Table 10.1C   Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	676	695	689	694	725	731	557	611	583	673	644	631	*981*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	112	108	119	126	122	126	137	133	148	169	151	163	*282*
26 or Older	669	679	677	679	706	723	547	580	574	625	615	599	*937*
26-49	420	432	410	417	434	441	331	337	323	363	351	366	*552*
50 or Older	540	509	527	530	561	550	429	454	448	473	480	460	*737*
GENDER													
Male	422	430	467	452	434	467	357	381	384	409	395	404	*583*
Female	518	521	507	513	537	544	430	442	443	500	500	467	*754*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	632	647	640	641	660	667	520	570	542	616	589	558	*868*
White	655	671	657	650	679	678	505	547	559	601	594	603	*888*
Black or African American	249	254	254	232	291	283	223	220	206	228	235	223	*419*
AIAN	30	30	35	68	59	57	47	40	49	32	49	39	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	29	52	18	46	47	45	32	*
Asian	147	139	156	169	182	182	140	144	139	166	176	157	*214*
Two or More Races	89	91	83	105	74	112	80	101	85	99	105	101	*216*
Hispanic or Latino	242	232	245	259	271	297	208	203	238	238	245	267	*427*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.
NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.
NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.
NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).
NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. AMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.1D   Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.26	0.25	*0.39*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.43	0.49	0.44	0.48	*0.84*
26 or Older	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.28	*0.43*
26-49	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.36	*0.54*
50 or Older	0.59	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.40	*0.63*
GENDER													
Male	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.41	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	*0.48*
Female	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.36	*0.58*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.27	*0.41*
White	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.31	*0.49*
Black or African American	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.75	0.93	0.86	0.67	0.66	0.63	0.68	0.69	0.65	*1.16*
AIAN	3.05	2.95	3.08	3.89	3.80	3.64	2.82	2.92	2.78	2.38	3.17	2.70	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	3.68	4.95	3.04	3.96	4.36	4.33	2.85	*
Asian	1.37	1.28	1.43	1.38	1.36	1.31	1.04	0.99	1.02	1.09	1.16	1.01	*1.48*
Two or More Races	3.25	2.97	2.80	2.78	2.18	2.73	1.88	2.27	1.85	2.10	2.17	1.92	*3.50*
Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.83	0.57	0.54	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.65	*1.02*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. AMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.3C   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	308	322	362	325	341	380	287	288	297	307	300	328	*571*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	54	51	59	59	59	61	74	74	82	90	86	90	*176*
26 or Older	302	317	355	320	334	374	279	278	283	290	282	315	*525*
26-49	208	219	224	213	228	244	180	179	177	187	186	195	*316*
50 or Older	224	218	263	224	254	275	208	214	219	209	211	226	*405*
GENDER													
Male	185	184	220	190	211	260	184	170	169	188	187	203	*332*
Female	248	265	267	261	258	268	213	225	237	230	233	257	*437*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	288	310	330	309	300	342	265	273	264	287	282	296	*534*
White	280	296	296	284	284	314	236	243	256	272	268	273	*495*
Black or African American	78	89	98	84	104	102	86	84	85	80	96	95	*251*
AIAN	8	13	28	45	35	19	16	24	16	16	23	27	*37*
NHOPI	5	*	*	*	7	5	11	5	12	15	19	11	*8*
Asian	68	44	60	60	59	103	55	50	40	54	42	67	*63*
Two or More Races	32	40	69	36	26	49	54	58	40	49	42	51	*88*
Hispanic or Latino	100	103	126	99	155	144	110	97	147	101	107	150	*198*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. SMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

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Table 10.3D   Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	*0.23*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.27	*0.53*
26 or Older	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.15	*0.24*
26-49	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	*0.31*
50 or Older	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.20	*0.35*
GENDER													
Male	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	*0.27*
Female	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	*0.34*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	*0.25*
White	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	*0.31*
Black or African American	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.31	0.37	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.31	0.30	*0.77*
AIAN	0.89	1.21	2.51	3.34	2.52	1.51	1.10	1.85	1.12	1.15	1.60	1.87	*2.57*
NHOPI	0.58	*	*	*	0.76	0.72	1.20	0.89	1.06	1.55	1.97	1.13	*0.93*
Asian	0.68	0.43	0.59	0.52	0.50	0.84	0.43	0.38	0.30	0.39	0.29	0.46	*0.44*
Two or More Races	1.25	1.58	2.47	1.08	0.79	1.33	1.39	1.43	0.97	1.17	0.96	1.13	*1.79*
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.33	0.39	0.29	0.44	0.40	0.30	0.26	0.38	0.25	0.26	0.36	*0.47*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. SMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.5C Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	618	623	623	609	660	647	503	527	522	592	562	561	*892*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	101	99	105	115	113	113	122	125	126	147	134	142	*241*
26 or Older	611	608	613	600	639	639	493	503	515	559	547	537	*869*
26-49	375	377	369	363	373	392	286	294	284	324	308	329	*496*
50 or Older	500	472	474	482	516	499	399	399	413	432	447	428	*689*
GENDER													
Male	390	398	421	411	391	402	327	345	347	370	351	356	*524*
Female	477	458	457	462	492	490	379	378	387	448	436	424	*702*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	575	583	579	564	614	582	460	486	492	538	512	502	*773*
White	570	579	575	560	607	578	444	474	480	511	502	514	*722*
Black or African American	230	230	229	216	256	252	204	192	183	205	198	190	*329*
AIAN	30	27	20	52	46	53	39	32	45	29	44	27	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	29	*	18	45	43	41	31	*
Asian	133	133	144	157	170	156	132	127	133	158	163	138	*202*
Two or More Races	83	82	45	99	68	102	61	82	74	86	96	88	*197*
Hispanic or Latino	231	221	223	247	235	260	189	179	201	213	225	220	*398*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. Mental illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

[1] The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.5D   Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008[1]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.22	*0.35*
AGE GROUP													
18-25	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.40	0.42	*0.72*
26 or Older	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	*0.40*
26-49	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.33	*0.49*
50 or Older	0.54	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.37	*0.59*
GENDER													
Male	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.29	*0.43*
Female	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.33	*0.54*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.24	*0.37*
White	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.28	*0.41*
Black or African American	0.80	0.80	0.77	0.70	0.84	0.78	0.64	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.57	*0.99*
AIAN	3.02	2.65	1.94	3.25	3.15	3.62	2.50	2.37	2.61	2.23	2.78	1.98	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	3.61	*	2.98	3.87	4.06	4.00	2.78	*
Asian	1.25	1.24	1.29	1.32	1.29	1.15	0.99	0.85	0.98	1.05	1.08	0.89	*1.40*
Two or More Races	3.05	2.81	1.75	2.66	1.99	2.61	1.57	1.93	1.67	1.85	2.03	1.74	*3.45*
Hispanic or Latino	0.76	0.71	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.51	0.47	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.53	*0.95*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. Mental illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.