | 0.1 | <i>0.1</i> |
| Heroin | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> | 1.8 | * | 0.1 | <i>0.1</i> | 1.9 | * | 0.2 | <i>0.1</i> |
| Hallucinogens | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> | 2.3 | <i>3.5</i> | 0.7 | <i>0.6</i> | 2.6 | * | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> |
| LSD | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> | 0.9 | <i>1.3</i> | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> | 1.2 | * | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> |
| PCP | * | <i>0.0</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Ecstasy | 0.2 | <i>0.3</i> | 0.5 | <i>2.2</i> | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> | 0.4 | * | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> |
| Inhalants | 0.2 | <i>0.3</i> | 1.3 | * | 0.2 | <i>0.3</i> | * | * | 0.2 | <i>0.3</i> |
| Methamphetamine | 0.5 | <i>0.7</i> | 5.0 | <i>9.4</i> | 0.4 | <i>0.5</i> | 5.4 | <i>5.3</i> | 0.4 | <i>0.6</i> |
| Misuse of Prescription | | | | | | | | | | |
| Psychotherapeutics | 2.0 | <i>2.0</i> | 7.4 | <i>8.5</i> | 1.9 | <i>1.9</i> | 6.4 | <i>6.5</i> | 2.0 | <i>2.0</i> |
| Pain Relievers | 1.1 | <i>1.0</i> | 5.1 | <i>4.0</i> | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> | 4.9 | * | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> |
| Stimulants | 0.6 | <i>0.6</i> | 2.5 | <i>2.8</i> | 0.5 | <i>0.5</i> | 0.4 | <i>1.8</i> | 0.6 | <i>0.6</i> |
| Tranquilizers or Sedatives | 0.7 | <i>0.9</i> | 2.2 | <i>5.8</i> | 0.7 | <i>0.8</i> | 2.3 | * | 0.7 | <i>0.8</i> |
| Tranquilizers | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> | 2.1 | <i>4.4</i> | 0.6 | <i>0.7</i> | 2.3 | * | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> |
| Sedatives | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | 0.2 | <i>1.8</i> | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | * | * | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> |
| Benzodiazepines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Opioids | 1.2 | <i>1.1</i> | 6.4 | <i>9.7</i> | 1.1 | <i>0.9</i> | 6.7 | * | 1.1 | <i>1.0</i> |
| Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² | 3.5 | <i>3.6</i> | 15.8 | <i>22.0</i> | 3.3 | <i>3.2</i> | 16.7 | * | 3.4 | <i>3.4</i> |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 22.8 | <i>20.3</i> | 61.9 | <i>68.1</i> | 22.2 | <i>19.3</i> | 63.7 | <i>73.8</i> | 22.5 | <i>19.6</i> |
| Cigarettes | 18.1 | <i>16.3</i> | 54.8 | <i>55.4</i> | 17.5 | <i>15.5</i> | 56.7 | * | 17.8 | <i>15.8</i> |
| Daily Cigarettes | 10.7 | <i>9.9</i> | 36.6 | <i>37.6</i> | 10.3 | <i>9.4</i> | 31.1 | <i>41.6</i> | 10.6 | <i>9.6</i> |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 3.3 | <i>2.7</i> | 9.3 | <i>17.0</i> | 3.2 | <i>2.5</i> | 11.9 | * | 3.2 | <i>2.6</i> |
| Cigars | 4.5 | <i>4.1</i> | 14.0 | <i>12.2</i> | 4.4 | <i>3.9</i> | 14.2 | <i>12.7</i> | 4.5 | <i>3.9</i> |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> | 2.1 | <i>3.8</i> | 0.7 | <i>0.6</i> | 2.7 | <i>3.0</i> | 0.7 | <i>0.7</i> |
| ALCOHOL | 54.9 | <i>54.2</i> | 49.3 | <i>52.1</i> | 55.0 | <i>54.2</i> | 52.2 | * | 54.9 | <i>54.2</i> |
| Binge Alcohol Use ³ | 25.8 | <i>24.0</i> | 34.4 | <i>39.0</i> | 25.7 | <i>23.7</i> | 35.7 | * | 25.8 | <i>23.9</i> |
| Heavy Alcohol Use | 6.3 | <i>7.0</i> | 12.2 | <i>12.8</i> | 6.2 | <i>6.8</i> | 12.6 | <i>7.7</i> | 6.3 | <i>6.9</i> |
| GENERAL SUBSTANCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol | 64.6 | <i>63.3</i> | 80.3 | <i>86.0</i> | 64.3 | <i>62.8</i> | 79.7 | <i>84.4</i> | 64.5 | <i>63.0</i> |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol | 58.2 | <i>57.8</i> | 61.6 | <i>65.8</i> | 58.1 | <i>57.5</i> | 60.4 | * | 58.2 | <i>57.6</i> |
| Tobacco Products or Alcohol | 63.0 | <i>61.7</i> | 77.2 | <i>83.5</i> | 62.8 | <i>61.2</i> | 77.7 | <i>82.8</i> | 62.9 | <i>61.4</i> |

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.31A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 to 49; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

| Substance | Total ¹ (2019) | Total ¹ (2020) | On Probation (2019) | On Probation (2020) | Not on Probation (2019) | Not on Probation (2020) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| ILLCIT DRUGS | 24,885 | 26,180 | 1,078 | 1,106 | 23,757 | 24,245 | 397 | * | 24,439 | 24,941 |
| Marijuana | 22,308 | 23,677 | 855 | 941 | 21,412 | 22,086 | 308 | * | 21,959 | 22,625 |
| Cocaine | 1,590 | 1,581 | 138 | 74 | 1,451 | 1,478 | 41 | 43 | 1,549 | 1,509 |
| Crack | 185 | 280 | 63 | 33 | 122 | 223 | 19 | * | 167 | 237 |
| Heroin | 291 | 326 | 65 | 70 | 224 | 182 | 25 | 12 | 263 | 240 |
| Hallucinogens | 1,626 | 1,624 | 80 | 92 | 1,542 | 1,513 | 31 | * | 1,592 | 1,579 |
| LSD | 500 | 593 | 34 | 21 | 463 | 572 | 18 | * | 479 | 576 |
| PCP | 9 | * | * | 0 | 9 | * | * | * | 9 | * |
| Ecstasy | 623 | 637 | 19 | 52 | 604 | 578 | 7 | * | 617 | 605 |
| Inhalants | 489 | 723 | 51 | 3 | 439 | 713 | * | 1 | 474 | 715 |
| Methamphetamine | 910 | 1,181 | 168 | 270 | 739 | 794 | 81 | 50 | 827 | 1,014 |
| Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics | 3,706 | 3,540 | 207 | 242 | 3,492 | 3,128 | 65 | * | 3,635 | 3,305 |
| Pain Relievers | 1,790 | 1,553 | 133 | 117 | 1,656 | 1,297 | 61 | * | 1,729 | 1,367 |
| Stimulants | 1,341 | 1,339 | 80 | 89 | 1,259 | 1,234 | 6 | 23 | 1,333 | 1,300 |
| Tranquilizers or Sedatives | 1,370 | 1,424 | 76 | 164 | 1,291 | 1,188 | 16 | * | 1,351 | 1,336 |
| Tranquilizers | 1,289 | 1,281 | 72 | 140 | 1,217 | 1,072 | 16 | * | 1,273 | 1,196 |
| Sedatives | 156 | 256 | 7 | 40 | 145 | 206 | * | * | 152 | 246 |
| Benzodiazepines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Opioids | 1,953 | 1,714 | 179 | 179 | 1,771 | 1,377 | 85 | * | 1,866 | 1,498 |
| Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² | 6,709 | 6,634 | 491 | 513 | 6,204 | 5,842 | 191 | 157 | 6,505 | 6,199 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 36,391 | 32,360 | 1,954 | 1,776 | 34,312 | 29,530 | 817 | 737 | 35,451 | 30,587 |
| Cigarettes | 28,545 | 25,328 | 1,735 | 1,419 | 26,688 | 23,064 | 715 | * | 27,711 | 23,967 |
| Daily Cigarettes | 15,203 | 14,084 | 1,118 | 960 | 14,024 | 12,562 | 373 | * | 14,772 | 13,204 |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 5,899 | 5,322 | 315 | 486 | 5,572 | 4,693 | 152 | * | 5,735 | 4,939 |
| Cigars | 7,965 | 7,466 | 444 | 330 | 7,493 | 6,874 | 199 | * | 7,738 | 7,041 |
| Pipe Tobacco | 1,141 | 1,011 | 71 | 121 | 1,067 | 833 | 36 | * | 1,101 | 916 |
| ALCOHOL | 80,662 | 77,814 | 1,544 | 1,264 | 79,003 | 75,228 | 652 | * | 79,907 | 76,010 |
| Binge Alcohol Use ³ | 44,973 | 41,214 | 1,120 | 879 | 43,787 | 39,440 | 483 | * | 44,425 | 39,952 |
| Heavy Alcohol Use | 10,661 | 11,134 | 394 | 293 | 10,249 | 10,549 | 176 | 80 | 10,468 | 10,761 |
| GENERAL SUBSTANCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol | 93,956 | 90,844 | 2,472 | 2,199 | 91,307 | 86,845 | 996 | 830 | 92,790 | 88,217 |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol | 85,934 | 83,706 | 1,924 | 1,686 | 83,873 | 80,370 | 764 | * | 85,046 | 81,473 |
| Tobacco Products or Alcohol | 91,473 | 88,213 | 2,372 | 2,119 | 88,934 | 84,464 | 973 | 812 | 90,339 | 85,773 |

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 6.31B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 to 49; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

| Substance | Total ¹ (2019) | Total ¹ (2020) | On Probation (2019) | On Probation (2020) | Not on Probation (2019) | Not on Probation (2020) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019) | Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020) |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| ILLCIT DRUGS | 18.4 | <i>19.4</i> | 35.3 | <i>43.4</i> | 18.1 | <i>18.7</i> | 32.7 | * | 18.3 | <i>19.0</i> |
| Marijuana | 16.5 | <i>17.5</i> | 28.0 | <i>36.9</i> | 16.3 | <i>17.0</i> | 25.4 | * | 16.4 | <i>17.2</i> |
| Cocaine | 1.2 | <i>1.2</i> | 4.5 | <i>2.9</i> | 1.1 | <i>1.1</i> | 3.3 | <i>4.3</i> | 1.2 | <i>1.1</i> |
| Crack | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | 2.1 | <i>1.3</i> | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | 1.5 | * | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> |
| Heroin | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> | 2.1 | <i>2.7</i> | 0.2 | <i>0.1</i> | 2.1 | <i>1.2</i> | 0.2 | <i>0.2</i> |
| Hallucinogens | 1.2 | <i>1.2</i> | 2.6 | <i>3.6</i> | 1.2 | <i>1.2</i> | 2.5 | * | 1.2 | <i>1.2</i> |
| LSD | 0.4 | <i>0.4</i> | 1.1 | <i>0.8</i> | 0.4 | <i>0.4</i> | 1.5 | * | 0.4 | <i>0.4</i> |
| PCP | 0.0 | * | * | <i>0.0</i> | 0.0 | * | * | * | 0.0 | * |
| Ecstasy | 0.5 | <i>0.5</i> | 0.6 | <i>2.0</i> | 0.5 | <i>0.4</i> | 0.6 | * | 0.5 | <i>0.5</i> |
| Inhalants | 0.4 | <i>0.5</i> | 1.7 | <i>0.1</i> | 0.3 | <i>0.5</i> | * | <i>0.1</i> | 0.4 | <i>0.5</i> |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 | <i>0.9</i> | 5.5 | <i>10.6</i> | 0.6 | <i>0.6</i> | 6.6 | <i>5.0</i> | 0.6 | <i>0.8</i> |
| Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics | 2.7 | <i>2.6</i> | 6.8 | <i>9.5</i> | 2.7 | <i>2.4</i> | 5.4 | * | 2.7 | <i>2.5</i> |
| Pain Relievers | 1.3 | <i>1.1</i> | 4.4 | <i>4.6</i> | 1.3 | <i>1.0</i> | 5.0 | * | 1.3 | <i>1.0</i> |
| Stimulants | 1.0 | <i>1.0</i> | 2.6 | <i>3.5</i> | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> | 0.5 | <i>2.4</i> | 1.0 | <i>1.0</i> |
| Tranquilizers or Sedatives | 1.0 | <i>1.1</i> | 2.5 | <i>6.4</i> | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> | 1.3 | * | 1.0 | <i>1.0</i> |
| Tranquilizers | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> | 2.4 | <i>5.5</i> | 0.9 | <i>0.8</i> | 1.3 | * | 1.0 | <i>0.9</i> |
| Sedatives | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | 0.2 | <i>1.6</i> | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> | * | * | 0.1 | <i>0.2</i> |
| Benzodiazepines | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Opioids | 1.4 | <i>1.3</i> | 5.8 | <i>7.0</i> | 1.3 | <i>1.1</i> | 7.0 | * | 1.4 | <i>1.1</i> |
| Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ² | 5.0 | <i>4.9</i> | 16.0 | <i>20.2</i> | 4.7 | <i>4.5</i> | 15.7 | <i>15.8</i> | 4.9 | <i>4.7</i> |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 27.0 | <i>24.0</i> | 63.9 | <i>69.7</i> | 26.1 | <i>22.7</i> | 67.4 | <i>74.1</i> | 26.6 | <i>23.2</i> |
| Cigarettes | 21.1 | <i>18.8</i> | 56.8 | <i>55.7</i> | 20.3 | <i>17.7</i> | 58.9 | * | 20.8 | <i>18.2</i> |
| Daily Cigarettes | 11.3 | <i>10.4</i> | 36.6 | <i>37.7</i> | 10.7 | <i>9.7</i> | 30.7 | * | 11.1 | <i>10.0</i> |
| Smokeless Tobacco | 4.4 | <i>3.9</i> | 10.3 | <i>19.1</i> | 4.2 | <i>3.6</i> | 12.5 | * | 4.3 | <i>3.8</i> |
| Cigars | 5.9 | <i>5.5</i> | 14.5 | <i>13.0</i> | 5.7 | <i>5.3</i> | 16.4 | * | 5.8 | <i>5.4</i> |
| Pipe Tobacco | 0.8 | <i>0.7</i> | 2.3 | <i>4.8</i> | 0.8 | <i>0.6</i> | 3.0 | * | 0.8 | <i>0.7</i> |
| ALCOHOL | 59.7 | <i>57.6</i> | 50.5 | <i>49.6</i> | 60.0 | <i>57.9</i> | 53.8 | * | 59.9 | <i>57.8</i> |
| Binge Alcohol Use ³ | 33.3 | <i>30.5</i> | 36.6 | <i>34.5</i> | 33.3 | <i>30.3</i> | 39.8 | * | 33.3 | <i>30.4</i> |
| Heavy Alcohol Use | 7.9 | <i>8.2</i> | 12.9 | <i>11.5</i> | 7.8 | <i>8.1</i> | 14.5 | <i>8.1</i> | 7.8 | <i>8.2</i> |
| GENERAL SUBSTANCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol | 69.6 | <i>67.3</i> | 80.8 | <i>86.3</i> | 69.4 | <i>66.8</i> | 82.1 | <i>83.5</i> | 69.5 | <i>67.1</i> |
| Illicit Drugs or Alcohol | 63.6 | <i>62.0</i> | 62.9 | <i>66.2</i> | 63.7 | <i>61.8</i> | 63.0 | * | 63.7 | <i>61.9</i> |
| Tobacco Products or Alcohol | 67.8 | <i>65.3</i> | 77.6 | <i>83.2</i> | 67.6 | <i>65.0</i> | 80.2 | <i>81.7</i> | 67.7 | <i>65.2</i> |

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.