

Table 6.21A Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	10,415	11,459	120	169	10,227	10,913	9,260	10,460	112	164	9,082	9,950	914	718	8	8	898	648
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	788	663	*	*	776	652	723	602	*	*	711	592	59	27	*	*	59	27
18-25	3,932	3,933	61	*	3,848	3,757	3,578	3,802	53	*	3,504	3,628	242	156	5	*	229	151
26-44	5,696	6,863	50	85	5,604	6,504	4,959	6,056	50	79	4,867	5,730	613	535	3	*	609	471
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	2,181	2,682	31	*	2,119	2,508	1,938	2,471	31	*	1,876	2,302	196	273	0	*	196	217
100-199%	2,385	2,605	38	*	2,341	2,448	2,130	2,416	37	*	2,090	2,269	237	120	4	*	230	117
200% or More	5,705	6,101	49	66	5,625	5,886	5,051	5,502	42	61	4,979	5,308	470	308	4	8	461	298
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	5,823	6,212	39	31	5,757	5,984	5,204	5,618	32	25	5,145	5,410	402	247	4	*	396	237
Medicaid/CHIP	3,004	3,359	82	121	2,888	3,159	2,642	3,152	81	121	2,528	2,958	340	246	4	2	331	239
Other ⁴	665	799	*	*	656	767	571	735	*	*	561	704	58	16	*	*	58	15
No Coverage	1,337	1,791	*	*	1,327	1,678	1,171	1,558	*	*	1,164	1,455	164	231	*	*	161	179
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	58	*	da	da	da	da	54	*	da	da	da	da	3	*	da	da
Second	da	da	41	*	da	da	da	da	36	*	da	da	da	da	4	*	da	da
Third	da	da	20	*	da	da	da	da	20	*	da	da	da	da	1	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.21B Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	16.3	17.7	5.8	8.3	16.6	17.8	14.5	16.1	5.4	8.0	14.7	16.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	12.7	10.5	*	*	12.7	10.4	11.7	9.5	*	*	11.6	9.4	1.0	0.4	*	*	1.0	0.4
18-25	23.4	23.5	10.5	*	23.8	23.9	21.3	22.7	9.1	*	21.7	23.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	*	1.4	1.0
26-44	13.9	16.4	3.5	5.9	14.2	16.6	12.1	14.5	3.5	5.5	12.3	14.6	1.5	1.3	0.2	*	1.5	1.2
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	17.6	20.1	7.3	*	17.8	20.1	15.6	18.5	7.3	*	15.8	18.5	1.6	2.0	0.1	*	1.6	1.7
100-199%	17.2	18.9	7.3	*	17.6	18.9	15.3	17.5	7.2	*	15.7	17.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	*	1.7	0.9
200% or More	15.3	16.3	4.4	5.5	15.7	16.5	13.6	14.7	3.8	5.1	13.9	14.9	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	14.7	15.8	3.6	3.2	15.0	15.9	13.1	14.3	3.0	2.6	13.4	14.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	*	1.0	0.6
Medicaid/CHIP	19.9	21.2	9.6	12.9	20.4	21.9	17.5	19.9	9.5	12.9	17.9	20.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.7
Other ⁴	16.2	18.4	*	*	16.7	18.5	13.9	16.9	*	*	14.3	16.9	1.4	0.4	*	*	1.5	0.4
No Coverage	17.3	20.6	*	*	17.6	20.3	15.2	17.9	*	*	15.4	17.6	2.1	2.7	*	*	2.1	2.2
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	9.7	*	da	da	da	da	9.1	*	da	da	da	da	0.5	*	da	da
Second	da	da	4.9	*	da	da	da	da	4.4	*	da	da	da	da	0.5	*	da	da
Third	da	da	3.3	*	da	da	da	da	3.3	*	da	da	da	da	0.1	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.22A Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	12,297	11,085	198	171	11,996	10,394	10,886	9,870	179	168	10,611	9,249	5,921	5,568	105	99	5,781	5,196
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	304	185	*	*	293	181	205	102	*	*	199	100	34	5	*	*	33	5
18-25	3,019	2,443	78	68	2,919	2,288	2,419	1,968	75	68	2,327	1,833	954	753	39	39	907	688
26-44	8,975	8,458	114	99	8,785	7,926	8,261	7,800	102	99	8,085	7,316	4,933	4,810	66	61	4,841	4,504
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	3,451	3,484	74	*	3,327	3,245	3,155	3,236	72	*	3,035	2,998	1,874	2,018	50	*	1,798	1,872
100-199%	3,238	2,897	50	*	3,164	2,693	2,907	2,514	48	*	2,834	2,373	1,749	1,541	24	*	1,717	1,437
200% or More	5,559	4,671	74	54	5,455	4,422	4,793	4,090	59	52	4,710	3,848	2,298	2,009	31	25	2,266	1,887
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	5,831	4,763	60	31	5,726	4,533	5,000	4,180	53	30	4,908	3,965	2,387	2,016	23	8	2,361	1,910
Medicaid/CHIP	4,137	3,952	136	128	3,954	3,662	3,766	3,445	124	125	3,595	3,197	2,327	2,301	74	87	2,231	2,137
Other ⁴	806	671	*	*	795	635	695	623	*	*	685	588	366	414	*	*	365	388
No Coverage	2,074	2,334	*	*	2,049	2,173	1,929	2,193	*	*	1,906	2,044	1,154	1,157	*	*	1,133	1,063
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	88	*	da	da	da	da	82	*	da	da	da	da	45	33	da	da
Second	da	da	60	53	da	da	da	da	51	53	da	da	da	da	25	36	da	da
Third	da	da	46	30	da	da	da	da	46	30	da	da	da	da	35	30	da	da

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Table 6.22B Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	19.2	17.1	9.6	8.4	19.4	17.0	17.0	15.2	8.7	8.3	17.2	15.1	9.2	8.6	5.1	4.9	9.4	8.5
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	4.9	2.9	*	*	4.8	2.9	3.3	1.6	*	*	3.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	*	*	0.5	0.1
18-25	17.9	14.6	13.4	12.0	18.1	14.5	14.4	11.8	12.9	11.9	14.4	11.7	5.7	4.5	6.6	6.8	5.6	4.4
26-44	21.9	20.3	7.9	6.9	22.3	20.2	20.1	18.7	7.1	6.9	20.5	18.6	12.0	11.5	4.6	4.2	12.3	11.5
POVERTY LEVEL ²																		
Less Than 100%	27.8	26.1	17.3	*	28.0	26.0	25.4	24.2	16.9	*	25.5	24.0	15.1	15.1	11.7	*	15.1	15.0
100-199%	23.3	21.0	9.7	*	23.8	20.8	20.9	18.3	9.4	*	21.3	18.3	12.6	11.2	4.6	*	12.9	11.1
200% or More	15.0	12.5	6.6	4.5	15.2	12.4	12.9	10.9	5.3	4.3	13.1	10.8	6.2	5.4	2.8	2.1	6.3	5.3
HEALTH INSURANCE ³																		
Private	14.7	12.1	5.6	3.2	14.9	12.1	12.6	10.6	4.9	3.2	12.8	10.6	6.0	5.1	2.1	0.8	6.2	5.1
Medicaid/CHIP	27.4	25.0	15.9	13.6	27.9	25.4	24.9	21.8	14.6	13.4	25.4	22.2	15.4	14.5	8.7	9.3	15.8	14.8
Other ⁴	19.7	15.4	*	*	20.3	15.3	17.0	14.3	*	*	17.4	14.2	8.9	9.5	*	*	9.3	9.3
No Coverage	26.9	26.8	*	*	27.1	26.2	25.0	25.2	*	*	25.2	24.7	15.0	13.3	*	*	15.0	12.8
TRIMESTER ⁵																		
First	da	da	14.8	*	da	da	da	da	13.7	*	da	da	da	da	7.5	6.1	da	da
Second	da	da	7.2	7.0	da	da	da	da	6.2	7.0	da	da	da	da	3.0	4.7	da	da
Third	da	da	7.5	4.5	da	da	da	da	7.5	4.5	da	da	da	da	5.7	4.4	da	da

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.23A Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	34,486	33,139	197	215	34,121	32,084	18,740	17,006	99	103	18,548	16,390	3,655	3,665	6	6	3,627	3,519
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	1,060	972	*	*	1,049	959	570	463	*	*	562	450	117	66	*	*	113	65
18-25	9,208	8,711	80	32	9,103	8,471	5,681	5,260	48	19	5,619	5,099	1,235	1,189	*	*	1,229	1,158
26-44	24,218	23,456	110	181	23,969	22,655	12,490	11,283	47	81	12,367	10,841	2,303	2,411	3	6	2,284	2,296
POVERTY LEVEL ³																		
Less Than 100%	4,891	4,771	26	*	4,825	4,507	3,137	2,923	16	*	3,093	2,720	560	471	*	*	542	395
100-199%	6,457	6,365	65	*	6,369	6,062	3,649	3,533	31	*	3,604	3,380	596	717	*	*	591	698
200% or More	22,824	21,842	104	130	22,616	21,355	11,738	10,449	50	65	11,636	10,189	2,466	2,449	6	4	2,460	2,399
HEALTH INSURANCE ⁴																		
Private	24,150	22,683	102	132	23,925	22,111	12,533	10,873	51	61	12,417	10,585	2,579	2,330	6	4	2,572	2,285
Medicaid/CHIP	5,778	5,796	87	68	5,638	5,484	3,449	3,388	34	*	3,375	3,164	536	602	3	2	511	571
Other ⁵	1,970	2,041	*	*	1,949	1,957	1,026	974	*	*	1,020	973	143	227	*	*	143	227
No Coverage	3,672	3,950	*	*	3,654	3,796	2,314	2,490	*	*	2,299	2,356	473	690	*	*	473	620
TRIMESTER ⁶																		
First	da	da	130	*	da	da	da	da	75	*	da	da	da	da	6	4	da	da
Second	da	da	41	14	da	da	da	da	18	2	da	da	da	da	*	2	da	da
Third	da	da	21	*	da	da	da	da	1	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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Table 6.23B Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	53.8	51.1	9.5	10.6	55.3	52.4	29.2	26.2	4.8	5.0	30.1	26.8	5.7	5.7	0.3	0.3	5.9	5.7
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	17.2	15.4	*	*	17.2	15.3	9.2	7.3	*	*	9.2	7.2	1.9	1.0	*	*	1.8	1.0
18-25	54.7	52.1	13.8	5.5	56.3	53.9	33.8	31.4	8.2	3.3	34.8	32.4	7.3	7.1	*	*	7.6	7.4
26-44	59.0	56.2	7.7	12.6	60.8	57.7	30.4	27.0	3.3	5.6	31.4	27.6	5.6	5.8	0.2	0.4	5.8	5.9
POVERTY LEVEL ³																		
Less Than 100%	39.4	35.7	6.1	*	40.6	36.2	25.2	21.9	3.7	*	26.0	21.8	4.5	3.5	*	*	4.6	3.2
100-199%	46.5	46.2	12.5	*	47.8	46.8	26.3	25.7	6.0	*	27.1	26.1	4.3	5.2	*	*	4.4	5.4
200% or More	61.4	58.3	9.3	10.8	63.0	59.9	31.6	27.9	4.5	5.5	32.4	28.6	6.6	6.5	0.5	0.3	6.9	6.7
HEALTH INSURANCE ⁴																		
Private	61.0	57.8	9.4	14.0	62.4	58.8	31.7	27.7	4.7	6.4	32.4	28.2	6.5	5.9	0.5	0.4	6.7	6.1
Medicaid/CHIP	38.2	36.6	10.2	7.2	39.9	38.1	22.8	21.4	4.0	*	23.9	22.0	3.5	3.8	0.3	0.2	3.6	4.0
Other ⁵	48.1	47.0	*	*	49.7	47.1	25.0	22.4	*	*	26.0	23.4	3.5	5.2	*	*	3.7	5.4
No Coverage	47.6	45.4	*	*	48.4	45.8	30.0	28.6	*	*	30.4	28.5	6.1	7.9	*	*	6.3	7.5
TRIMESTER ⁶																		
First	da	da	21.8	*	da	da	da	da	12.6	*	da	da	da	da	0.9	0.7	da	da
Second	da	da	4.9	1.9	da	da	da	da	2.2	0.3	da	da	da	da	*	0.3	da	da
Third	da	da	3.4	*	da	da	da	da	0.2	*	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.