

Table 8.54A Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	11,951	<i>12,197</i>	3,926	<i>3,771</i>	8,025	<i>8,427</i>	5,331	<i>5,317</i>	2,693	<i>3,110</i>
GENDER										
Male	5,341	<i>5,400</i>	1,638	<i>1,514</i>	3,703	<i>3,886</i>	2,387	<i>2,525</i>	1,316	<i>1,361</i>
Female	6,610	<i>6,797</i>	2,288	<i>2,257</i>	4,322	<i>4,540</i>	2,944	<i>2,792</i>	1,378	<i>1,748</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,904	<i>10,428</i>	3,172	<i>3,088</i>	6,732	<i>7,340</i>	4,321	<i>4,553</i>	2,411	<i>2,788</i>
White	7,818	<i>8,396</i>	2,346	<i>2,362</i>	5,472	<i>6,034</i>	3,356	<i>3,555</i>	2,116	<i>2,479</i>
Black or African American	1,173	<i>1,019</i>	456	<i>291</i>	717	<i>728</i>	549	<i>551</i>	168	<i>177</i>
AIAN	70	<i>78</i>	24	<i>*</i>	46	<i>*</i>	25	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	22	<i>21</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	8	<i>*</i>	5	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	522	<i>401</i>	186	<i>195</i>	336	<i>206</i>	253	<i>171</i>	83	<i>35</i>
Two or More Races	298	<i>514</i>	145	<i>220</i>	153	<i>294</i>	134	<i>223</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>71</i>
Hispanic or Latino	2,046	<i>1,769</i>	754	<i>683</i>	1,292	<i>1,086</i>	1,010	<i>764</i>	282	<i>322</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	5,423	<i>4,708</i>	1,602	<i>1,304</i>	3,821	<i>3,404</i>	3,124	<i>2,797</i>	696	<i>607</i>
Part-Time	2,173	<i>2,125</i>	1,154	<i>1,040</i>	1,019	<i>1,086</i>	646	<i>625</i>	374	<i>461</i>
Unemployed	966	<i>1,192</i>	394	<i>537</i>	572	<i>655</i>	448	<i>514</i>	124	<i>*</i>
Other ¹	3,388	<i>4,172</i>	776	<i>890</i>	2,612	<i>3,282</i>	1,113	<i>1,381</i>	1,499	<i>1,900</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.54B Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	4.8	4.9	11.8	11.3	3.7	3.9	5.3	5.3	2.4	2.7
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.5	9.8	9.1	3.6	3.7	4.8	5.0	2.5	2.5
Female	5.1	5.2	13.7	13.6	3.9	4.0	5.8	5.5	2.3	2.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.8	5.0	12.3	12.1	3.7	4.0	5.4	5.7	2.4	2.7
White	5.0	5.3	13.1	13.2	3.9	4.3	5.9	6.2	2.6	3.0
Black or African American	4.0	3.4	10.0	6.5	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.2	1.4	1.4
AIAN	5.1	5.6	11.4	*	4.0	*	5.0	*	*	*
NHOPI	2.3	2.3	*	*	0.9	*	0.9	*	*	*
Asian	3.6	2.8	9.1	9.9	2.7	1.7	3.5	2.5	1.6	0.6
Two or More Races	6.9	11.0	15.9	21.0	4.5	8.1	6.9	11.4	*	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	5.0	4.2	10.0	8.9	3.9	3.2	4.9	3.7	2.2	2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	4.4	4.1	11.3	10.3	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.3	1.7	1.6
Part-Time	6.7	6.8	14.0	12.2	4.2	4.8	6.1	6.0	2.8	3.8
Unemployed	9.8	9.2	12.1	15.8	8.7	6.9	10.6	8.5	5.2	*
Other ¹	4.1	4.6	10.2	10.3	3.5	4.0	6.5	7.2	2.6	3.0

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.55A Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	3,455	3,222	1,313	1,343	2,142	1,879	1,466	1,360	676	519
GENDER										
Male	1,373	1,400	500	471	873	929	625	689	247	240
Female	2,082	1,822	812	872	1,269	950	841	671	429	279
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,835	2,719	1,068	1,104	1,767	1,615	1,202	1,096	564	519
White	2,180	2,152	753	829	1,427	1,323	935	872	492	451
Black or African American	367	331	168	127	199	204	153	138	46	66
AIAN	16	25	10	*	6	9	5	9	1	*
NHOPI	11	6	*	*	7	*	4	*	*	*
Asian	155	49	74	43	80	6	60	6	*	*
Two or More Races	107	155	59	88	48	68	46	66	2	2
Hispanic or Latino	620	503	245	239	375	264	263	264	112	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	1,320	1,048	500	432	819	616	717	510	102	106
Part-Time	737	580	397	322	340	257	201	166	139	92
Unemployed	371	454	140	212	231	242	170	239	61	3
Other ¹	1,028	1,140	276	376	752	763	379	446	373	318

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NOTE: Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months. Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.55B Made Any Suicide Plans in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.4	<i>1.3</i>	3.9	<i>4.0</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.1	<i>1.2</i>	3.0	<i>2.8</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>1.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>
Female	1.6	<i>1.4</i>	4.9	<i>5.3</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	1.7	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.4	<i>1.3</i>	4.1	<i>4.3</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>1.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
White	1.4	<i>1.4</i>	4.2	<i>4.6</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.6	<i>1.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
Black or African American	1.2	<i>1.1</i>	3.7	<i>2.8</i>	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	1.2	<i>1.0</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
AIAN	1.1	<i>1.8</i>	4.6	*	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	0.1	*
NHOPI	1.1	<i>0.7</i>	*	*	0.8	*	0.7	*	*	*
Asian	1.1	<i>0.3</i>	3.6	<i>2.2</i>	0.7	<i>0.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.1</i>	*	*
Two or More Races	2.5	<i>3.3</i>	6.5	<i>8.4</i>	1.4	<i>1.9</i>	2.3	<i>3.4</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.5	<i>1.2</i>	3.2	<i>3.1</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	1.3	<i>1.3</i>	0.9	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	3.5	<i>3.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	1.0	<i>0.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
Part-Time	2.3	<i>1.9</i>	4.8	<i>3.8</i>	1.4	<i>1.1</i>	1.9	<i>1.6</i>	1.0	<i>0.7</i>
Unemployed	3.8	<i>3.5</i>	4.3	<i>6.3</i>	3.5	<i>2.5</i>	4.0	<i>4.0</i>	2.6	<i>0.1</i>
Other ¹	1.2	<i>1.3</i>	3.6	<i>4.3</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	2.2	<i>2.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>

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Table 8.56A Attempted Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,379	<i>1,203</i>	604	<i>627</i>	775	<i>576</i>	579	<i>452</i>	195	<i>124</i>
GENDER										
Male	518	<i>429</i>	219	<i>223</i>	299	<i>206</i>	262	<i>151</i>	37	<i>55</i>
Female	861	<i>775</i>	385	<i>404</i>	476	<i>370</i>	317	<i>301</i>	158	<i>70</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,128	<i>960</i>	513	<i>497</i>	614	<i>463</i>	448	<i>339</i>	166	<i>124</i>
White	764	<i>741</i>	318	<i>368</i>	446	<i>373</i>	295	<i>255</i>	151	<i>118</i>
Black or African American	230	<i>96</i>	108	<i>44</i>	122	<i>52</i>	111	<i>48</i>	10	<i>3</i>
AIAN	7	<i>*</i>	4	<i>*</i>	3	<i>*</i>	3	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	4	<i>8</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	3	<i>*</i>	0	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	56	<i>21</i>	41	<i>21</i>	15	<i>*</i>	15	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Two or More Races	67	<i>57</i>	41	<i>50</i>	26	<i>8</i>	24	<i>8</i>	2	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	251	<i>243</i>	91	<i>130</i>	160	<i>113</i>	131	<i>113</i>	29	<i>*</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	473	<i>318</i>	207	<i>129</i>	266	<i>189</i>	256	<i>154</i>	10	<i>36</i>
Part-Time	274	<i>209</i>	151	<i>147</i>	123	<i>62</i>	58	<i>46</i>	66	<i>16</i>
Unemployed	242	<i>246</i>	105	<i>150</i>	137	<i>96</i>	108	<i>89</i>	29	<i>7</i>
Other ¹	391	<i>430</i>	142	<i>201</i>	249	<i>229</i>	158	<i>163</i>	91	<i>66</i>

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Table 8.56B Attempted Suicide in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

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TOTAL	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	1.3	<i>1.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Female	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	2.3	<i>2.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	2.0	<i>1.9</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
White	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.8	<i>2.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
Black or African American	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	2.4	<i>1.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.9	<i>0.4</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>
AIAN	0.5	*	1.8	*	0.2	*	0.6	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.4	<i>0.9</i>	*	*	0.4	*	0.1	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	2.0	<i>1.0</i>	0.1	*	0.2	*	*	*
Two or More Races	1.5	<i>1.2</i>	4.5	<i>4.7</i>	0.8	<i>0.2</i>	1.2	<i>0.4</i>	0.1	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.2	<i>1.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.5	<i>1.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
Part-Time	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	1.8	<i>1.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.1</i>
Unemployed	2.5	<i>1.9</i>	3.2	<i>4.4</i>	2.1	<i>1.0</i>	2.6	<i>1.5</i>	1.2	<i>0.2</i>
Other ¹	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.9	<i>2.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>

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