Table 1.32A Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9,375	9,356	20	3	9,355	9,354	339	247	9,016	9,107
GENDER										
Male	6,009	5,748	12	1	5,997	5,747	181	138	5,817	5,609
Female	3,365	3,608	8	2	3,358	3,607	158	109	3,200	3,498
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,440	8,248	18	3	8,422	8,246	272	205	8,150	8,040
White	6,521	6,482	18	3	6,503	6,479	237	188	6,266	6,291
Black or African American	1,268	1,338	*	*	1,268	1,338	2	7	1,266	1,331
AIAN	64	139	*	*	64	139	6	*	59	*
NHOPI	39	13	*	*	39	13	*	*	38	*
Asian	99	46	*	*	99	46	4	2	96	44
Two or More Races	448	231	*	*	448	231	23	8	426	223
Hispanic or Latino	935	1,108	2	*	933	1,108	66	41	867	1,066
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,428	1,504	77	29	1,351	1,475
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,001	3,394	151	132	2,850	3,263
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,565	3,486	95	72	3,470	3,415
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,361	969	15	14	1,346	955
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,360	3,922	175	91	4,185	3,831
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,011	1,251	45	56	966	1,195
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	629	699	42	25	587	674
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	3,355	3,482	77	75	3,278	3,407

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.32B Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.2
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.3	0.1	0.0	5.0	4.7	1.1	0.8	5.6	5.3
Female	2.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.9	0.6	2.8	3.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.6	0.1	0.0	4.0	3.9	1.0	0.8	4.5	4.4
White	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.0	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.1	4.5	4.5
Black or African American	3.8	4.0	*	*	4.2	4.4	0.0	0.2	5.0	5.1
AIAN	4.1	8.4	*	*	4.6	9.7	2.7	*	5.0	*
NHOPI	3.5	1.3	*	*	3.9	1.4	*	*	4.5	*
Asian	0.6	0.3	*	*	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4
Two or More Races	8.4	4.3	*	*	10.2	4.9	2.4	0.7	12.3	6.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.3	0.0	*	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.5	2.6	3.1
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.7	5.2	1.6	0.8	5.3	5.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.9	4.9	1.4	1.2	5.7	5.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.6	0.7	0.5	5.5	5.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.4	1.2	0.7	3.8	3.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.1	4.0	0.5	0.7	4.0	5.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.3	5.4	1.3	0.7	8.8	7.1
Other[1]	da	da	da	da	4.0	3.8	1.0	0.9	4.3	4.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.33A   Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	778	*657*	11	*2*	766	*655*	61	*49*	706	*606*
GENDER										
Male	499	*411*	7	***	491	*411*	38	*25*	453	*386*
Female	279	*246*	4	*2*	275	*244*	23	*25*	252	*220*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	738	*584*	11	*2*	727	*582*	53	*35*	674	*547*
White	512	*401*	11	*2*	501	*400*	50	*34*	451	*366*
Black or African American	197	*121*	*	***	197	*121*	2	*1*	195	*120*
AIAN	*	*0*	*	***	*	*0*	*	***	*	***
NHOPI	10	***	*	***	10	***	*	***	*	***
Asian	2	*9*	*	***	2	*9*	*	***	2	*9*
Two or More Races	17	*52*	*	***	17	*52*	1	***	16	*52*
Hispanic or Latino	40	*73*	1	***	40	*73*	8	*14*	32	*59*
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	*da*	da	*da*	152	*173*	14	*3*	139	*170*
High School Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	316	*205*	34	*42*	282	*163*
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	*da*	da	*da*	274	*267*	11	*5*	262	*262*
College Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	24	*11*	1	***	23	*11*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	208	*132*	27	*6*	181	*126*
Part-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	54	*105*	3	*16*	51	*89*
Unemployed	da	*da*	da	*da*	78	*94*	17	*16*	61	*78*
Other[1]	da	*da*	da	*da*	427	*325*	14	*12*	413	*313*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.33B Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.3	*0.2*	0.0	*0.0*	0.3	*0.3*	0.2	*0.1*	0.3	*0.3*
GENDER										
Male	0.4	*0.3*	0.1	*	0.4	*0.3*	0.2	*0.1*	0.4	*0.4*
Female	0.2	*0.2*	0.0	*0.0*	0.2	*0.2*	0.1	*0.1*	0.2	*0.2*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	*0.3*	0.1	*0.0*	0.3	*0.3*	0.2	*0.1*	0.4	*0.3*
White	0.3	*0.2*	0.1	*0.0*	0.3	*0.3*	0.3	*0.2*	0.3	*0.3*
Black or African American	0.6	*0.4*	*	*	0.7	*0.4*	0.0	*0.0*	0.8	*0.5*
AIAN	*	*0.0*	*	*	*	*0.0*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.9	*	*	*	1.0	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.0	*0.1*	*	*	0.0	*0.1*	*	*	0.0	*0.1*
Two or More Races	0.3	*1.0*	*	*	0.4	*1.1*	0.1	*	0.5	*1.4*
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	*0.2*	0.0	*	0.1	*0.2*	0.1	*0.2*	0.1	*0.2*
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.5	*0.6*	0.3	*0.1*	0.5	*0.7*
High School Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.5	*0.3*	0.3	*0.4*	0.6	*0.3*
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.4	*0.3*	0.1	*0.0*	0.4	*0.4*
College Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.0	*0.0*	0.0	*	0.0	*0.0*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.2	*0.1*	0.2	*0.0*	0.2	*0.1*
Part-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.2	*0.3*	0.0	*0.2*	0.2	*0.4*
Unemployed	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.8	*0.7*	0.5	*0.5*	0.9	*0.8*
Other[1]	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.5	*0.4*	0.2	*0.1*	0.5	*0.4*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.34A Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	378	*335*	5	*2*	372	*333*	18	*35*	355	*298*
GENDER										
Male	244	*232*	5	***	239	*232*	6	*12*	233	*219*
Female	134	*103*	*	*2*	134	*102*	12	*23*	122	*78*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	364	*284*	5	*2*	359	*282*	14	*29*	344	*253*
White	245	*143*	5	*2*	240	*142*	11	*29*	229	*113*
Black or African American	111	*92*	*	***	111	*92*	2	***	109	*92*
AIAN	*	***	*	***	*	***	*	***	*	***
NHOPI	*	***	*	***	*	***	*	***	*	***
Asian	*	*9*	*	***	*	*9*	*	***	1	*9*
Two or More Races	7	*40*	*	***	7	*40*	1	***	6	*40*
Hispanic or Latino	14	*51*	*	***	14	*51*	3	*6*	11	*44*
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	*da*	da	*da*	93	*104*	3	*1*	90	*103*
High School Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	143	*141*	14	*30*	129	*111*
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	*da*	da	*da*	120	*89*	*	*5*	120	*84*
College Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	17	***	1	***	16	***
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	82	*43*	5	***	77	*43*
Part-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	32	*23*	1	*8*	31	*15*
Unemployed	da	*da*	da	*da*	47	*60*	9	*16*	38	*44*
Other[1]	da	*da*	da	*da*	211	*208*	3	*11*	208	*197*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.34B Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.1	*0.1*	0.0	*0.0*	0.1	*0.1*	0.1	*0.1*	0.2	*0.1*
GENDER										
Male	0.2	*0.2*	0.0	*	0.2	*0.2*	0.0	*0.1*	0.2	*0.2*
Female	0.1	*0.1*	*	*0.0*	0.1	*0.1*	0.1	*0.1*	0.1	*0.1*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	*0.1*	0.0	*0.0*	0.2	*0.1*	0.1	*0.1*	0.2	*0.1*
White	0.1	*0.1*	0.0	*0.0*	0.2	*0.1*	0.1	*0.2*	0.2	*0.1*
Black or African American	0.3	*0.3*	*	*	0.4	*0.3*	0.0	*	0.4	*0.4*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*0.1*	*	*	*	*0.1*	*	*	0.0	*0.1*
Two or More Races	0.1	*0.7*	*	*	0.2	*0.8*	0.1	*	0.2	*1.1*
Hispanic or Latino	0.0	*0.1*	*	*	0.0	*0.1*	0.0	*0.1*	0.0	*0.1*
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.3	*0.4*	0.1	*0.0*	0.4	*0.4*
High School Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.2	*0.2*	0.1	*0.3*	0.3	*0.2*
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.2	*0.1*	*	*0.0*	0.2	*0.1*
College Graduate	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.1	*0.0*	0.0	*	0.1	*0.0*
Part-Time	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.1	*0.1*	0.0	*0.1*	0.1	*0.1*
Unemployed	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.5	*0.5*	0.3	*0.5*	0.6	*0.5*
Other[1]	da	*da*	da	*da*	0.3	*0.2*	0.0	*0.1*	0.3	*0.2*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

[1] Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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