

**Table 8.15C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER AGE GROUP</b>	631	981	103	212	752	1,095	328	571	55	80	330	585
18-49	405	625	86	144	516	771	216	370	50	69	227	378
18-25	163	282	30	*	227	374	90	176	15	*	100	186
26-34	240	366	55	*	285	437	129	207	38	32	130	217
35-49	277	429	58	*	322	477	149	246	29	*	152	245
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	404	583	89	137	435	648	203	332	42	68	202	334
Male 18-49	251	423	74	118	286	480	131	235	41	54	130	238
Female 18 or Older	467	754	57	*	551	852	257	437	36	43	260	455
Female 18-49	297	439	51	*	378	542	174	266	30	43	181	278

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.15D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER AGE GROUP</b>	0.25	0.39	2.14	4.66	0.26	0.39	0.13	0.23	1.37	2.33	0.13	0.23
18-49	0.30	0.46	2.19	4.17	0.30	0.46	0.16	0.27	1.52	2.46	0.16	0.27
18-25	0.48	0.84	2.96	*	0.49	0.85	0.27	0.53	1.78	*	0.27	0.52
26-34	0.59	0.90	3.76	*	0.60	0.91	0.32	0.51	3.13	2.88	0.32	0.52
35-49	0.45	0.70	3.89	*	0.46	0.71	0.24	0.40	2.40	*	0.25	0.40
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	0.33	0.48	2.63	4.86	0.33	0.48	0.17	0.27	1.50	2.96	0.17	0.27
Male 18-49	0.38	0.63	2.68	5.11	0.37	0.64	0.20	0.35	1.76	2.83	0.19	0.36
Female 18 or Older	0.36	0.58	3.75	*	0.36	0.58	0.20	0.34	2.89	4.10	0.20	0.34
Female 18-49	0.44	0.65	3.84	*	0.44	0.64	0.26	0.39	2.98	4.80	0.25	0.39

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.16C Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	631	<i>981</i>	58	*	751	<i>1,095</i>	328	<i>571</i>	31	22	335	<i>595</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	405	<i>625</i>	53	*	520	<i>781</i>	216	<i>370</i>	30	22	229	<i>388</i>
18-25	163	<i>282</i>	15	*	229	<i>381</i>	90	<i>176</i>	5	*	101	<i>193</i>
26-34	240	<i>366</i>	*	*	289	<i>446</i>	129	<i>207</i>	*	*	133	<i>220</i>
35-49	277	<i>429</i>	42	*	326	<i>478</i>	149	<i>246</i>	*	*	153	<i>251</i>
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	404	<i>583</i>	52	*	442	<i>654</i>	203	<i>332</i>	26	<i>15</i>	206	<i>340</i>
Male 18-49	251	<i>423</i>	46	*	295	<i>485</i>	131	<i>235</i>	25	*	134	<i>241</i>
Female 18 or Older	467	<i>754</i>	*	*	551	<i>847</i>	257	<i>437</i>	*	*	263	<i>456</i>
Female 18-49	297	<i>439</i>	*	*	378	<i>548</i>	174	<i>266</i>	*	*	183	<i>282</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 8.16D Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	3.29	*	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.13	<i>0.23</i>	1.98	<i>1.65</i>	0.13	<i>0.23</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	0.30	<i>0.46</i>	3.44	*	0.30	<i>0.46</i>	0.16	<i>0.27</i>	2.33	<i>2.13</i>	0.16	<i>0.28</i>
18-25	0.48	<i>0.84</i>	5.11	*	0.49	<i>0.85</i>	0.27	<i>0.53</i>	1.79	*	0.27	<i>0.53</i>
26-34	0.59	<i>0.90</i>	*	*	0.60	<i>0.91</i>	0.32	<i>0.51</i>	*	*	0.32	<i>0.52</i>
35-49	0.45	<i>0.70</i>	5.63	*	0.45	<i>0.71</i>	0.24	<i>0.40</i>	*	*	0.25	<i>0.40</i>
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	3.80	*	0.34	<i>0.48</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	2.21	<i>1.65</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>
Male 18-49	0.38	<i>0.63</i>	3.90	*	0.38	<i>0.64</i>	0.20	<i>0.35</i>	2.55	*	0.20	<i>0.35</i>
Female 18 or Older	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	*	*	0.36	<i>0.57</i>	0.20	<i>0.34</i>	*	*	0.20	<i>0.34</i>
Female 18-49	0.44	<i>0.65</i>	*	*	0.44	<i>0.65</i>	0.26	<i>0.39</i>	*	*	0.26	<i>0.39</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.