

Table 8.19C (REVISED) Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	128	175	96	136	81	112	92	176
AGE GROUP								
18-25	38	57	30	47	22	33	19	32
26 or Older	123	164	92	127	79	107	90	173
26-49	71	135	60	95	37	99	43	41
50 or Older	97	93	68	83	68	41	81	168
GENDER								
Male	83	121	45	80	67	91	62	160
Female	97	130	83	111	47	65	68	60
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	108	154	76	117	73	98	90	116
White	93	128	69	101	61	77	65	103
Black or African American	44	83	26	*	33	59	43	46
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Asian	19	3	10	*	17	3	49	15
Two or More Races	14	13	13	2	5	13	17	8
Hispanic or Latino	67	89	58	70	32	54	19	133
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	59	100	50	82	30	58	62	73
Medicaid/CHIP	97	111	74	86	63	71	64	134
Other ³	80	102	48	93	64	42	78	87
No Coverage	33	58	24	26	20	51	25	41
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	52	68	45	56	26	38	38	49
Part-Time	36	37	29	16	22	34	29	32
Unemployed	39	69	33	*	21	62	31	131
Other ⁴	104	139	73	117	71	76	78	93

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual services are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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Table 8.19D (REVISED) Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	0.25	0.33	0.70	0.93	0.21	0.29	0.05	0.09
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.38	0.55	1.01	1.37	0.31	0.48	0.08	0.14
26 or Older	0.29	0.38	0.86	1.13	0.25	0.34	0.05	0.10
26-49	0.28	0.52	0.83	1.30	0.20	0.52	0.06	0.05
50 or Older	0.59	0.55	1.95	2.08	0.53	0.32	0.08	0.17
GENDER								
Male	0.41	0.62	0.95	1.52	0.44	0.63	0.06	0.16
Female	0.30	0.38	0.93	1.20	0.20	0.26	0.07	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.34	0.66	0.93	0.22	0.30	0.05	0.07
White	0.26	0.36	0.75	0.98	0.23	0.30	0.05	0.08
Black or African American	0.82	1.54	2.09	*	0.81	1.49	0.17	0.18
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.30	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.10	*
Asian	0.94	0.13	2.19	*	1.02	0.15	0.39	0.12
Two or More Races	1.01	0.81	3.09	0.47	0.54	1.10	0.57	0.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.88	1.11	2.69	3.49	0.59	0.92	0.06	0.39
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	0.19	0.33	0.69	1.13	0.13	0.25	0.05	0.06
Medicaid/CHIP	0.83	0.92	1.91	2.27	0.81	0.83	0.26	0.49
Other ³	0.68	0.78	1.75	2.45	0.71	0.44	0.13	0.14
No Coverage	0.57	0.98	1.51	1.59	0.49	1.20	0.12	0.19
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	0.22	0.30	0.78	1.07	0.14	0.22	0.04	0.05
Part-Time	0.45	0.46	1.29	0.67	0.36	0.59	0.12	0.14
Unemployed	1.34	1.99	3.48	*	1.06	2.59	0.43	1.34
Other ⁴	0.60	0.73	1.56	2.01	0.56	0.57	0.12	0.13

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NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	372	552	222	383	283	402	286	414
AGE GROUP								
18-25	105	164	60	106	81	125	59	108
26 or Older	357	525	213	362	276	386	278	404
26-49	213	342	133	200	163	265	144	230
50 or Older	267	399	156	294	213	285	233	323
GENDER								
Male	213	261	123	187	165	181	166	268
Female	288	483	183	320	218	366	226	310
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	348	515	207	363	267	376	266	391
White	321	476	186	320	250	351	241	358
Black or African American	101	229	62	*	75	145	61	104
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	9
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	*
Asian	46	48	*	*	32	31	82	67
Two or More Races	56	53	34	*	44	41	21	62
Hispanic or Latino	123	199	84	105	89	154	101	141
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	298	404	163	234	235	334	243	339
Medicaid/CHIP	173	260	126	170	113	182	105	193
Other ³	199	368	121	287	159	245	172	276
No Coverage	74	112	55	67	45	76	41	69
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	221	325	126	151	177	274	168	255
Part-Time	128	209	84	142	99	152	116	180
Unemployed	72	106	51	*	49	76	41	58
Other ⁴	249	386	156	294	184	257	176	263

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TOTAL	0.59	0.91	1.24	1.97	0.63	0.94	0.14	0.21
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.82	1.33	1.64	2.46	0.95	1.56	0.23	0.46
26 or Older	0.71	1.08	1.51	2.43	0.76	1.09	0.15	0.23
26-49	0.70	1.12	1.45	2.22	0.75	1.24	0.18	0.30
50 or Older	1.42	2.12	3.48	5.49	1.47	2.04	0.23	0.32
GENDER								
Male	0.92	1.27	2.16	2.96	0.97	1.26	0.16	0.26
Female	0.75	1.23	1.49	2.53	0.81	1.32	0.23	0.32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.63	0.97	1.28	2.09	0.68	1.02	0.16	0.24
White	0.72	1.08	1.43	2.16	0.81	1.17	0.19	0.29
Black or African American	1.65	3.62	4.00	*	1.69	3.39	0.25	0.41
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.17	0.95
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.00	*
Asian	2.05	2.59	*	*	1.89	2.06	0.65	0.54
Two or More Races	3.28	3.59	5.99	*	3.90	3.70	0.71	1.99
Hispanic or Latino	1.46	2.31	3.47	4.83	1.50	2.46	0.29	0.41
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	0.78	1.15	1.67	2.47	0.83	1.27	0.17	0.26
Medicaid/CHIP	1.28	1.91	2.58	3.34	1.32	2.07	0.42	0.68
Other ³	1.46	2.42	3.25	5.14	1.56	2.35	0.29	0.44
No Coverage	1.21	1.77	3.00	3.69	1.06	1.73	0.20	0.32
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	0.77	1.23	1.66	2.61	0.84	1.37	0.16	0.27
Part-Time	1.36	2.12	2.99	4.13	1.47	2.31	0.46	0.75
Unemployed	2.29	2.83	4.71	*	2.29	3.04	0.57	0.61
Other ⁴	1.24	1.79	2.38	3.59	1.31	1.79	0.26	0.36

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Table 8.21C (REVISED) Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	428	651	256	435	332	544	398	607
AGE GROUP								
18-25	107	186	64	132	81	133	67	119
26 or Older	415	629	248	408	325	536	391	586
26-49	246	391	150	226	192	316	178	276
50 or Older	323	499	189	329	257	411	348	509
GENDER								
Male	249	365	143	224	195	302	232	343
Female	341	531	208	358	261	438	325	484
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	391	600	233	418	307	482	379	568
White	364	563	210	381	293	455	357	537
Black or African American	106	230	66	*	76	161	78	126
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	*
Asian	63	84	*	*	43	*	91	77
Two or More Races	55	*	33	*	43	*	47	54
Hispanic or Latino	154	232	107	107	107	207	137	209
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	320	445	184	244	256	388	350	456
Medicaid/CHIP	213	360	147	226	146	277	151	264
Other ³	253	465	146	300	205	391	274	414
No Coverage	82	118	57	88	57	79	57	80
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	256	361	150	169	204	317	228	315
Part-Time	136	218	82	168	111	152	153	211
Unemployed	82	133	57	*	58	107	61	68
Other ⁴	295	497	185	329	231	397	274	432

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TOTAL	0.62	<i>1.01</i>	1.23	<i>2.05</i>	0.69	<i>1.18</i>	0.18	<i>0.29</i>
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.84	<i>1.44</i>	1.76	<i>2.70</i>	0.97	<i>1.68</i>	0.27	<i>0.51</i>
26 or Older	0.75	<i>1.19</i>	1.49	<i>2.51</i>	0.82	<i>1.37</i>	0.21	<i>0.32</i>
26-49	0.74	<i>1.27</i>	1.46	<i>2.42</i>	0.84	<i>1.40</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>
50 or Older	1.52	<i>2.36</i>	3.31	<i>5.30</i>	1.60	<i>2.60</i>	0.33	<i>0.49</i>
GENDER								
Male	1.04	<i>1.62</i>	2.20	<i>3.21</i>	1.12	<i>1.87</i>	0.22	<i>0.33</i>
Female	0.79	<i>1.27</i>	1.44	<i>2.56</i>	0.88	<i>1.48</i>	0.31	<i>0.46</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.67	<i>1.08</i>	1.22	<i>2.15</i>	0.74	<i>1.24</i>	0.21	<i>0.33</i>
White	0.74	<i>1.20</i>	1.31	<i>2.19</i>	0.85	<i>1.42</i>	0.26	<i>0.41</i>
Black or African American	1.78	<i>3.61</i>	4.02	<i>*</i>	1.77	<i>3.67</i>	0.32	<i>0.49</i>
AIAN	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	2.15	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	1.32	<i>*</i>
Asian	2.72	<i>3.87</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	2.50	<i>*</i>	0.72	<i>0.61</i>
Two or More Races	3.22	<i>*</i>	6.03	<i>*</i>	3.81	<i>*</i>	1.52	<i>1.76</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.64	<i>2.48</i>	3.92	<i>5.12</i>	1.68	<i>2.96</i>	0.40	<i>0.61</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²								
Private	0.76	<i>1.22</i>	1.65	<i>2.56</i>	0.85	<i>1.38</i>	0.24	<i>0.34</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	1.45	<i>2.28</i>	2.50	<i>3.57</i>	1.63	<i>2.69</i>	0.58	<i>0.91</i>
Other ³	1.66	<i>2.65</i>	3.06	<i>4.96</i>	1.85	<i>3.16</i>	0.45	<i>0.65</i>
No Coverage	1.30	<i>1.86</i>	2.99	<i>4.59</i>	1.33	<i>1.85</i>	0.28	<i>0.37</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	0.84	<i>1.31</i>	1.71	<i>2.94</i>	0.94	<i>1.52</i>	0.22	<i>0.33</i>
Part-Time	1.41	<i>2.14</i>	2.97	<i>3.77</i>	1.59	<i>2.36</i>	0.59	<i>0.87</i>
Unemployed	2.52	<i>3.24</i>	4.79	<i>*</i>	2.65	<i>3.78</i>	0.82	<i>0.72</i>
Other ⁴	1.24	<i>2.01</i>	2.18	<i>3.44</i>	1.44	<i>2.42</i>	0.39	<i>0.57</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual services are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020..