

**Table 6.21C Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	256	412	22	45	250	399	239	394	21	45	233	381	77	107	5	6	77	93
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	43	77	*	*	43	77	42	76	*	*	42	75	14	9	*	*	14	9
18-25	107	189	14	*	134	218	102	188	13	*	127	217	27	35	4	*	28	35
26-44	192	324	16	33	188	315	179	306	16	32	175	298	71	99	3	*	71	84
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>2</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	118	210	10	*	115	200	109	203	10	*	105	194	29	81	0	*	29	63
100-199%	107	183	13	*	107	178	99	181	13	*	99	177	37	33	3	*	37	33
200% or More	187	293	15	28	186	289	174	275	14	28	173	272	61	55	4	6	61	54
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>3</sup>																		
Private	190	295	12	14	190	285	178	280	10	12	177	270	52	49	4	*	51	49
Medicaid/CHIP	126	215	18	40	123	210	118	213	18	40	114	207	43	49	3	2	43	49
Other <sup>4</sup>	62	107	*	*	61	106	56	102	*	*	56	101	23	10	*	*	23	10
No Coverage	81	185	*	*	81	176	73	173	*	*	73	163	29	79	*	*	29	60
TRIMESTER <sup>5</sup>																		
First	da	da	13	*	da	da	da	da	13	*	da	da	da	da	3	*	da	da
Second	da	da	14	*	da	da	da	da	13	*	da	da	da	da	4	*	da	da
Third	da	da	10	*	da	da	da	da	10	*	da	da	da	da	1	*	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.21D Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.34	0.58	1.04	2.05	0.35	0.60	0.32	0.56	1.01	2.04	0.33	0.58	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.30	0.12	0.15
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.65	1.18	*	*	0.65	1.18	0.63	1.16	*	*	0.64	1.16	0.22	0.15	*	*	0.23	0.15
18-25	0.63	1.13	2.29	*	0.64	1.17	0.61	1.12	2.15	*	0.61	1.17	0.16	0.21	0.64	*	0.17	0.22
26-44	0.41	0.72	1.09	2.18	0.42	0.74	0.40	0.69	1.09	2.15	0.40	0.71	0.17	0.23	0.18	*	0.18	0.21
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>2</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	0.80	1.37	2.26	*	0.81	1.41	0.75	1.34	2.26	*	0.76	1.38	0.23	0.60	0.07	*	0.24	0.50
100-199%	0.69	1.21	2.41	*	0.71	1.25	0.64	1.21	2.40	*	0.67	1.25	0.27	0.24	0.53	*	0.28	0.25
200% or More	0.44	0.71	1.29	2.31	0.45	0.73	0.42	0.67	1.21	2.26	0.43	0.69	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.52	0.17	0.15
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>3</sup>																		
Private	0.42	0.69	1.07	1.45	0.43	0.70	0.40	0.66	0.95	1.32	0.41	0.67	0.13	0.13	0.34	*	0.13	0.13
Medicaid/CHIP	0.72	1.21	2.07	3.89	0.74	1.28	0.68	1.20	2.07	3.89	0.70	1.28	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.24	0.30	0.34
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.34	2.24	*	*	1.38	2.30	1.25	2.14	*	*	1.29	2.20	0.55	0.22	*	*	0.57	0.23
No Coverage	0.94	1.86	*	*	0.96	1.88	0.86	1.77	*	*	0.87	1.79	0.37	0.88	*	*	0.38	0.71
TRIMESTER <sup>5</sup>																		
First	da	da	2.23	*	da	da	da	da	2.14	*	da	da	da	da	0.44	*	da	da
Second	da	da	1.61	*	da	da	da	da	1.55	*	da	da	da	da	0.45	*	da	da
Third	da	da	1.65	*	da	da	da	da	1.65	*	da	da	da	da	0.10	*	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.22C Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	278	437	27	37	271	424	263	410	25	37	255	401	189	288	19	27	185	278
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	26	37	*	*	26	37	22	29	*	*	22	29	9	3	*	*	9	3
18-25	90	146	16	20	104	158	82	133	15	20	90	143	53	83	11	16	52	83
26-44	240	395	22	31	234	384	235	373	20	31	230	365	173	268	16	22	170	258
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>2</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	147	252	16	*	143	242	138	242	16	*	133	233	103	192	13	*	100	182
100-199%	124	212	14	*	123	206	117	199	14	*	116	196	93	153	9	*	93	149
200% or More	177	269	16	19	173	263	167	247	13	18	164	243	112	167	11	13	111	163
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>3</sup>																		
Private	176	276	16	12	174	268	164	260	16	12	163	255	116	171	10	5	116	170
Medicaid/CHIP	155	246	23	34	151	238	149	226	21	34	145	220	112	189	16	27	109	184
Other <sup>4</sup>	64	92	*	*	64	88	60	91	*	*	60	87	42	80	*	*	42	76
No Coverage	112	229	*	*	112	219	110	224	*	*	110	215	79	148	*	*	78	137
TRIMESTER <sup>5</sup>																		
First	da	da	18	*	da	da	da	da	18	*	da	da	da	da	13	13	da	da
Second	da	da	16	20	da	da	da	da	14	20	da	da	da	da	9	18	da	da
Third	da	da	13	16	da	da	da	da	13	16	da	da	da	da	11	16	da	da

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NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.22D Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.37	0.59	1.25	1.82	0.37	0.61	0.36	0.56	1.16	1.82	0.36	0.58	0.28	0.42	0.91	1.34	0.28	0.43
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.40	0.58	*	*	0.41	0.58	0.35	0.45	*	*	0.35	0.45	0.14	0.04	*	*	0.14	0.04
18-25	0.54	0.87	2.52	3.49	0.54	0.90	0.49	0.80	2.51	3.49	0.49	0.82	0.32	0.50	1.77	2.82	0.32	0.51
26-44	0.50	0.85	1.45	2.15	0.51	0.88	0.50	0.81	1.31	2.15	0.51	0.84	0.39	0.61	1.12	1.52	0.40	0.62
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>2</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	0.93	1.56	3.59	*	0.95	1.61	0.88	1.51	3.58	*	0.89	1.57	0.73	1.30	3.04	*	0.74	1.33
100-199%	0.76	1.31	2.60	*	0.79	1.35	0.73	1.26	2.58	*	0.76	1.30	0.63	1.03	1.70	*	0.66	1.07
200% or More	0.42	0.66	1.44	1.54	0.43	0.68	0.40	0.60	1.17	1.54	0.41	0.63	0.29	0.43	0.97	1.10	0.30	0.44
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>3</sup>																		
Private	0.41	0.62	1.50	1.31	0.41	0.64	0.39	0.59	1.44	1.31	0.39	0.61	0.29	0.42	0.89	0.51	0.29	0.43
Medicaid/CHIP	0.83	1.35	2.48	3.59	0.86	1.43	0.81	1.26	2.32	3.60	0.84	1.34	0.66	1.12	1.83	2.86	0.69	1.18
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.41	1.99	*	*	1.46	1.99	1.35	1.96	*	*	1.39	1.95	0.98	1.76	*	*	1.02	1.73
No Coverage	1.16	2.08	*	*	1.18	2.13	1.14	2.06	*	*	1.16	2.11	0.89	1.51	*	*	0.90	1.49
TRIMESTER <sup>5</sup>																		
First	da	da	2.86	*	da	da	da	da	2.80	*	da	da	da	da	2.07	2.39	da	da
Second	da	da	1.90	2.65	da	da	da	da	1.65	2.65	da	da	da	da	1.10	2.27	da	da
Third	da	da	2.04	2.36	da	da	da	da	2.04	2.36	da	da	da	da	1.78	2.36	da	da

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<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.23C Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	518	802	30	46	515	785	362	532	21	33	358	519	149	250	4	3	147	244
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	54	103	*	*	54	103	38	71	*	*	38	71	19	26	*	*	19	26
18-25	131	226	17	16	227	340	119	199	15	11	175	257	61	113	*	*	66	119
26-44	452	681	24	43	447	666	310	448	14	30	308	437	126	212	3	3	125	204
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>3</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	187	288	9	*	185	278	141	219	7	*	140	206	52	78	*	*	49	57
100-199%	195	304	20	*	194	300	133	234	14	*	133	230	53	106	*	*	53	105
200% or More	412	647	21	31	409	634	287	394	13	24	284	389	123	205	4	2	123	204
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>4</sup>																		
Private	419	657	20	32	417	644	292	409	14	23	289	404	126	182	4	2	126	182
Medicaid/CHIP	182	290	21	26	181	278	135	231	13	*	134	219	49	81	3	2	46	79
Other <sup>5</sup>	100	151	*	*	100	149	71	108	*	*	71	108	23	62	*	*	23	62
No Coverage	167	278	*	*	166	271	126	221	*	*	126	212	51	133	*	*	51	122
TRIMESTER <sup>6</sup>																		
First	da	da	23	*	da	da	da	da	17	*	da	da	da	da	4	2	da	da
Second	da	da	15	9	da	da	da	da	10	2	da	da	da	da	*	2	da	da
Third	da	da	10	*	da	da	da	da	1	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.23D Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.48	0.81	1.40	2.16	0.49	0.82	0.43	0.66	0.97	1.55	0.44	0.68	0.22	0.36	0.19	0.14	0.23	0.38
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	0.75	1.47	*	*	0.75	1.47	0.58	1.08	*	*	0.58	1.08	0.30	0.41	*	*	0.30	0.41
18-25	0.78	1.35	2.72	2.65	0.79	1.38	0.71	1.19	2.35	1.97	0.72	1.24	0.36	0.67	*	*	0.38	0.71
26-44	0.66	1.04	1.64	2.87	0.67	1.05	0.59	0.88	0.98	2.05	0.60	0.91	0.30	0.49	0.20	0.20	0.31	0.50
POVERTY LEVEL <sup>3</sup>																		
Less Than 100%	1.02	1.67	2.01	*	1.05	1.73	0.88	1.36	1.69	*	0.90	1.37	0.40	0.57	*	*	0.39	0.45
100-199%	0.97	1.58	3.61	*	1.00	1.62	0.81	1.40	2.59	*	0.84	1.45	0.37	0.76	*	*	0.38	0.79
200% or More	0.61	0.99	1.80	2.55	0.62	1.00	0.58	0.82	1.16	1.94	0.59	0.85	0.31	0.51	0.35	0.16	0.32	0.54
HEALTH INSURANCE <sup>4</sup>																		
Private	0.56	0.99	1.81	3.16	0.57	1.00	0.54	0.85	1.30	2.40	0.55	0.87	0.30	0.43	0.37	0.20	0.31	0.45
Medicaid/CHIP	0.87	1.47	2.35	2.78	0.91	1.51	0.75	1.29	1.45	*	0.79	1.32	0.32	0.50	0.34	0.23	0.32	0.54
Other <sup>5</sup>	1.73	2.64	*	*	1.78	2.74	1.50	2.19	*	*	1.54	2.29	0.54	1.38	*	*	0.56	1.44
No Coverage	1.40	2.18	*	*	1.42	2.25	1.28	2.03	*	*	1.30	2.08	0.63	1.43	*	*	0.64	1.40
TRIMESTER <sup>6</sup>																		
First	da	da	3.45	*	da	da	da	da	2.63	*	da	da	da	da	0.66	0.35	da	da
Second	da	da	1.75	1.13	da	da	da	da	1.17	0.28	da	da	da	da	*	0.28	da	da
Third	da	da	1.65	*	da	da	da	da	0.11	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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