

Table 8.7C Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2020)
TOTAL	631	981	328	571	561	892	631	981
AGE GROUP								
18-25	163	282	90	176	142	241	163	282
26 or Older	599	937	315	525	537	869	599	937
26-49	366	552	195	316	329	496	366	552
50 or Older	460	737	226	405	428	689	460	737
GENDER								
Male	404	583	203	332	356	524	404	583
Female	467	754	257	437	424	702	467	754
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	558	868	296	534	502	773	558	868
White	603	888	273	495	514	722	1,534	2,082
Black or African American	223	419	95	251	190	329	719	1,080
AIAN	39	*	27	37	27	*	118	*
NHOPI	32	*	11	8	31	*	92	*
Asian	157	214	67	63	138	202	590	767
Two or More Races	101	216	51	88	88	197	162	265
Hispanic or Latino	267	427	150	198	220	398	267	427
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	469	673	203	310	400	585	1,162	1,673
Part-Time	268	380	132	205	229	318	540	734
Unemployed	147	235	81	148	122	190	253	549
Other ¹	479	766	220	408	421	675	1,053	1,633

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.7D Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2020)
TOTAL	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.13	<i>0.23</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.48	<i>0.84</i>	0.27	<i>0.53</i>	0.42	<i>0.72</i>	0.48	<i>0.84</i>
26 or Older	0.28	<i>0.43</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.25	<i>0.40</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>
26-49	0.36	<i>0.54</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	0.33	<i>0.49</i>	0.36	<i>0.54</i>
50 or Older	0.40	<i>0.63</i>	0.20	<i>0.35</i>	0.37	<i>0.59</i>	0.40	<i>0.63</i>
GENDER								
Male	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.29	<i>0.43</i>	0.33	<i>0.48</i>
Female	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	0.20	<i>0.34</i>	0.33	<i>0.54</i>	0.36	<i>0.58</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	<i>0.41</i>	0.14	<i>0.25</i>	0.24	<i>0.37</i>	0.27	<i>0.41</i>
White	0.31	<i>0.49</i>	0.17	<i>0.31</i>	0.28	<i>0.41</i>	0.31	<i>0.49</i>
Black or African American	0.65	<i>1.16</i>	0.30	<i>0.77</i>	0.57	<i>0.99</i>	0.65	<i>1.16</i>
AIAN	2.70	*	1.87	<i>2.57</i>	1.98	*	2.70	*
NHOPI	2.85	*	1.13	<i>0.93</i>	2.78	*	2.85	*
Asian	1.01	<i>1.48</i>	0.46	<i>0.44</i>	0.89	<i>1.40</i>	1.01	<i>1.48</i>
Two or More Races	1.92	<i>3.50</i>	1.13	<i>1.79</i>	1.74	<i>3.45</i>	1.92	<i>3.50</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	<i>1.02</i>	0.36	<i>0.47</i>	0.53	<i>0.95</i>	0.65	<i>1.02</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	0.33	<i>0.51</i>	0.16	<i>0.26</i>	0.29	<i>0.46</i>	0.33	<i>0.51</i>
Part-Time	0.74	<i>1.09</i>	0.40	<i>0.64</i>	0.65	<i>0.94</i>	0.74	<i>1.09</i>
Unemployed	1.24	<i>1.68</i>	0.80	<i>1.09</i>	1.07	<i>1.42</i>	1.24	<i>1.68</i>
Other ¹	0.49	<i>0.76</i>	0.26	<i>0.43</i>	0.45	<i>0.71</i>	0.49	<i>0.76</i>

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