

Table 8.54C Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	300	499	102	185	278	450	182	282	210	331
GENDER										
Male	202	318	67	120	191	301	126	207	145	214
Female	213	354	75	133	195	318	137	201	142	245
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	273	460	89	163	251	413	157	258	193	316
White	249	430	87	142	229	389	140	221	182	300
Black or African American	88	152	38	59	77	142	60	111	50	86
AIAN	22	35	7	*	21	*	7	*	*	*
NHOPI	8	10	*	*	4	*	3	*	*	*
Asian	70	71	27	46	63	54	48	48	41	24
Two or More Races	34	93	18	57	29	74	24	63	*	39
Hispanic or Latino	135	195	52	79	124	178	98	129	79	120
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	187	278	72	118	169	243	144	203	99	122
Part-Time	124	187	65	103	106	155	67	91	79	125
Unemployed	82	151	34	75	72	131	56	107	44	*
Other ¹	193	344	50	96	187	327	84	156	169	278

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

¹ Other Employment includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.54D Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.12	<i>0.20</i>	0.31	<i>0.56</i>	0.13	<i>0.21</i>	0.18	<i>0.28</i>	0.18	<i>0.28</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.17	<i>0.26</i>	0.40	<i>0.72</i>	0.18	<i>0.29</i>	0.25	<i>0.41</i>	0.27	<i>0.39</i>
Female	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.45	<i>0.80</i>	0.17	<i>0.28</i>	0.27	<i>0.39</i>	0.23	<i>0.40</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	<i>0.22</i>	0.34	<i>0.64</i>	0.14	<i>0.22</i>	0.20	<i>0.31</i>	0.19	<i>0.30</i>
White	0.15	<i>0.27</i>	0.44	<i>0.71</i>	0.16	<i>0.27</i>	0.23	<i>0.38</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>
Black or African American	0.29	<i>0.49</i>	0.77	<i>1.23</i>	0.31	<i>0.54</i>	0.45	<i>0.82</i>	0.41	<i>0.68</i>
AIAN	1.59	<i>2.47</i>	3.03	*	1.78	*	1.31	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.78	<i>1.15</i>	*	*	0.49	*	0.53	*	*	*
Asian	0.49	<i>0.49</i>	1.26	<i>2.25</i>	0.52	<i>0.43</i>	0.67	<i>0.69</i>	0.79	<i>0.43</i>
Two or More Races	0.80	<i>1.89</i>	1.87	<i>4.66</i>	0.86	<i>1.99</i>	1.22	<i>3.02</i>	*	<i>2.34</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	<i>0.47</i>	0.69	<i>1.03</i>	0.37	<i>0.52</i>	0.48	<i>0.61</i>	0.62	<i>0.90</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.46	<i>0.88</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.20	<i>0.31</i>	0.24	<i>0.32</i>
Part-Time	0.37	<i>0.59</i>	0.71	<i>1.13</i>	0.44	<i>0.67</i>	0.63	<i>0.85</i>	0.57	<i>0.99</i>
Unemployed	0.80	<i>1.13</i>	0.97	<i>1.97</i>	1.07	<i>1.33</i>	1.25	<i>1.70</i>	1.80	*
Other ¹	0.23	<i>0.37</i>	0.62	<i>1.01</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.46	<i>0.78</i>	0.29	<i>0.44</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

¹ Other Employment includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.55C Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	152	238	62	107	142	203	91	162	107	115
GENDER										
Male	92	160	38	65	84	145	61	125	60	71
Female	121	163	48	85	113	134	73	98	84	91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	129	216	55	97	118	183	79	141	90	116
White	113	193	47	89	105	165	69	122	83	111
Black or African American	45	82	23	35	37	74	28	59	24	46
AIAN	4	12	3	*	3	6	2	6	1	*
NHOPI	5	5	*	*	4	*	3	*	*	*
Asian	35	17	19	17	32	4	24	4	*	*
Two or More Races	18	48	11	31	14	37	14	37	2	2
Hispanic or Latino	77	95	30	48	73	81	46	82	58	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	84	114	40	61	74	96	66	84	35	48
Part-Time	68	90	38	54	60	70	33	48	47	50
Unemployed	50	95	20	49	45	81	32	81	32	3
Other ¹	100	146	27	63	97	132	45	92	85	89

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NOTE: Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

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Table 8.55D Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.19	<i>0.32</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.09	<i>0.16</i>	0.09	<i>0.10</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.08	<i>0.13</i>	0.23	<i>0.39</i>	0.08	<i>0.14</i>	0.12	<i>0.25</i>	0.11	<i>0.13</i>
Female	0.09	<i>0.13</i>	0.29	<i>0.51</i>	0.10	<i>0.12</i>	0.14	<i>0.19</i>	0.14	<i>0.15</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.21	<i>0.38</i>	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.10	<i>0.17</i>	0.09	<i>0.11</i>
White	0.07	<i>0.12</i>	0.26	<i>0.48</i>	0.08	<i>0.12</i>	0.12	<i>0.21</i>	0.10	<i>0.13</i>
Black or African American	0.15	<i>0.27</i>	0.49	<i>0.76</i>	0.15	<i>0.29</i>	0.22	<i>0.44</i>	0.20	<i>0.36</i>
AIAN	0.30	<i>0.86</i>	1.43	*	0.22	<i>0.46</i>	0.49	<i>0.82</i>	0.13	*
NHOPI	0.50	<i>0.54</i>	*	*	0.48	*	0.50	*	*	*
Asian	0.24	<i>0.12</i>	0.91	<i>0.84</i>	0.26	<i>0.03</i>	0.33	<i>0.06</i>	*	*
Two or More Races	0.42	<i>1.01</i>	1.18	<i>2.74</i>	0.41	<i>1.00</i>	0.70	<i>1.83</i>	0.14	<i>0.11</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.19	<i>0.23</i>	0.39	<i>0.63</i>	0.22	<i>0.24</i>	0.23	<i>0.39</i>	0.45	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.07	<i>0.10</i>	0.27	<i>0.47</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.10	<i>0.13</i>	0.09	<i>0.13</i>
Part-Time	0.21	<i>0.28</i>	0.44	<i>0.61</i>	0.25	<i>0.30</i>	0.31	<i>0.45</i>	0.35	<i>0.41</i>
Unemployed	0.50	<i>0.73</i>	0.61	<i>1.36</i>	0.68	<i>0.85</i>	0.74	<i>1.32</i>	1.32	<i>0.09</i>
Other ¹	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.35	<i>0.70</i>	0.13	<i>0.16</i>	0.26	<i>0.47</i>	0.15	<i>0.14</i>

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Table 8.56C Attempted Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	93	<i>131</i>	45	<i>77</i>	83	<i>105</i>	58	<i>89</i>	56	<i>52</i>
GENDER										
Male	53	<i>78</i>	24	<i>50</i>	46	<i>60</i>	40	<i>51</i>	23	<i>32</i>
Female	74	<i>101</i>	36	<i>59</i>	66	<i>81</i>	40	<i>69</i>	52	<i>42</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	81	<i>113</i>	41	<i>70</i>	70	<i>89</i>	49	<i>70</i>	49	<i>52</i>
White	70	<i>100</i>	32	<i>62</i>	61	<i>80</i>	37	<i>61</i>	48	<i>52</i>
Black or African American	33	<i>31</i>	18	<i>18</i>	28	<i>26</i>	27	<i>26</i>	10	<i>3</i>
AIAN	2	<i>*</i>	2	<i>*</i>	2	<i>*</i>	2	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	3	<i>6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	3	<i>*</i>	0	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	17	<i>11</i>	14	<i>11</i>	11	<i>*</i>	11	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Two or More Races	14	<i>26</i>	10	<i>26</i>	10	<i>5</i>	10	<i>5</i>	2	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	44	<i>66</i>	19	<i>36</i>	41	<i>55</i>	31	<i>55</i>	27	<i>*</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	43	<i>71</i>	25	<i>30</i>	37	<i>64</i>	36	<i>58</i>	8	<i>27</i>
Part-Time	41	<i>50</i>	23	<i>40</i>	37	<i>31</i>	17	<i>26</i>	32	<i>16</i>
Unemployed	38	<i>58</i>	18	<i>44</i>	33	<i>37</i>	26	<i>37</i>	21	<i>5</i>
Other ¹	54	<i>76</i>	20	<i>44</i>	50	<i>61</i>	30	<i>45</i>	41	<i>41</i>

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NOTE: Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

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Table 8.56D Attempted Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.14	<i>0.23</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.05	<i>0.04</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.14	<i>0.30</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>
Female	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>	0.06	<i>0.07</i>	0.08	<i>0.13</i>	0.08	<i>0.07</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.16	<i>0.27</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.05	<i>0.05</i>
White	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.18	<i>0.34</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.06	<i>0.06</i>
Black or African American	0.11	<i>0.10</i>	0.39	<i>0.39</i>	0.11	<i>0.10</i>	0.21	<i>0.19</i>	0.08	<i>0.03</i>
AIAN	0.17	*	0.79	*	0.14	*	0.33	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.31	<i>0.62</i>	*	*	0.36	*	0.08	*	*	*
Asian	0.12	<i>0.08</i>	0.67	<i>0.55</i>	0.09	*	0.15	*	*	*
Two or More Races	0.32	<i>0.57</i>	1.08	<i>2.42</i>	0.28	<i>0.13</i>	0.48	<i>0.24</i>	0.14	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.11	<i>0.16</i>	0.25	<i>0.47</i>	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.15	<i>0.26</i>	0.21	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.03	<i>0.06</i>	0.05	<i>0.09</i>	0.02	<i>0.07</i>
Part-Time	0.13	<i>0.16</i>	0.27	<i>0.46</i>	0.15	<i>0.13</i>	0.16	<i>0.25</i>	0.24	<i>0.13</i>
Unemployed	0.39	<i>0.44</i>	0.54	<i>1.23</i>	0.51	<i>0.39</i>	0.61	<i>0.61</i>	0.89	<i>0.14</i>
Other ¹	0.07	<i>0.08</i>	0.26	<i>0.50</i>	0.07	<i>0.07</i>	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.07	<i>0.07</i>

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