

Table 1.23A Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	138,027	<i>138,543</i>	6,090	<i>5,229</i>	131,937	<i>133,314</i>	18,832	<i>17,879</i>	113,104	<i>115,435</i>
GENDER										
Male	72,406	<i>70,362</i>	3,015	<i>2,406</i>	69,390	<i>67,957</i>	9,451	<i>8,624</i>	59,939	<i>59,332</i>
Female	65,621	<i>68,181</i>	3,075	<i>2,823</i>	62,546	<i>65,358</i>	9,381	<i>9,255</i>	53,165	<i>56,103</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	118,981	<i>119,274</i>	4,505	<i>3,877</i>	114,476	<i>115,397</i>	14,881	<i>14,325</i>	99,595	<i>101,072</i>
White	94,912	<i>95,781</i>	3,122	<i>2,752</i>	91,790	<i>93,029</i>	10,891	<i>10,566</i>	80,899	<i>82,463</i>
Black or African American	15,581	<i>15,491</i>	856	<i>627</i>	14,725	<i>14,863</i>	2,449	<i>2,267</i>	12,276	<i>12,596</i>
AIAN	871	<i>1,056</i>	65	<i>*</i>	806	<i>936</i>	139	<i>*</i>	667	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	481	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	449	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	386	<i>*</i>
Asian	3,805	<i>3,404</i>	169	<i>235</i>	3,636	<i>3,169</i>	737	<i>672</i>	2,899	<i>2,497</i>
Two or More Races	3,331	<i>3,218</i>	261	<i>131</i>	3,070	<i>3,087</i>	601	<i>669</i>	2,469	<i>2,418</i>
Hispanic or Latino	19,046	<i>19,269</i>	1,585	<i>1,352</i>	17,461	<i>17,917</i>	3,952	<i>3,554</i>	13,509	<i>14,363</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12,295	<i>11,139</i>	2,341	<i>1,524</i>	9,953	<i>9,615</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	29,913	<i>35,032</i>	5,528	<i>5,203</i>	24,384	<i>29,828</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	45,346	<i>44,402</i>	7,868	<i>7,943</i>	37,478	<i>36,460</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	44,383	<i>42,741</i>	3,094	<i>3,209</i>	41,289	<i>39,532</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	72,662	<i>68,078</i>	9,025	<i>7,574</i>	63,637	<i>60,504</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18,201	<i>17,264</i>	4,539	<i>4,729</i>	13,663	<i>12,534</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,717	<i>7,094</i>	1,750	<i>1,822</i>	3,967	<i>5,272</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	35,357	<i>40,879</i>	3,519	<i>3,754</i>	31,838	<i>37,125</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics even though those estimates are not reported due to potential underreporting in lifetime prescription psychotherapeutics estimates.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.23B Illicit Drug Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	50.2	<i>50.0</i>	24.5	<i>20.9</i>	52.7	<i>52.9</i>	55.8	<i>53.4</i>	52.2	<i>52.8</i>
GENDER										
Male	54.2	<i>52.4</i>	23.8	<i>18.9</i>	57.4	<i>55.9</i>	55.9	<i>51.4</i>	57.7	<i>56.6</i>
Female	46.3	<i>47.8</i>	25.2	<i>23.0</i>	48.3	<i>50.2</i>	55.7	<i>55.3</i>	47.2	<i>49.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	52.2	<i>52.2</i>	24.1	<i>20.8</i>	54.8	<i>55.0</i>	57.1	<i>55.6</i>	54.4	<i>54.9</i>
White	55.6	<i>56.1</i>	24.3	<i>21.5</i>	58.2	<i>58.9</i>	60.4	<i>59.0</i>	57.9	<i>58.9</i>
Black or African American	46.9	<i>46.1</i>	25.5	<i>20.1</i>	49.3	<i>48.7</i>	52.8	<i>49.3</i>	48.6	<i>48.6</i>
AIAN	55.7	<i>63.7</i>	37.5	<i>*</i>	58.0	<i>65.0</i>	64.0	<i>*</i>	56.8	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	44.0	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	45.5	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	46.4	<i>*</i>
Asian	24.0	<i>21.0</i>	12.9	<i>12.6</i>	24.9	<i>22.1</i>	35.3	<i>33.8</i>	23.2	<i>20.2</i>
Two or More Races	62.6	<i>60.6</i>	27.9	<i>21.2</i>	70.0	<i>65.8</i>	64.0	<i>64.6</i>	71.6	<i>66.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	40.1	<i>39.8</i>	25.6	<i>21.4</i>	42.3	<i>42.6</i>	51.6	<i>46.0</i>	40.2	<i>41.8</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	40.8	<i>38.5</i>	50.0	<i>39.8</i>	39.1	<i>38.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	49.2	<i>50.4</i>	52.1	<i>48.5</i>	48.6	<i>50.8</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	58.9	<i>58.1</i>	58.3	<i>56.8</i>	59.0	<i>58.4</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	53.9	<i>55.4</i>	62.7	<i>64.7</i>	53.3	<i>54.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	58.5	<i>58.4</i>	62.9	<i>59.6</i>	57.9	<i>58.2</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	55.8	<i>55.2</i>	54.4	<i>55.2</i>	56.3	<i>55.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	57.6	<i>55.1</i>	53.1	<i>53.8</i>	59.8	<i>55.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	42.3	<i>44.8</i>	45.4	<i>42.5</i>	42.0	<i>45.1</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.24A Illicit Drug Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	57,203	59,277	4,279	3,436	52,924	55,841	13,193	12,398	39,731	43,443
GENDER										
Male	31,742	31,069	2,103	1,610	29,639	29,459	6,823	6,094	22,817	23,365
Female	25,461	28,208	2,176	1,826	23,285	26,382	6,371	6,303	16,914	20,078
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	48,158	50,108	3,098	2,562	45,059	47,547	10,475	10,228	34,584	37,319
White	37,036	38,499	2,180	1,909	34,856	36,590	7,562	7,580	27,294	29,011
Black or African American	7,277	7,786	582	353	6,696	7,433	1,822	1,695	4,874	5,738
AIAN	393	536	49	*	344	487	88	*	256	*
NHOPI	173	80	*	*	154	68	*	*	103	*
Asian	1,581	1,569	77	145	1,504	1,424	523	395	981	1,029
Two or More Races	1,697	1,638	192	94	1,505	1,545	430	458	1,076	1,086
Hispanic or Latino	9,045	9,169	1,180	874	7,865	8,295	2,718	2,170	5,147	6,125
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	5,878	5,320	1,715	1,108	4,162	4,211
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,518	14,976	3,906	3,398	8,612	11,578
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	19,068	19,831	5,578	5,713	13,490	14,118
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	15,460	15,715	1,994	2,178	13,466	13,537
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	28,663	27,799	6,028	5,082	22,635	22,717
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	7,875	8,757	3,330	3,391	4,545	5,366
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,342	4,094	1,328	1,385	2,014	2,708
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	13,044	15,191	2,507	2,540	10,537	12,651

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TOTAL	20.8	<i>21.4</i>	17.2	<i>13.8</i>	21.1	<i>22.2</i>	39.1	<i>37.0</i>	18.3	<i>19.9</i>
GENDER										
Male	23.8	<i>23.1</i>	16.6	<i>12.7</i>	24.5	<i>24.2</i>	40.4	<i>36.3</i>	21.9	<i>22.3</i>
Female	18.0	<i>19.8</i>	17.8	<i>14.9</i>	18.0	<i>20.3</i>	37.9	<i>37.7</i>	15.0	<i>17.7</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.1	<i>21.9</i>	16.6	<i>13.7</i>	21.6	<i>22.7</i>	40.2	<i>39.7</i>	18.9	<i>20.3</i>
White	21.7	<i>22.5</i>	17.0	<i>14.9</i>	22.1	<i>23.2</i>	41.9	<i>42.3</i>	19.5	<i>20.7</i>
Black or African American	21.9	<i>23.2</i>	17.3	<i>11.3</i>	22.4	<i>24.4</i>	39.3	<i>36.9</i>	19.3	<i>22.2</i>
AIAN	25.1	<i>32.3</i>	28.2	<i>*</i>	24.7	<i>33.8</i>	40.5	<i>*</i>	21.8	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	15.8	<i>8.0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	15.6	<i>7.0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	12.4	<i>*</i>
Asian	10.0	<i>9.7</i>	5.9	<i>7.8</i>	10.3	<i>9.9</i>	25.0	<i>19.9</i>	7.9	<i>8.3</i>
Two or More Races	31.9	<i>30.9</i>	20.5	<i>15.2</i>	34.3	<i>32.9</i>	45.8	<i>44.3</i>	31.2	<i>29.7</i>
Hispanic or Latino	19.1	<i>19.0</i>	19.0	<i>13.9</i>	19.1	<i>19.7</i>	35.5	<i>28.1</i>	15.3	<i>17.8</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.5	<i>18.4</i>	36.6	<i>29.0</i>	16.3	<i>16.8</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20.6	<i>21.6</i>	36.8	<i>31.7</i>	17.2	<i>19.7</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	24.7	<i>25.9</i>	41.3	<i>40.9</i>	21.2	<i>22.6</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.8	<i>20.4</i>	40.4	<i>43.9</i>	17.4	<i>18.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	23.1	<i>23.8</i>	42.0	<i>40.0</i>	20.6	<i>21.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	24.2	<i>28.0</i>	39.9	<i>39.6</i>	18.7	<i>23.6</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	33.7	<i>31.8</i>	40.3	<i>40.9</i>	30.3	<i>28.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.6	<i>16.7</i>	32.3	<i>28.7</i>	13.9	<i>15.4</i>

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TOTAL	35,803	37,309	2,167	1,679	33,636	35,630	8,406	8,016	25,231	27,614
GENDER										
Male	20,669	20,063	1,124	903	19,545	19,160	4,474	4,082	15,071	15,077
Female	15,135	17,245	1,043	776	14,091	16,470	3,932	3,933	10,160	12,537
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,528	31,978	1,540	1,241	28,988	30,737	6,726	6,625	22,262	24,112
White	23,228	24,317	1,086	915	22,142	23,402	4,766	4,845	17,376	18,557
Black or African American	4,866	5,299	287	168	4,579	5,131	1,280	1,251	3,299	3,880
AIAN	227	441	22	*	205	*	50	*	155	*
NHOPI	122	44	*	*	109	41	*	*	86	*
Asian	888	760	29	62	859	698	304	191	555	507
Two or More Races	1,197	1,117	103	50	1,094	1,067	303	297	791	770
Hispanic or Latino	5,275	5,331	627	438	4,648	4,893	1,680	1,390	2,969	3,502
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,818	3,558	1,151	771	2,667	2,788
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,429	10,168	2,519	2,335	5,909	7,833
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	12,505	12,957	3,589	3,620	8,916	9,338
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,884	8,946	1,146	1,291	7,739	7,655
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	17,793	17,293	3,897	3,318	13,896	13,976
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,883	5,462	2,044	2,062	2,839	3,400
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,455	2,985	913	1,004	1,542	1,981
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	8,505	9,889	1,551	1,632	6,954	8,257

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TOTAL	13.0	<i>13.5</i>	8.7	<i>6.7</i>	13.4	<i>14.1</i>	24.9	<i>23.9</i>	11.6	<i>12.6</i>
GENDER										
Male	15.5	<i>14.9</i>	8.9	<i>7.1</i>	16.2	<i>15.7</i>	26.5	<i>24.3</i>	14.5	<i>14.4</i>
Female	10.7	<i>12.1</i>	8.5	<i>6.3</i>	10.9	<i>12.6</i>	23.4	<i>23.5</i>	9.0	<i>11.0</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.4	<i>14.0</i>	8.2	<i>6.6</i>	13.9	<i>14.6</i>	25.8	<i>25.7</i>	12.2	<i>13.1</i>
White	13.6	<i>14.2</i>	8.5	<i>7.1</i>	14.0	<i>14.8</i>	26.4	<i>27.0</i>	12.4	<i>13.3</i>
Black or African American	14.6	<i>15.8</i>	8.5	<i>5.4</i>	15.3	<i>16.8</i>	27.6	<i>27.2</i>	13.1	<i>15.0</i>
AIAN	14.5	<i>26.6</i>	12.8	*	14.8	*	23.0	*	13.2	*
NHOPI	11.1	<i>4.4</i>	*	*	11.0	<i>4.3</i>	*	*	10.3	*
Asian	5.6	<i>4.7</i>	2.2	<i>3.4</i>	5.9	<i>4.9</i>	14.5	<i>9.6</i>	4.4	<i>4.1</i>
Two or More Races	22.5	<i>21.0</i>	11.0	<i>8.1</i>	24.9	<i>22.7</i>	32.2	<i>28.7</i>	23.0	<i>21.1</i>
Hispanic or Latino	11.1	<i>11.0</i>	10.1	<i>6.9</i>	11.3	<i>11.6</i>	21.9	<i>18.0</i>	8.8	<i>10.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.7	<i>12.3</i>	24.6	<i>20.1</i>	10.5	<i>11.1</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13.9	<i>14.6</i>	23.7	<i>21.8</i>	11.8	<i>13.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.2	<i>16.9</i>	26.6	<i>25.9</i>	14.0	<i>14.9</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10.8	<i>11.6</i>	23.2	<i>26.0</i>	10.0	<i>10.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.3	<i>14.8</i>	27.2	<i>26.1</i>	12.6	<i>13.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.0	<i>17.5</i>	24.5	<i>24.1</i>	11.7	<i>15.0</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	24.7	<i>23.2</i>	27.7	<i>29.6</i>	23.2	<i>20.9</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10.2	<i>10.8</i>	20.0	<i>18.5</i>	9.2	<i>10.0</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.26A Marijuana Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	127,139	<i>126,504</i>	3,947	<i>3,103</i>	123,192	<i>123,401</i>	17,450	<i>16,604</i>	105,742	<i>106,797</i>
GENDER										
Male	67,085	<i>64,536</i>	1,985	<i>1,438</i>	65,099	<i>63,097</i>	8,753	<i>8,046</i>	56,346	<i>55,051</i>
Female	60,054	<i>61,968</i>	1,961	<i>1,664</i>	58,093	<i>60,304</i>	8,697	<i>8,558</i>	49,396	<i>51,746</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	110,720	<i>109,823</i>	2,810	<i>2,229</i>	107,910	<i>107,594</i>	13,835	<i>13,242</i>	94,075	<i>94,352</i>
White	88,899	<i>88,604</i>	1,987	<i>1,633</i>	86,912	<i>86,971</i>	10,194	<i>9,877</i>	76,717	<i>77,094</i>
Black or African American	14,305	<i>14,213</i>	516	<i>327</i>	13,788	<i>13,886</i>	2,253	<i>2,102</i>	11,535	<i>11,784</i>
AIAN	770	<i>913</i>	44	<i>*</i>	726	<i>*</i>	126	<i>*</i>	600	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	444	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	422	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	366	<i>*</i>
Asian	3,211	<i>2,812</i>	73	<i>122</i>	3,138	<i>2,690</i>	648	<i>530</i>	2,490	<i>2,160</i>
Two or More Races	3,091	<i>2,985</i>	168	<i>95</i>	2,924	<i>2,890</i>	557	<i>619</i>	2,367	<i>2,271</i>
Hispanic or Latino	16,419	<i>16,681</i>	1,137	<i>873</i>	15,282	<i>15,807</i>	3,615	<i>3,362</i>	11,666	<i>12,445</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10,805	<i>9,487</i>	2,112	<i>1,337</i>	8,693	<i>8,150</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	28,233	<i>32,844</i>	5,135	<i>4,858</i>	23,099	<i>27,985</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	42,869	<i>41,563</i>	7,306	<i>7,374</i>	35,563	<i>34,189</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	41,285	<i>39,507</i>	2,897	<i>3,034</i>	38,388	<i>36,473</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	68,319	<i>63,702</i>	8,501	<i>7,118</i>	59,818	<i>56,584</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16,984	<i>15,982</i>	4,122	<i>4,458</i>	12,862	<i>11,524</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,444	<i>6,539</i>	1,645	<i>1,697</i>	3,799	<i>4,842</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	32,444	<i>37,178</i>	3,182	<i>3,331</i>	29,262	<i>33,847</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.26B Marijuana Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	46.2	45.7	15.8	12.4	49.2	49.0	51.7	49.6	48.8	48.9
GENDER										
Male	50.2	48.0	15.7	11.3	53.9	51.9	51.8	48.0	54.2	52.5
Female	42.4	43.5	16.0	13.6	44.9	46.3	51.7	51.2	43.9	45.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	48.6	48.1	15.0	11.9	51.6	51.3	53.1	51.4	51.4	51.3
White	52.1	51.9	15.5	12.7	55.1	55.1	56.5	55.1	54.9	55.1
Black or African American	43.0	42.3	15.4	10.5	46.1	45.5	48.6	45.7	45.7	45.5
AIAN	49.2	55.0	25.3	*	52.2	*	57.9	*	51.1	*
NHOPI	40.7	*	*	*	42.7	*	*	*	44.1	*
Asian	20.2	17.4	5.5	6.6	21.5	18.8	31.0	26.7	19.9	17.5
Two or More Races	58.1	56.2	18.0	15.4	66.7	61.6	59.3	59.8	68.7	62.1
Hispanic or Latino	34.6	34.5	18.3	13.8	37.0	37.6	47.2	43.5	34.7	36.2
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	35.8	32.8	45.1	34.9	34.1	32.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	46.5	47.3	48.4	45.3	46.1	47.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	55.6	54.4	54.1	52.8	56.0	54.7
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	50.1	51.2	58.7	61.2	49.6	50.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	55.0	54.6	59.3	56.0	54.5	54.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	52.1	51.1	49.4	52.1	53.0	50.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	54.8	50.8	50.0	50.1	57.2	51.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	38.8	40.8	41.0	37.7	38.6	41.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.27A Marijuana Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	48,242	49,634	3,284	2,531	44,958	47,103	11,952	11,566	33,007	35,537
GENDER										
Male	27,222	26,773	1,649	1,205	25,573	25,568	6,173	5,730	19,400	19,838
Female	21,020	22,861	1,635	1,326	19,386	21,535	5,779	5,837	13,607	15,698
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,018	42,216	2,343	1,897	38,676	40,319	9,548	9,535	29,128	30,784
White	31,448	32,532	1,671	1,428	29,778	31,105	6,870	7,059	22,908	24,045
Black or African American	6,406	6,518	426	250	5,979	6,268	1,714	1,603	4,265	4,665
AIAN	314	436	31	*	283	*	72	*	211	*
NHOPI	162	67	*	*	144	55	*	*	101	*
Asian	1,207	1,216	52	93	1,155	1,123	453	374	702	749
Two or More Races	1,481	1,447	144	75	1,336	1,372	395	414	941	957
Hispanic or Latino	7,223	7,418	941	634	6,283	6,784	2,404	2,032	3,879	4,753
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4,723	4,023	1,535	976	3,188	3,047
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	10,638	12,818	3,530	3,207	7,109	9,611
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	16,585	17,218	5,079	5,403	11,506	11,815
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	13,013	13,045	1,809	1,981	11,204	11,064
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	24,661	23,655	5,520	4,671	19,141	18,984
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,832	7,442	2,982	3,257	3,850	4,185
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,913	3,771	1,223	1,344	1,690	2,428
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	10,552	12,235	2,226	2,295	8,326	9,940

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.27B Marijuana Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	17.5	<i>17.9</i>	13.2	<i>10.1</i>	18.0	<i>18.7</i>	35.4	<i>34.5</i>	15.2	<i>16.3</i>
GENDER										
Male	20.4	<i>19.9</i>	13.0	<i>9.5</i>	21.2	<i>21.0</i>	36.5	<i>34.2</i>	18.7	<i>18.9</i>
Female	14.8	<i>16.0</i>	13.4	<i>10.8</i>	15.0	<i>16.5</i>	34.3	<i>34.9</i>	12.1	<i>13.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.0	<i>18.5</i>	12.5	<i>10.2</i>	18.5	<i>19.2</i>	36.6	<i>37.0</i>	15.9	<i>16.7</i>
White	18.4	<i>19.1</i>	13.0	<i>11.1</i>	18.9	<i>19.7</i>	38.1	<i>39.4</i>	16.4	<i>17.2</i>
Black or African American	19.3	<i>19.4</i>	12.7	<i>8.0</i>	20.0	<i>20.6</i>	37.0	<i>34.9</i>	16.9	<i>18.0</i>
AIAN	20.1	<i>26.3</i>	17.9	<i>*</i>	20.4	<i>*</i>	33.2	<i>*</i>	18.0	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	14.8	<i>6.7</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	14.6	<i>5.6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	12.2	<i>*</i>
Asian	7.6	<i>7.5</i>	4.0	<i>5.0</i>	7.9	<i>7.8</i>	21.7	<i>18.8</i>	5.6	<i>6.1</i>
Two or More Races	27.8	<i>27.3</i>	15.4	<i>12.2</i>	30.5	<i>29.2</i>	42.1	<i>40.0</i>	27.3	<i>26.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	15.2	<i>15.3</i>	15.2	<i>10.0</i>	15.2	<i>16.1</i>	31.4	<i>26.3</i>	11.5	<i>13.8</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.7	<i>13.9</i>	32.8	<i>25.5</i>	12.5	<i>12.2</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17.5	<i>18.4</i>	33.3	<i>29.9</i>	14.2	<i>16.4</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21.5	<i>22.5</i>	37.6	<i>38.6</i>	18.1	<i>18.9</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.8	<i>16.9</i>	36.6	<i>39.9</i>	14.5	<i>15.3</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.9	<i>20.3</i>	38.5	<i>36.8</i>	17.4	<i>18.3</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21.0	<i>23.8</i>	35.7	<i>38.0</i>	15.9	<i>18.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	29.3	<i>29.3</i>	37.2	<i>39.7</i>	25.5	<i>25.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.6	<i>13.4</i>	28.7	<i>26.0</i>	11.0	<i>12.1</i>

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.28A Marijuana Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	31,606	32,784	1,837	1,472	29,769	31,312	7,749	7,727	22,020	23,585
GENDER										
Male	18,614	17,930	981	789	17,632	17,141	4,171	3,925	13,461	13,216
Female	12,993	14,854	856	683	12,137	14,171	3,578	3,802	8,559	10,369
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,085	28,133	1,307	1,060	25,778	27,073	6,234	6,386	19,544	20,687
White	20,464	21,274	934	801	19,531	20,472	4,397	4,647	15,133	15,825
Black or African American	4,565	4,788	238	118	4,327	4,670	1,248	1,216	3,078	3,454
AIAN	188	*	19	*	169	*	45	*	124	*
NHOPI	116	40	*	*	104	37	*	*	86	*
Asian	703	642	26	60	676	582	259	188	417	394
Two or More Races	1,049	1,025	77	48	972	977	266	294	706	682
Hispanic or Latino	4,521	4,651	531	411	3,991	4,240	1,515	1,341	2,475	2,899
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,368	2,942	1,052	728	2,316	2,215
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,573	9,235	2,376	2,275	5,197	6,960
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	11,239	11,534	3,315	3,524	7,924	8,010
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7,590	7,601	1,007	1,201	6,583	6,400
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	15,908	15,068	3,614	3,171	12,293	11,897
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,429	4,853	1,894	2,029	2,535	2,824
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,100	2,827	845	962	1,254	1,865
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	7,332	8,564	1,395	1,565	5,938	6,999

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.28B Marijuana Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	11.5	<i>11.8</i>	7.4	<i>5.9</i>	11.9	<i>12.4</i>	23.0	<i>23.1</i>	10.2	<i>10.8</i>
GENDER										
Male	13.9	<i>13.3</i>	7.7	<i>6.2</i>	14.6	<i>14.1</i>	24.7	<i>23.4</i>	12.9	<i>12.6</i>
Female	9.2	<i>10.4</i>	7.0	<i>5.6</i>	9.4	<i>10.9</i>	21.3	<i>22.7</i>	7.6	<i>9.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.9	<i>12.3</i>	7.0	<i>5.7</i>	12.3	<i>12.9</i>	23.9	<i>24.8</i>	10.7	<i>11.2</i>
White	12.0	<i>12.5</i>	7.3	<i>6.3</i>	12.4	<i>13.0</i>	24.4	<i>25.9</i>	10.8	<i>11.3</i>
Black or African American	13.7	<i>14.2</i>	7.1	<i>3.8</i>	14.5	<i>15.3</i>	26.9	<i>26.5</i>	12.2	<i>13.3</i>
AIAN	12.0	*	11.1	*	12.1	*	20.8	*	10.5	*
NHOPI	10.6	<i>4.0</i>	*	*	10.5	<i>3.8</i>	*	*	10.3	*
Asian	4.4	<i>4.0</i>	2.0	<i>3.2</i>	4.6	<i>4.1</i>	12.4	<i>9.4</i>	3.3	<i>3.2</i>
Two or More Races	19.7	<i>19.3</i>	8.3	<i>7.7</i>	22.2	<i>20.8</i>	28.3	<i>28.5</i>	20.5	<i>18.7</i>
Hispanic or Latino	9.5	<i>9.6</i>	8.6	<i>6.5</i>	9.7	<i>10.1</i>	19.8	<i>17.4</i>	7.4	<i>8.4</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11.2	<i>10.2</i>	22.5	<i>19.0</i>	9.1	<i>8.8</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.5	<i>13.3</i>	22.4	<i>21.2</i>	10.4	<i>11.8</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.6	<i>15.1</i>	24.6	<i>25.2</i>	12.5	<i>12.8</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	9.2	<i>9.9</i>	20.4	<i>24.2</i>	8.5	<i>8.9</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.8	<i>12.9</i>	25.2	<i>25.0</i>	11.2	<i>11.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13.6	<i>15.5</i>	22.7	<i>23.7</i>	10.5	<i>12.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21.1	<i>22.0</i>	25.7	<i>28.4</i>	18.9	<i>19.7</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	8.8	<i>9.4</i>	18.0	<i>17.7</i>	7.8	<i>8.5</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.29A Cocaine Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	41,445	39,261	154	105	41,291	39,155	3,809	3,065	37,483	36,091
GENDER										
Male	24,493	23,060	73	66	24,419	22,994	2,073	1,699	22,346	21,295
Female	16,952	16,200	80	39	16,872	16,161	1,736	1,366	15,136	14,796
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	36,131	34,135	109	70	36,022	34,064	3,018	2,523	33,004	31,541
White	31,300	29,498	86	50	31,214	29,448	2,587	2,237	28,627	27,211
Black or African American	2,829	2,926	10	*	2,820	2,926	133	135	2,687	2,792
AIAN	218	264	*	*	217	256	25	*	192	253
NHOPI	111	52	*	*	111	52	*	*	100	*
Asian	598	502	6	7	592	495	118	36	474	460
Two or More Races	1,075	892	7	6	1,068	886	144	112	924	774
Hispanic or Latino	5,313	5,126	44	35	5,269	5,091	790	541	4,479	4,550
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,885	3,431	391	193	3,494	3,238
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,961	11,064	1,031	818	8,930	10,246
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,752	13,767	1,597	1,316	13,156	12,451
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12,693	10,893	790	737	11,903	10,156
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	22,774	20,390	2,082	1,565	20,693	18,825
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5,373	4,880	805	548	4,568	4,332
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,982	2,308	355	396	1,627	1,913
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	11,162	11,577	567	556	10,595	11,021

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.29B Cocaine Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	15.1	<i>14.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	16.5	<i>15.5</i>	11.3	<i>9.1</i>	17.3	<i>16.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	18.3	<i>17.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	20.2	<i>18.9</i>	12.3	<i>10.1</i>	21.5	<i>20.3</i>
Female	12.0	<i>11.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.3</i>	13.0	<i>12.4</i>	10.3	<i>8.2</i>	13.4	<i>13.0</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	15.9	<i>14.9</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	17.2	<i>16.2</i>	11.6	<i>9.8</i>	18.0	<i>17.1</i>
White	18.3	<i>17.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	19.8	<i>18.6</i>	14.3	<i>12.5</i>	20.5	<i>19.4</i>
Black or African American	8.5	<i>8.7</i>	0.3	<i>*</i>	9.4	<i>9.6</i>	2.9	<i>2.9</i>	10.6	<i>10.8</i>
AIAN	14.0	<i>15.9</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	15.6	<i>17.8</i>	11.4	<i>*</i>	16.4	<i>20.2</i>
NHOPI	10.2	<i>5.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	11.2	<i>5.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	12.0	<i>*</i>
Asian	3.8	<i>3.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	4.1	<i>3.5</i>	5.7	<i>1.8</i>	3.8	<i>3.7</i>
Two or More Races	20.2	<i>16.8</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>	24.4	<i>18.9</i>	15.4	<i>10.8</i>	26.8	<i>21.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	11.2	<i>10.6</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>	12.8	<i>12.1</i>	10.3	<i>7.0</i>	13.3	<i>13.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.9	<i>11.9</i>	8.4	<i>5.1</i>	13.7	<i>12.9</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.4	<i>15.9</i>	9.7	<i>7.6</i>	17.8	<i>17.4</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.1	<i>18.0</i>	11.8	<i>9.4</i>	20.7	<i>19.9</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.4	<i>14.1</i>	16.0	<i>14.9</i>	15.4	<i>14.1</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.3	<i>17.5</i>	14.5	<i>12.3</i>	18.8	<i>18.1</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.5	<i>15.6</i>	9.6	<i>6.4</i>	18.8	<i>19.1</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20.0	<i>17.9</i>	10.8	<i>11.7</i>	24.5	<i>20.2</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13.4	<i>12.7</i>	7.3	<i>6.3</i>	14.0	<i>13.4</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.30A Cocaine Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5,468	5,172	97	84	5,371	5,088	1,789	1,441	3,582	3,646
GENDER										
Male	3,382	3,315	46	51	3,336	3,263	1,014	802	2,322	2,461
Female	2,086	1,857	51	33	2,035	1,824	774	639	1,260	1,185
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,498	4,344	66	52	4,432	4,292	1,380	1,152	3,051	3,140
White	3,587	3,564	48	38	3,539	3,526	1,179	1,001	2,359	2,525
Black or African American	521	405	7	*	514	405	59	77	455	328
AIAN	22	50	*	*	22	*	6	*	15	*
NHOPI	31	0	*	*	31	0	*	*	27	*
Asian	174	149	6	4	168	145	62	4	106	140
Two or More Races	163	176	6	2	158	174	69	67	88	107
Hispanic or Latino	970	828	30	32	939	796	408	290	531	506
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	551	458	125	120	426	338
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,362	1,280	447	410	915	870
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,037	1,644	840	570	1,197	1,075
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,421	1,706	376	342	1,045	1,365
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,963	2,734	942	722	2,021	2,012
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	768	623	406	218	363	405
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	391	664	160	251	232	413
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,249	1,067	282	250	967	817

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.30B Cocaine Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2.0	<i>1.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	2.1	<i>2.0</i>	5.3	<i>4.3</i>	1.7	<i>1.7</i>
GENDER										
Male	2.5	<i>2.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	2.8	<i>2.7</i>	6.0	<i>4.8</i>	2.2	<i>2.3</i>
Female	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.6	<i>1.4</i>	4.6	<i>3.8</i>	1.1	<i>1.0</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	<i>1.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	2.1	<i>2.0</i>	5.3	<i>4.5</i>	1.7	<i>1.7</i>
White	2.1	<i>2.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	2.2	<i>2.2</i>	6.5	<i>5.6</i>	1.7	<i>1.8</i>
Black or African American	1.6	<i>1.2</i>	0.2	*	1.7	<i>1.3</i>	1.3	<i>1.7</i>	1.8	<i>1.3</i>
AIAN	1.4	<i>3.0</i>	*	*	1.6	*	3.0	*	1.3	*
NHOPI	2.8	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	3.1	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	3.2	*
Asian	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	1.2	<i>1.0</i>	3.0	<i>0.2</i>	0.9	<i>1.1</i>
Two or More Races	3.1	<i>3.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	3.6	<i>3.7</i>	7.4	<i>6.5</i>	2.6	<i>2.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	<i>1.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	2.3	<i>1.9</i>	5.3	<i>3.7</i>	1.6	<i>1.5</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.8	<i>1.6</i>	2.7	<i>3.1</i>	1.7	<i>1.3</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.2	<i>1.8</i>	4.2	<i>3.8</i>	1.8	<i>1.5</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.6	<i>2.2</i>	6.2	<i>4.1</i>	1.9	<i>1.7</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.7	<i>2.2</i>	7.6	<i>6.9</i>	1.3	<i>1.9</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.4	<i>2.3</i>	6.6	<i>5.7</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.4	<i>2.0</i>	4.9	<i>2.5</i>	1.5	<i>1.8</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.9	<i>5.2</i>	4.8	<i>7.4</i>	3.5	<i>4.4</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>1.2</i>	3.6	<i>2.8</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.31A Cocaine Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,998	<i>1,831</i>	34	<i>11</i>	1,965	<i>1,821</i>	540	<i>424</i>	1,425	<i>1,396</i>
GENDER										
Male	1,221	<i>1,157</i>	17	*	1,204	<i>1,157</i>	297	<i>193</i>	906	<i>964</i>
Female	777	<i>674</i>	16	<i>10</i>	761	<i>664</i>	242	<i>231</i>	519	<i>433</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,655	<i>1,500</i>	20	<i>11</i>	1,635	<i>1,490</i>	416	<i>324</i>	1,219	<i>1,166</i>
White	1,245	<i>1,119</i>	14	<i>10</i>	1,231	<i>1,109</i>	352	<i>288</i>	879	<i>821</i>
Black or African American	292	<i>154</i>	3	*	289	<i>154</i>	21	<i>12</i>	268	<i>142</i>
AIAN	6	*	*	*	6	*	0	*	5	*
NHOPI	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	2	*
Asian	73	<i>101</i>	3	*	70	<i>101</i>	21	*	49	<i>101</i>
Two or More Races	38	<i>108</i>	*	<i>1</i>	38	<i>108</i>	23	*	15	<i>85</i>
Hispanic or Latino	343	<i>331</i>	14	*	329	<i>331</i>	123	<i>101</i>	206	<i>230</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	201	<i>225</i>	34	<i>46</i>	167	<i>179</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	611	<i>421</i>	140	<i>122</i>	470	<i>299</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	668	<i>554</i>	274	<i>132</i>	394	<i>422</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	485	<i>621</i>	91	<i>125</i>	394	<i>497</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	995	<i>1,039</i>	285	<i>250</i>	710	<i>788</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	319	<i>243</i>	137	<i>80</i>	182	<i>163</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	154	<i>191</i>	33	<i>58</i>	121	<i>134</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	497	<i>348</i>	85	<i>36</i>	412	<i>312</i>

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Table 1.31B Cocaine Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	1.6	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.1	*	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	1.8	<i>1.2</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>
Female	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	1.4	<i>1.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	1.6	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>
White	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>
Black or African American	0.9	<i>0.5</i>	0.1	*	1.0	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.1	<i>0.5</i>
AIAN	0.4	*	*	*	0.4	*	0.2	*	0.4	*
NHOPI	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.3	*
Asian	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	*	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.0	*	0.4	<i>0.8</i>
Two or More Races	0.7	<i>2.0</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>2.3</i>	2.4	*	0.4	<i>2.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.2	*	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	1.6	<i>1.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.7	<i>1.2</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>0.6</i>	1.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.5</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>	2.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	1.8	<i>2.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>0.8</i>	1.6	<i>0.9</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>1.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.7</i>	1.8	<i>1.4</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.1	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.32A Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9,375	9,356	20	3	9,355	9,354	339	247	9,016	9,107
GENDER										
Male	6,009	5,748	12	1	5,997	5,747	181	138	5,817	5,609
Female	3,365	3,608	8	2	3,358	3,607	158	109	3,200	3,498
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,440	8,248	18	3	8,422	8,246	272	205	8,150	8,040
White	6,521	6,482	18	3	6,503	6,479	237	188	6,266	6,291
Black or African American	1,268	1,338	*	*	1,268	1,338	2	7	1,266	1,331
AIAN	64	139	*	*	64	139	6	*	59	*
NHOPI	39	13	*	*	39	13	*	*	38	*
Asian	99	46	*	*	99	46	4	2	96	44
Two or More Races	448	231	*	*	448	231	23	8	426	223
Hispanic or Latino	935	1,108	2	*	933	1,108	66	41	867	1,066
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,428	1,504	77	29	1,351	1,475
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,001	3,394	151	132	2,850	3,263
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,565	3,486	95	72	3,470	3,415
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,361	969	15	14	1,346	955
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,360	3,922	175	91	4,185	3,831
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,011	1,251	45	56	966	1,195
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	629	699	42	25	587	674
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3,355	3,482	77	75	3,278	3,407

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.32B Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.2
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.3	0.1	0.0	5.0	4.7	1.1	0.8	5.6	5.3
Female	2.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.9	0.6	2.8	3.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.6	0.1	0.0	4.0	3.9	1.0	0.8	4.5	4.4
White	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.0	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.1	4.5	4.5
Black or African American	3.8	4.0	*	*	4.2	4.4	0.0	0.2	5.0	5.1
AIAN	4.1	8.4	*	*	4.6	9.7	2.7	*	5.0	*
NHOPI	3.5	1.3	*	*	3.9	1.4	*	*	4.5	*
Asian	0.6	0.3	*	*	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4
Two or More Races	8.4	4.3	*	*	10.2	4.9	2.4	0.7	12.3	6.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	2.3	0.0	*	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.5	2.6	3.1
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.7	5.2	1.6	0.8	5.3	5.9
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.9	4.9	1.4	1.2	5.7	5.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.6	0.7	0.5	5.5	5.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.4	1.2	0.7	3.8	3.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.1	4.0	0.5	0.7	4.0	5.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.3	5.4	1.3	0.7	8.8	7.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4.0	3.8	1.0	0.9	4.3	4.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.33A Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	778	657	11	2	766	655	61	49	706	606
GENDER										
Male	499	411	7	*	491	411	38	25	453	386
Female	279	246	4	2	275	244	23	25	252	220
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	738	584	11	2	727	582	53	35	674	547
White	512	401	11	2	501	400	50	34	451	366
Black or African American	197	121	*	*	197	121	2	1	195	120
AIAN	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	10	*	*	*	10	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2	9	*	*	2	9	*	*	2	9
Two or More Races	17	52	*	*	17	52	1	*	16	52
Hispanic or Latino	40	73	1	*	40	73	8	14	32	59
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	152	173	14	3	139	170
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	316	205	34	42	282	163
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	274	267	11	5	262	262
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	24	11	1	*	23	11
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	208	132	27	6	181	126
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	54	105	3	16	51	89
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	78	94	17	16	61	78
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	427	325	14	12	413	313

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.33B Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	*	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
Female	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
White	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
Black or African American	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	*	*	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.5</i>
AIAN	*	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.9	*	*	*	1.0	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
Two or More Races	0.3	<i>1.0</i>	*	*	0.4	<i>1.1</i>	0.1	*	0.5	<i>1.4</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	*	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.0	*	0.0	<i>0.0</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.0	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.9	<i>0.8</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>

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Table 1.34A Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	378	335	5	2	372	333	18	35	355	298
GENDER										
Male	244	232	5	*	239	232	6	12	233	219
Female	134	103	*	2	134	102	12	23	122	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	364	284	5	2	359	282	14	29	344	253
White	245	143	5	2	240	142	11	29	229	113
Black or African American	111	92	*	*	111	92	2	*	109	92
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	1	9
Two or More Races	7	40	*	*	7	40	1	*	6	40
Hispanic or Latino	14	51	*	*	14	51	3	6	11	44
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	93	104	3	1	90	103
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	143	141	14	30	129	111
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	120	89	*	5	120	84
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	17	*	1	*	16	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	82	43	5	*	77	43
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	32	23	1	8	31	15
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	47	60	9	16	38	44
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	211	208	3	11	208	197

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Table 1.34B Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	*	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Female	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	*	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
White	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
Black or African American	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	*	*	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.0	*	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
Two or More Races	0.1	<i>0.7</i>	*	*	0.2	<i>0.8</i>	0.1	*	0.2	<i>1.1</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	*	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.0	*	0.1	<i>0.0</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.35A Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	44,087	43,949	615	563	43,472	43,386	5,597	5,269	37,876	38,117
GENDER										
Male	26,051	25,629	342	309	25,710	25,320	3,239	2,905	22,471	22,415
Female	18,036	18,320	273	254	17,763	18,066	2,358	2,365	15,405	15,701
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,978	38,823	462	420	38,516	38,403	4,558	4,392	33,958	34,011
White	33,659	33,522	345	281	33,314	33,241	3,673	3,734	29,641	29,507
Black or African American	2,431	2,393	52	27	2,379	2,366	369	278	2,010	2,088
AIAN	366	478	24	*	342	445	54	*	287	*
NHOPI	125	60	*	*	120	60	*	*	97	*
Asian	1,029	1,037	4	60	1,025	977	232	133	793	844
Two or More Races	1,367	1,333	31	19	1,337	1,314	207	197	1,130	1,117
Hispanic or Latino	5,110	5,127	153	144	4,957	4,983	1,039	878	3,917	4,105
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,458	3,252	587	399	2,871	2,854
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,297	11,251	1,681	1,356	7,616	9,895
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	16,147	15,418	2,323	2,434	13,825	12,984
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14,570	13,465	1,006	1,081	13,564	12,384
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	24,955	22,907	3,020	2,219	21,935	20,687
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	6,171	5,604	1,219	1,312	4,952	4,292
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	2,204	2,806	491	662	1,713	2,144
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	10,142	12,069	866	1,077	9,276	10,993

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.35B Hallucinogen Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	16.0	<i>15.9</i>	2.5	<i>2.3</i>	17.4	<i>17.2</i>	16.6	<i>15.7</i>	17.5	<i>17.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	19.5	<i>19.1</i>	2.7	<i>2.4</i>	21.3	<i>20.8</i>	19.2	<i>17.3</i>	21.6	<i>21.4</i>
Female	12.7	<i>12.9</i>	2.2	<i>2.1</i>	13.7	<i>13.9</i>	14.0	<i>14.1</i>	13.7	<i>13.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.1	<i>17.0</i>	2.5	<i>2.2</i>	18.4	<i>18.3</i>	17.5	<i>17.0</i>	18.6	<i>18.5</i>
White	19.7	<i>19.6</i>	2.7	<i>2.2</i>	21.1	<i>21.0</i>	20.4	<i>20.8</i>	21.2	<i>21.1</i>
Black or African American	7.3	<i>7.1</i>	1.6	<i>0.9</i>	8.0	<i>7.8</i>	8.0	<i>6.0</i>	8.0	<i>8.1</i>
AIAN	23.4	<i>28.8</i>	13.8	<i>*</i>	24.6	<i>30.9</i>	25.0	<i>*</i>	24.5	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	11.5	<i>6.0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	12.1	<i>6.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	11.7	<i>*</i>
Asian	6.5	<i>6.4</i>	0.3	<i>3.2</i>	7.0	<i>6.8</i>	11.1	<i>6.7</i>	6.3	<i>6.8</i>
Two or More Races	25.7	<i>25.1</i>	3.3	<i>3.1</i>	30.5	<i>28.0</i>	22.0	<i>19.0</i>	32.8	<i>30.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	10.8	<i>10.6</i>	2.5	<i>2.3</i>	12.0	<i>11.8</i>	13.6	<i>11.4</i>	11.7	<i>12.0</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11.5	<i>11.3</i>	12.5	<i>10.4</i>	11.3	<i>11.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.3	<i>16.2</i>	15.8	<i>12.6</i>	15.2	<i>16.8</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21.0	<i>20.2</i>	17.2	<i>17.4</i>	21.8	<i>20.8</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17.7	<i>17.5</i>	20.4	<i>21.8</i>	17.5	<i>17.2</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20.1	<i>19.6</i>	21.1	<i>17.5</i>	20.0	<i>19.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.9	<i>17.9</i>	14.6	<i>15.3</i>	20.4	<i>18.9</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	22.2	<i>21.8</i>	14.9	<i>19.5</i>	25.8	<i>22.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.1	<i>13.2</i>	11.2	<i>12.2</i>	12.2	<i>13.3</i>

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.36A Hallucinogen Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	6,010	7,133	440	370	5,571	6,763	2,425	2,446	3,146	4,317
GENDER										
Male	3,835	4,178	261	185	3,575	3,993	1,487	1,423	2,088	2,570
Female	2,175	2,955	179	185	1,996	2,770	938	1,023	1,058	1,747
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,004	6,169	324	301	4,680	5,869	2,015	2,103	2,665	3,766
White	3,963	4,969	257	222	3,706	4,747	1,616	1,825	2,090	2,921
Black or African American	459	467	31	15	429	452	159	130	269	322
AIAN	61	82	13	*	48	53	23	*	25	52
NHOPI	23	2	*	*	22	2	*	*	*	*
Asian	260	372	1	19	259	354	124	55	135	298
Two or More Races	238	277	22	16	217	261	90	92	127	169
Hispanic or Latino	1,006	964	116	69	891	894	410	343	480	551
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	442	478	225	197	217	281
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,145	1,261	700	501	445	760
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,270	2,729	1,122	1,240	1,148	1,489
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,714	2,295	378	508	1,335	1,787
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,986	3,441	1,100	1,062	1,886	2,379
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,165	1,325	619	634	546	692
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	493	743	280	354	212	389
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	927	1,253	426	395	501	858

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Table 1.36B Hallucinogen Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	7.2	7.3	1.5	2.0
GENDER										
Male	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	3.0	3.3	8.8	8.5	2.0	2.5
Female	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	5.6	6.1	0.9	1.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.8	7.7	8.2	1.5	2.0
White	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.0	9.0	10.2	1.5	2.1
Black or African American	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.8	1.1	1.2
AIAN	3.9	5.0	7.4	*	3.4	3.7	10.4	*	2.1	4.2
NHOPI	2.1	0.2	*	*	2.2	0.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.6	2.3	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	5.9	2.8	1.1	2.4
Two or More Races	4.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	4.9	5.6	9.6	8.9	3.7	4.6
Hispanic or Latino	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.1	5.4	4.4	1.4	1.6
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.5	1.7	4.8	5.1	0.9	1.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.8	6.6	4.7	0.9	1.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.9	3.6	8.3	8.9	1.8	2.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.1	3.0	7.7	10.2	1.7	2.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.4	3.0	7.7	8.4	1.7	2.3
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.6	4.2	7.4	7.4	2.3	3.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.0	5.8	8.5	10.5	3.2	4.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.1	1.4	5.5	4.5	0.7	1.0

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Table 1.37A Hallucinogen Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,915	<i>1,761</i>	152	<i>80</i>	1,763	<i>1,681</i>	625	<i>645</i>	1,138	<i>1,036</i>
GENDER										
Male	1,226	<i>1,172</i>	89	<i>50</i>	1,137	<i>1,122</i>	368	<i>417</i>	769	<i>706</i>
Female	689	<i>589</i>	63	<i>30</i>	626	<i>559</i>	257	<i>229</i>	369	<i>330</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,655	<i>1,533</i>	105	<i>67</i>	1,550	<i>1,466</i>	508	<i>547</i>	1,042	<i>919</i>
White	1,284	<i>1,184</i>	85	<i>45</i>	1,199	<i>1,139</i>	390	<i>440</i>	809	<i>699</i>
Black or African American	150	<i>168</i>	7	<i>4</i>	143	<i>164</i>	34	<i>63</i>	109	<i>102</i>
AIAN	29	<i>24</i>	*	*	25	*	6	*	19	*
NHOPI	0	<i>2</i>	*	*	*	<i>2</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	122	<i>7</i>	*	<i>2</i>	122	<i>5</i>	52	<i>3</i>	70	<i>2</i>
Two or More Races	68	<i>148</i>	8	<i>8</i>	60	<i>140</i>	26	<i>41</i>	34	<i>99</i>
Hispanic or Latino	260	<i>228</i>	47	<i>12</i>	213	<i>216</i>	117	<i>98</i>	96	<i>117</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	169	<i>186</i>	71	<i>64</i>	99	<i>122</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	362	<i>351</i>	183	<i>150</i>	179	<i>201</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	626	<i>619</i>	256	<i>307</i>	370	<i>312</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	605	<i>525</i>	114	<i>125</i>	491	<i>400</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	886	<i>872</i>	259	<i>271</i>	627	<i>601</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	386	<i>252</i>	171	<i>172</i>	214	<i>80</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	147	<i>261</i>	79	<i>105</i>	68	<i>156</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	344	<i>297</i>	116	<i>98</i>	229	<i>199</i>

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Table 1.37B Hallucinogen Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.9	<i>1.9</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	2.2	<i>2.5</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
Female	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	1.5	<i>1.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
White	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	2.2	<i>2.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
Black or African American	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.7	<i>1.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
AIAN	1.9	<i>1.4</i>	*	*	1.8	*	2.9	*	1.6	*
NHOPI	0.0	<i>0.2</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.2</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	<i>0.0</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.0</i>	2.5	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.0</i>
Two or More Races	1.3	<i>2.8</i>	0.9	<i>1.3</i>	1.4	<i>3.0</i>	2.8	<i>4.0</i>	1.0	<i>2.7</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.8	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.5	<i>1.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	1.7	<i>1.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	1.9	<i>2.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.3	<i>2.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.8	<i>2.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.2	<i>0.8</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	0.9	<i>0.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>2.0</i>	2.4	<i>3.1</i>	1.0	<i>1.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.5	<i>1.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.38A Inhalant Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	25,090	26,749	2,202	2,327	22,889	24,422	3,099	2,929	19,790	21,493
GENDER										
Male	15,563	15,899	1,112	996	14,451	14,903	1,728	1,484	12,723	13,419
Female	9,528	10,850	1,090	1,331	8,438	9,519	1,370	1,445	7,067	8,074
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21,985	23,264	1,725	1,783	20,260	21,481	2,495	2,337	17,766	19,144
White	19,100	19,876	1,211	1,225	17,889	18,651	1,977	1,872	15,912	16,779
Black or African American	1,214	1,522	297	274	917	1,248	255	196	663	1,052
AIAN	137	276	21	*	116	189	22	*	94	160
NHOPI	80	29	*	*	65	29	*	*	61	*
Asian	623	855	78	138	545	717	90	113	455	604
Two or More Races	830	707	102	60	728	647	148	117	580	530
Hispanic or Latino	3,105	3,485	477	544	2,628	2,941	604	592	2,024	2,349
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,946	1,851	383	273	1,563	1,577
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,607	5,544	878	787	3,729	4,756
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,290	8,602	1,294	1,389	6,995	7,213
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,047	8,426	543	480	7,503	7,946
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,382	13,542	1,427	1,108	11,954	12,434
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,568	3,146	800	818	2,768	2,328
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,011	1,384	276	319	735	1,065
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,928	6,350	596	683	4,333	5,666

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.38B Inhalant Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9.1	9.7	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	9.1	9.8
GENDER										
Male	11.7	<i>11.8</i>	8.8	7.8	12.0	<i>12.2</i>	10.2	8.9	12.2	<i>12.8</i>
Female	6.7	7.6	8.9	<i>10.9</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.6	6.3	7.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.7	<i>10.2</i>	9.2	9.5	9.7	<i>10.2</i>	9.6	9.1	9.7	<i>10.4</i>
White	11.2	<i>11.6</i>	9.4	9.6	11.3	<i>11.8</i>	11.0	<i>10.4</i>	11.4	<i>12.0</i>
Black or African American	3.7	4.5	8.8	8.8	3.1	4.1	5.5	4.3	2.6	4.1
AIAN	8.8	<i>16.6</i>	12.4	*	8.3	<i>13.1</i>	10.1	*	8.0	<i>12.8</i>
NHOPI	7.3	2.9	*	*	6.6	3.0	*	*	7.4	*
Asian	3.9	5.3	6.0	7.4	3.7	5.0	4.3	5.7	3.6	4.9
Two or More Races	15.6	<i>13.3</i>	11.0	9.6	16.6	<i>13.8</i>	15.7	<i>11.3</i>	16.8	<i>14.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.6	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.7	6.0	6.8
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.5	6.4	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.4	8.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.8	<i>11.2</i>	9.6	9.9	11.0	<i>11.5</i>
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9.8	<i>10.9</i>	11.0	9.7	9.7	<i>11.0</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10.8	<i>11.6</i>	10.0	8.7	10.9	<i>12.0</i>
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10.9	<i>10.1</i>	9.6	9.6	11.4	<i>10.2</i>
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.2	<i>10.8</i>	8.4	9.4	11.1	<i>11.2</i>
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.9	7.0	7.7	7.7	5.7	6.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.39A Inhalant Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2,142	2,390	743	683	1,399	1,707	577	507	822	1,200
GENDER										
Male	1,358	1,444	345	277	1,014	1,167	338	261	675	906
Female	784	946	398	407	386	539	239	246	147	294
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,725	1,869	561	522	1,164	1,347	452	375	713	972
White	1,253	1,411	418	403	835	1,008	355	292	480	716
Black or African American	203	195	76	35	126	159	46	22	80	137
AIAN	31	28	*	*	21	22	4	*	*	21
NHOPI	12	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	159	138	19	50	140	88	26	2	113	86
Two or More Races	68	88	36	27	32	60	17	48	15	12
Hispanic or Latino	417	521	182	162	235	359	125	131	110	228
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	153	194	69	80	84	114
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	302	401	147	120	155	281
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	447	459	263	205	184	254
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	497	653	97	102	399	551
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	787	867	214	171	572	696
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	267	323	191	137	76	186
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	89	197	42	105	47	92
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	257	320	130	93	127	227

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.39B Inhalant Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	3.0	<i>2.7</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.7	<i>1.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	2.7	<i>2.2</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>
Female	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	3.3	<i>3.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.4	<i>1.5</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	3.0	<i>2.8</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.7	<i>1.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
White	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	3.3	<i>3.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
Black or African American	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
AIAN	2.0	<i>1.7</i>	*	*	1.5	<i>1.5</i>	1.9	*	*	<i>1.7</i>
NHOPI	1.1	*	*	*	1.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>2.7</i>	1.0	<i>0.6</i>	1.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>
Two or More Races	1.3	<i>1.6</i>	3.9	<i>4.4</i>	0.7	<i>1.3</i>	1.8	<i>4.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	<i>1.1</i>	2.9	<i>2.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>	1.6	<i>1.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.7</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>2.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	1.4	<i>1.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.9	<i>1.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.3	<i>1.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.8</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>1.5</i>	1.3	<i>3.1</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.7	<i>1.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.40A Inhalant Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	807	904	216	106	591	797	157	160	434	637
GENDER										
Male	598	639	94	65	504	574	90	72	414	502
Female	209	265	122	41	87	223	68	88	19	135
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	633	658	156	89	477	569	113	113	364	456
White	457	437	115	63	341	374	87	73	255	301
Black or African American	64	88	17	13	47	74	17	8	30	66
AIAN	4	26	*	*	4	21	0	*	4	21
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	74	62	3	3	72	60	5	2	67	*
Two or More Races	26	45	21	6	5	40	4	*	1	10
Hispanic or Latino	174	246	60	17	114	228	44	47	70	182
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	80	135	25	45	55	90
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	113	193	34	50	79	142
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	134	173	51	42	83	131
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	263	296	47	22	216	274
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	347	488	55	101	292	387
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	92	114	58	10	34	104
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	28	76	6	34	22	43
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	125	119	39	16	86	103

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.40B Inhalant Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Female	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.8	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
White	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Black or African American	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	0.2	<i>1.6</i>	*	*	0.3	<i>1.5</i>	0.1	*	0.3	<i>1.7</i>
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	*
Two or More Races	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	2.2	<i>0.9</i>	0.1	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	*	0.0	<i>0.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>0.5</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>1.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.0	<i>0.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.5</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>1.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.41A Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	16,013	<i>15,397</i>	75	<i>48</i>	15,939	<i>15,349</i>	904	<i>538</i>	15,034	<i>14,811</i>
GENDER										
Male	9,528	<i>8,958</i>	38	<i>8</i>	9,490	<i>8,950</i>	491	<i>256</i>	9,000	<i>8,694</i>
Female	6,485	<i>6,439</i>	37	<i>40</i>	6,448	<i>6,399</i>	414	<i>282</i>	6,035	<i>6,117</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,177	<i>13,300</i>	52	<i>48</i>	14,126	<i>13,252</i>	730	<i>394</i>	13,396	<i>12,858</i>
White	12,828	<i>11,623</i>	42	<i>21</i>	12,786	<i>11,602</i>	630	<i>367</i>	12,155	<i>11,235</i>
Black or African American	476	<i>735</i>	5	<i>26</i>	471	<i>709</i>	41	<i>1</i>	429	<i>708</i>
AIAN	118	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	117	<i>*</i>	15	<i>*</i>	102	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	69	<i>41</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	68	<i>41</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	65	<i>*</i>
Asian	193	<i>216</i>	2	<i>1</i>	191	<i>215</i>	11	<i>0</i>	179	<i>215</i>
Two or More Races	494	<i>460</i>	1	<i>*</i>	494	<i>460</i>	28	<i>22</i>	466	<i>439</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1,836	<i>2,097</i>	23	<i>*</i>	1,813	<i>2,097</i>	174	<i>144</i>	1,638	<i>1,953</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,037	<i>1,702</i>	237	<i>80</i>	1,800	<i>1,622</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4,609	<i>5,719</i>	343	<i>220</i>	4,265	<i>5,499</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,118	<i>5,436</i>	264	<i>202</i>	5,854	<i>5,234</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,175	<i>2,493</i>	60	<i>37</i>	3,116	<i>2,456</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	7,983	<i>6,996</i>	428	<i>203</i>	7,555	<i>6,794</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,926	<i>1,739</i>	132	<i>147</i>	1,794	<i>1,592</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	994	<i>1,152</i>	121	<i>52</i>	873	<i>1,100</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,036	<i>5,462</i>	223	<i>136</i>	4,812	<i>5,326</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.41B Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5.8	5.6	0.3	0.2	6.4	6.1	2.7	1.6	6.9	6.8
GENDER										
Male	7.1	6.7	0.3	0.1	7.9	7.4	2.9	1.5	8.7	8.3
Female	4.6	4.5	0.3	0.3	5.0	4.9	2.5	1.7	5.4	5.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.2	5.8	0.3	0.3	6.8	6.3	2.8	1.5	7.3	7.0
White	7.5	6.8	0.3	0.2	8.1	7.3	3.5	2.0	8.7	8.0
Black or African American	1.4	2.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.7	2.7
AIAN	7.5	*	*	*	8.4	*	7.0	*	8.7	*
NHOPI	6.3	4.1	*	*	6.9	4.3	*	*	7.8	*
Asian	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.7
Two or More Races	9.3	8.7	0.1	*	11.3	9.8	3.0	2.1	13.5	12.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.9	4.3	0.4	*	4.4	5.0	2.3	1.9	4.9	5.7
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.8	5.9	5.1	2.1	7.1	6.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.6	8.2	3.2	2.0	8.5	9.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	7.9	7.1	2.0	1.4	9.2	8.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.9	3.2	1.2	0.7	4.0	3.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	6.4	6.0	3.0	1.6	6.9	6.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5.9	5.6	1.6	1.7	7.4	7.0
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.0	9.0	3.7	1.5	13.2	11.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	6.0	6.0	2.9	1.5	6.3	6.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.42A Methamphetamine Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,999	2,550	41	21	1,958	2,528	275	171	1,682	2,358
GENDER										
Male	1,262	1,201	18	6	1,244	1,196	164	58	1,080	1,138
Female	737	1,348	23	16	714	1,333	112	113	602	1,220
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,711	2,166	32	21	1,679	2,145	224	125	1,455	2,019
White	1,508	1,876	30	10	1,478	1,866	194	118	1,284	1,747
Black or African American	81	92	1	10	80	82	7	1	73	80
AIAN	29	*	*	*	29	*	3	*	27	*
NHOPI	16	*	*	*	16	*	*	*	13	*
Asian	19	60	*	1	19	59	5	*	13	*
Two or More Races	58	85	1	*	57	85	12	3	45	82
Hispanic or Latino	288	384	10	*	279	384	51	45	228	338
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	307	399	78	23	229	376
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	751	861	105	77	646	784
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	700	997	92	68	608	930
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	199	271	*	4	199	268
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	765	750	111	37	655	713
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	168	399	37	36	131	363
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	347	303	51	33	297	269
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	677	1,077	77	64	600	1,012

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.42B Methamphetamine Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.5</i>	0.8	<i>1.1</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>
Female	0.5	<i>0.9</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>1.0</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.5	<i>1.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	0.9	<i>0.5</i>	0.8	<i>1.1</i>
White	0.9	<i>1.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>1.2</i>	1.1	<i>0.7</i>	0.9	<i>1.2</i>
Black or African American	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	1.9	*	*	*	2.1	*	1.3	*	2.3	*
NHOPI	1.5	*	*	*	1.6	*	*	*	1.6	*
Asian	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	*	0.1	*
Two or More Races	1.1	<i>1.6</i>	0.1	*	1.3	<i>1.8</i>	1.3	<i>0.3</i>	1.3	<i>2.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	0.2	*	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.4</i>	1.7	<i>0.6</i>	0.9	<i>1.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	1.0	<i>0.7</i>	1.3	<i>1.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>1.6</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.5	<i>2.4</i>	1.5	<i>1.0</i>	4.5	<i>2.8</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.2</i>	1.0	<i>0.7</i>	0.8	<i>1.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.43A Methamphetamine Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,173	<i>1,722</i>	11	<i>7</i>	1,161	<i>1,715</i>	110	<i>74</i>	1,051	<i>1,641</i>
GENDER										
Male	721	<i>789</i>	4	<i>6</i>	717	<i>783</i>	58	<i>19</i>	659	<i>764</i>
Female	452	<i>934</i>	7	<i>2</i>	444	<i>932</i>	53	<i>55</i>	392	<i>878</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	985	<i>1,451</i>	8	<i>7</i>	977	<i>1,444</i>	81	<i>50</i>	896	<i>1,394</i>
White	863	<i>1,285</i>	6	<i>6</i>	857	<i>1,279</i>	73	<i>45</i>	785	<i>1,235</i>
Black or African American	50	<i>34</i>	1	<i>*</i>	49	<i>34</i>	2	<i>1</i>	47	<i>33</i>
AIAN	16	<i>20</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	16	<i>20</i>	1	<i>*</i>	15	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	12	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	12	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	13	<i>60</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>1</i>	13	<i>59</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	13	<i>*</i>
Two or More Races	31	<i>52</i>	1	<i>*</i>	30	<i>52</i>	3	<i>3</i>	27	<i>49</i>
Hispanic or Latino	187	<i>271</i>	3	<i>*</i>	184	<i>271</i>	29	<i>24</i>	155	<i>248</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	162	<i>275</i>	34	<i>6</i>	129	<i>269</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	488	<i>601</i>	48	<i>44</i>	440	<i>557</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	371	<i>649</i>	29	<i>24</i>	342	<i>625</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	140	<i>190</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	140	<i>190</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	427	<i>491</i>	43	<i>12</i>	384	<i>479</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	100	<i>289</i>	14	<i>19</i>	86	<i>270</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	265	<i>223</i>	23	<i>19</i>	242	<i>203</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	369	<i>713</i>	30	<i>23</i>	339	<i>690</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.43B Methamphetamine Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
Female	0.3	<i>0.7</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>
White	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>
Black or African American	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	*	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
AIAN	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	*	*	1.2	<i>1.4</i>	0.3	*	1.3	*
NHOPI	1.1	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	*	*	0.1	*
Two or More Races	0.6	<i>1.0</i>	0.1	*	0.7	<i>1.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.8	<i>1.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.1	*	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>1.0</i>	0.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>1.1</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>1.0</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	*	*	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.9</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>1.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.7	<i>1.7</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	3.6	<i>2.1</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.44A Any Use of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	82,559	75,198	3,980	3,079	78,579	72,118	8,357	6,858	70,222	65,261
GENDER										
Male	37,510	33,689	1,898	1,544	35,612	32,146	3,602	2,890	32,010	29,256
Female	45,049	41,508	2,083	1,536	42,967	39,973	4,755	3,968	38,211	36,004
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	70,541	63,567	2,932	2,239	67,610	61,328	6,519	5,332	61,091	55,997
White	54,877	49,205	2,021	1,588	52,856	47,617	4,583	3,883	48,273	43,734
Black or African American	10,587	9,785	601	449	9,986	9,336	1,208	945	8,778	8,392
AIAN	582	482	30	*	552	*	63	*	488	*
NHOPI	218	*	*	*	213	*	*	*	172	*
Asian	2,593	2,231	128	91	2,464	2,140	364	219	2,100	1,922
Two or More Races	1,685	1,715	146	90	1,539	1,625	259	233	1,280	1,392
Hispanic or Latino	12,018	11,631	1,049	841	10,969	10,790	1,838	1,526	9,131	9,264
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	8,979	8,633	1,200	786	7,779	7,846
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	19,289	20,669	2,548	2,171	16,740	18,498
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	27,613	24,501	3,605	3,016	24,008	21,486
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	22,698	18,316	1,004	885	21,694	17,430
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	35,946	30,315	3,612	2,777	32,333	27,537
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	9,701	8,046	1,973	1,592	7,728	6,454
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3,137	3,156	914	732	2,224	2,424
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	29,795	30,602	1,858	1,757	27,937	28,845

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.44B Any Use of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	30.0	27.2	16.0	12.3	31.4	28.6	24.8	20.5	32.4	29.9
GENDER										
Male	28.1	25.1	15.0	12.1	29.5	26.4	21.3	17.2	30.8	27.9
Female	31.8	29.1	17.0	12.5	33.2	30.7	28.3	23.7	33.9	31.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	31.0	27.8	15.7	12.0	32.3	29.2	25.0	20.7	33.4	30.4
White	32.2	28.8	15.7	12.4	33.5	30.2	25.4	21.7	34.5	31.2
Black or African American	31.8	29.1	17.9	14.4	33.4	30.6	26.1	20.6	34.8	32.4
AIAN	37.2	29.0	17.4	*	39.6	*	29.0	*	41.6	*
NHOPI	20.0	*	*	*	21.5	*	*	*	20.6	*
Asian	16.3	13.8	9.8	4.9	16.9	14.9	17.4	11.0	16.8	15.6
Two or More Races	31.7	32.3	15.7	14.6	35.1	34.6	27.6	22.5	37.1	38.1
Hispanic or Latino	25.3	24.0	16.9	13.3	26.6	25.6	24.0	19.8	27.2	27.0
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	29.8	29.9	25.6	20.6	30.5	31.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	31.7	29.8	24.0	20.2	33.4	31.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	35.8	32.0	26.7	21.6	37.8	34.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	27.6	23.8	20.3	17.8	28.0	24.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	28.9	26.0	25.2	21.9	29.4	26.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	29.8	25.7	23.6	18.6	31.9	28.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	31.6	24.5	27.8	21.6	33.5	25.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	35.6	33.6	24.0	19.9	36.8	35.0

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.45A Misuse of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9,724	9,254	567	396	9,158	8,858	1,754	1,361	7,404	7,498
GENDER										
Male	5,134	4,213	254	215	4,880	3,998	895	616	3,985	3,382
Female	4,590	5,042	312	181	4,278	4,860	859	744	3,418	4,116
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,979	7,496	407	248	7,572	7,248	1,316	1,089	6,256	6,159
White	6,290	5,704	289	166	6,001	5,538	995	869	5,006	4,669
Black or African American	1,059	1,206	85	61	975	1,145	178	153	797	992
AIAN	79	52	5	*	74	48	14	*	60	31
NHOPI	23	6	*	*	22	6	*	*	20	*
Asian	262	390	3	4	259	386	66	21	193	365
Two or More Races	266	137	24	12	242	125	61	*	181	96
Hispanic or Latino	1,745	1,758	160	148	1,585	1,610	438	272	1,147	1,338
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,276	1,183	294	142	983	1,040
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,240	2,406	546	412	1,694	1,994
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,331	3,301	729	566	2,602	2,735
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,310	1,969	185	240	2,125	1,729
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,764	3,798	823	667	3,941	3,131
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,174	1,312	389	238	785	1,074
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	625	537	194	161	431	376
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,594	3,212	348	295	2,246	2,916

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.45B Misuse of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.7	3.5	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.4
GENDER										
Male	3.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	4.0	3.3	5.3	3.7	3.8	3.2
Female	3.2	3.5	2.6	1.5	3.3	3.7	5.1	4.4	3.0	3.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.5	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.6	3.5	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.3
White	3.7	3.3	2.3	1.3	3.8	3.5	5.5	4.9	3.6	3.3
Black or African American	3.2	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.8
AIAN	5.0	3.2	2.9	*	5.3	3.3	6.4	*	5.1	2.4
NHOPI	2.1	0.6	*	*	2.3	0.6	*	*	2.5	*
Asian	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.5	3.0
Two or More Races	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.0	5.5	2.7	6.5	*	5.3	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.8	5.7	3.5	3.4	3.9
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.2	4.1	6.3	3.7	3.9	4.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.4
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.3	4.3	5.4	4.0	4.1	4.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.8	2.7	2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.3	5.7	5.2	3.6	3.0
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.6	4.2	4.7	2.8	3.2	4.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	6.3	4.2	5.9	4.7	6.5	4.0
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.1	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.46A Misuse of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2,819	2,536	165	96	2,654	2,440	420	288	2,234	2,152
GENDER										
Male	1,450	1,133	68	61	1,382	1,072	183	133	1,199	939
Female	1,369	1,403	97	35	1,271	1,369	236	155	1,035	1,213
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,324	1,955	117	80	2,207	1,876	324	246	1,883	1,629
White	1,894	1,475	79	52	1,815	1,423	255	187	1,560	1,237
Black or African American	238	324	24	24	214	299	45	60	169	240
AIAN	15	28	*	*	15	28	3	*	12	28
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	77	106	*	0	77	106	5	*	72	106
Two or More Races	87	22	14	3	74	19	14	0	59	19
Hispanic or Latino	495	581	48	16	447	564	96	42	352	523
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	297	327	88	36	210	291
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	714	610	113	93	601	518
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	958	1,059	179	127	779	932
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	684	444	40	33	645	412
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,280	1,024	186	107	1,094	917
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	336	331	87	41	249	291
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	239	132	61	29	179	103
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	798	953	85	112	713	841

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.46B Misuse of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	1.1	<i>1.0</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>
Female	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	1.4	<i>0.9</i>	0.9	<i>1.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.0</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>
White	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>	1.4	<i>1.0</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>
Black or African American	0.7	<i>1.0</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.9</i>
AIAN	1.0	<i>1.7</i>	*	*	1.1	<i>1.9</i>	1.2	*	1.1	<i>2.2</i>
NHOPI	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	*	<i>0.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.2	*	0.6	<i>0.9</i>
Two or More Races	1.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.7	<i>0.4</i>	1.5	<i>0.0</i>	1.7	<i>0.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	1.1	<i>1.3</i>	1.2	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.5</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	1.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.8	<i>1.2</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.2	<i>1.4</i>	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	1.0	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.4	<i>1.0</i>	1.8	<i>0.9</i>	2.7	<i>1.1</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	1.1	<i>1.3</i>	0.9	<i>1.0</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.47A Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	18,290	<i>18,332</i>	1,837	<i>1,593</i>	16,453	<i>16,739</i>	4,320	<i>3,773</i>	12,133	<i>12,966</i>
GENDER										
Male	8,575	<i>8,276</i>	1,117	<i>962</i>	7,458	<i>7,314</i>	2,322	<i>1,978</i>	5,136	<i>5,336</i>
Female	9,715	<i>10,057</i>	720	<i>631</i>	8,995	<i>9,425</i>	1,998	<i>1,795</i>	6,996	<i>7,630</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,013	<i>15,954</i>	1,483	<i>1,367</i>	14,530	<i>14,587</i>	3,727	<i>3,289</i>	10,803	<i>11,298</i>
White	13,601	<i>13,293</i>	1,205	<i>1,090</i>	12,395	<i>12,204</i>	3,045	<i>2,760</i>	9,350	<i>9,443</i>
Black or African American	1,284	<i>1,433</i>	154	<i>184</i>	1,130	<i>1,250</i>	305	<i>287</i>	825	<i>963</i>
AIAN	80	<i>*</i>	8	<i>*</i>	71	<i>*</i>	28	<i>*</i>	43	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	53	<i>6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	47	<i>6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	25	<i>*</i>
Asian	552	<i>712</i>	29	<i>54</i>	523	<i>659</i>	156	<i>138</i>	368	<i>520</i>
Two or More Races	444	<i>373</i>	81	<i>24</i>	363	<i>349</i>	172	<i>101</i>	191	<i>248</i>
Hispanic or Latino	2,277	<i>2,378</i>	354	<i>226</i>	1,923	<i>2,152</i>	594	<i>485</i>	1,329	<i>1,667</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,387	<i>1,578</i>	392	<i>231</i>	995	<i>1,347</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,063	<i>3,638</i>	990	<i>915</i>	2,073	<i>2,723</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,350	<i>6,230</i>	1,977	<i>1,891</i>	4,373	<i>4,339</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,653	<i>5,293</i>	962	<i>736</i>	4,691	<i>4,557</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	8,900	<i>8,005</i>	1,864	<i>1,521</i>	7,036	<i>6,484</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,555	<i>2,619</i>	1,198	<i>1,041</i>	1,357	<i>1,578</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	954	<i>1,006</i>	430	<i>318</i>	523	<i>688</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4,044	<i>5,108</i>	828	<i>892</i>	3,216	<i>4,216</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.47B Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	12.8	11.3	5.6	5.9
GENDER										
Male	6.4	6.2	8.8	7.6	6.2	6.0	13.7	11.8	4.9	5.1
Female	6.9	7.1	5.9	5.1	6.9	7.2	11.9	10.7	6.2	6.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.0	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	14.3	12.8	5.9	6.1
White	8.0	7.8	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	16.9	15.4	6.7	6.7
Black or African American	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.9	3.8	4.1	6.6	6.2	3.3	3.7
AIAN	5.1	*	4.8	*	5.1	*	12.8	*	3.7	*
NHOPI	4.8	0.6	*	*	4.7	0.6	*	*	3.0	*
Asian	3.5	4.4	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.6	7.4	7.0	2.9	4.2
Two or More Races	8.3	7.0	8.6	3.9	8.3	7.4	18.3	9.8	5.5	6.8
Hispanic or Latino	4.8	4.9	5.7	3.6	4.7	5.1	7.7	6.3	4.0	4.9
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.6	5.5	8.4	6.0	3.9	5.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.0	5.2	9.3	8.5	4.1	4.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8.2	8.1	14.6	13.5	6.9	6.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6.9	6.9	19.5	14.8	6.1	6.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	7.2	6.9	13.0	12.0	6.4	6.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	7.8	8.4	14.4	12.2	5.6	6.9
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	9.6	7.8	13.1	9.4	7.9	7.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4.8	5.6	10.7	10.1	4.2	5.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.48A Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	4,929	5,092	430	288	4,499	4,804	1,951	1,616	2,548	3,188
GENDER										
Male	2,771	2,676	253	135	2,517	2,541	1,068	859	1,450	1,682
Female	2,158	2,417	176	154	1,982	2,263	883	757	1,098	1,507
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,334	4,468	326	242	4,008	4,226	1,691	1,388	2,318	2,839
White	3,743	3,903	263	201	3,480	3,702	1,399	1,216	2,081	2,486
Black or African American	251	274	22	26	229	247	111	81	118	167
AIAN	23	30	3	*	20	25	10	*	10	25
NHOPI	9	2	*	*	9	2	*	*	2	*
Asian	159	142	19	3	140	139	80	45	60	95
Two or More Races	149	117	18	6	131	111	84	46	47	64
Hispanic or Latino	595	625	104	47	491	578	260	228	230	350
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	291	349	169	32	122	318
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	793	986	355	344	439	642
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,897	1,767	943	855	954	912
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,518	1,702	484	385	1,034	1,317
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,614	2,581	865	694	1,748	1,887
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	910	889	604	410	307	479
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	328	411	171	147	157	265
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	648	922	311	365	336	557

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.48B Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	1.7	<i>1.2</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>	5.8	<i>4.8</i>	1.2	<i>1.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	2.1	<i>2.0</i>	2.0	<i>1.1</i>	2.1	<i>2.1</i>	6.3	<i>5.1</i>	1.4	<i>1.6</i>
Female	1.5	<i>1.7</i>	1.4	<i>1.3</i>	1.5	<i>1.7</i>	5.2	<i>4.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	1.7	<i>1.3</i>	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	6.5	<i>5.4</i>	1.3	<i>1.5</i>
White	2.2	<i>2.3</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	2.2	<i>2.3</i>	7.8	<i>6.8</i>	1.5	<i>1.8</i>
Black or African American	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	2.4	<i>1.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>
AIAN	1.5	<i>1.8</i>	1.9	<i>*</i>	1.5	<i>1.7</i>	4.6	<i>*</i>	0.9	<i>2.0</i>
NHOPI	0.8	<i>0.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.9	<i>0.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>
Asian	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>0.2</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	3.8	<i>2.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>
Two or More Races	2.8	<i>2.2</i>	1.9	<i>1.0</i>	3.0	<i>2.4</i>	9.0	<i>4.5</i>	1.4	<i>1.8</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.3	<i>1.3</i>	1.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.2	<i>1.4</i>	3.4	<i>2.9</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	3.6	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>1.3</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.3	<i>1.4</i>	3.3	<i>3.2</i>	0.9	<i>1.1</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.5	<i>2.3</i>	7.0	<i>6.1</i>	1.5	<i>1.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.8	<i>2.2</i>	9.8	<i>7.8</i>	1.3	<i>1.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.1	<i>2.2</i>	6.0	<i>5.5</i>	1.6	<i>1.8</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.8	<i>2.8</i>	7.2	<i>4.8</i>	1.3	<i>2.1</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.3	<i>3.2</i>	5.2	<i>4.3</i>	2.4	<i>2.8</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	4.0	<i>4.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.7</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.49A Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,566	<i>1,493</i>	123	<i>72</i>	1,443	<i>1,421</i>	587	<i>267</i>	856	<i>1,154</i>
GENDER										
Male	865	<i>836</i>	91	<i>34</i>	774	<i>802</i>	323	<i>136</i>	451	<i>666</i>
Female	701	<i>657</i>	32	<i>39</i>	668	<i>619</i>	264	<i>131</i>	405	<i>488</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,369	<i>1,361</i>	85	<i>68</i>	1,284	<i>1,294</i>	514	<i>223</i>	770	<i>1,070</i>
White	1,187	<i>1,181</i>	74	<i>50</i>	1,114	<i>1,132</i>	417	<i>200</i>	697	<i>932</i>
Black or African American	50	<i>45</i>	4	<i>13</i>	46	<i>31</i>	28	<i>1</i>	18	<i>30</i>
AIAN	7	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	7	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	3	<i>0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	3	<i>0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	2	<i>*</i>
Asian	50	<i>99</i>	3	<i>3</i>	47	<i>96</i>	34	<i>8</i>	13	<i>88</i>
Two or More Races	72	<i>23</i>	4	<i>*</i>	68	<i>21</i>	33	<i>14</i>	36	<i>7</i>
Hispanic or Latino	198	<i>132</i>	39	<i>5</i>	159	<i>127</i>	73	<i>43</i>	86	<i>84</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	92	<i>54</i>	57	<i>5</i>	36	<i>49</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	255	<i>365</i>	103	<i>31</i>	152	<i>334</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	628	<i>498</i>	289	<i>159</i>	338	<i>339</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	468	<i>504</i>	138	<i>72</i>	330	<i>432</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	778	<i>796</i>	222	<i>102</i>	556	<i>694</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	268	<i>314</i>	185	<i>84</i>	83	<i>230</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	135	<i>109</i>	48	<i>18</i>	87	<i>92</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	262	<i>201</i>	131	<i>63</i>	131	<i>139</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.49B Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.7	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.9	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
Female	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.6	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
White	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
Black or African American	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
AIAN	0.4	*	*	*	0.5	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.3	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	0.3	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	0.2	*
Asian	0.3	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.3	<i>0.7</i>	1.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.1	<i>0.7</i>
Two or More Races	1.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	*	1.6	<i>0.4</i>	3.5	<i>1.4</i>	1.0	<i>0.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.0	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	1.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.6</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	2.1	<i>1.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	2.8	<i>1.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.2	<i>1.0</i>	0.3	<i>1.0</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.4	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	1.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.50A Any Use of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	44,051	43,001	1,370	936	42,682	42,065	3,995	3,805	38,687	38,261
GENDER										
Male	16,396	16,761	597	407	15,799	16,355	1,608	1,662	14,191	14,692
Female	27,655	26,240	772	529	26,883	25,711	2,387	2,142	24,496	23,568
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,928	38,363	1,020	674	37,908	37,688	3,317	3,158	34,590	34,530
White	33,085	32,929	737	525	32,348	32,404	2,571	2,605	29,777	29,800
Black or African American	3,557	3,532	169	88	3,388	3,444	417	277	2,971	3,168
AIAN	264	198	8	*	256	188	20	*	236	*
NHOPI	50	*	*	*	47	*	*	*	36	*
Asian	1,125	740	44	25	1,081	714	176	66	905	648
Two or More Races	846	921	59	24	787	897	122	*	665	726
Hispanic or Latino	5,124	4,638	350	262	4,774	4,377	678	646	4,096	3,730
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3,884	4,303	541	414	3,343	3,889
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,203	10,958	1,073	1,009	8,130	9,948
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	14,750	13,724	1,712	1,737	13,038	11,986
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	14,845	13,081	669	644	14,175	12,437
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	17,801	16,666	1,730	1,560	16,071	15,107
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5,916	5,407	967	971	4,949	4,436
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,709	1,640	488	411	1,220	1,229
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	17,256	18,352	810	863	16,447	17,489

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.50B Any Use of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	16.0	<i>15.5</i>	5.5	<i>3.7</i>	17.1	<i>16.7</i>	11.8	<i>11.4</i>	17.9	<i>17.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	12.3	<i>12.5</i>	4.7	<i>3.2</i>	13.1	<i>13.4</i>	9.5	<i>9.9</i>	13.7	<i>14.0</i>
Female	19.5	<i>18.4</i>	6.3	<i>4.3</i>	20.8	<i>19.7</i>	14.2	<i>12.8</i>	21.8	<i>20.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.1	<i>16.8</i>	5.5	<i>3.6</i>	18.1	<i>18.0</i>	12.7	<i>12.3</i>	18.9	<i>18.8</i>
White	19.4	<i>19.3</i>	5.7	<i>4.1</i>	20.5	<i>20.5</i>	14.3	<i>14.5</i>	21.3	<i>21.3</i>
Black or African American	10.7	<i>10.5</i>	5.0	<i>2.8</i>	11.3	<i>11.3</i>	9.0	<i>6.0</i>	11.8	<i>12.2</i>
AIAN	16.9	<i>11.9</i>	4.4	<i>*</i>	18.4	<i>13.1</i>	9.1	<i>*</i>	20.2	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	4.6	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	4.8	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	4.3	<i>*</i>
Asian	7.1	<i>4.6</i>	3.4	<i>1.4</i>	7.4	<i>5.0</i>	8.4	<i>3.3</i>	7.2	<i>5.2</i>
Two or More Races	15.9	<i>17.4</i>	6.3	<i>3.9</i>	17.9	<i>19.1</i>	13.0	<i>*</i>	19.3	<i>19.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	10.8	<i>9.6</i>	5.6	<i>4.1</i>	11.6	<i>10.4</i>	8.8	<i>8.4</i>	12.2	<i>10.9</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.9	<i>14.9</i>	11.5	<i>10.8</i>	13.1	<i>15.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.1	<i>15.8</i>	10.1	<i>9.4</i>	16.2	<i>16.9</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.1	<i>17.9</i>	12.7	<i>12.4</i>	20.5	<i>19.2</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.0	<i>17.0</i>	13.6	<i>13.0</i>	18.3	<i>17.2</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.3	<i>14.3</i>	12.1	<i>12.3</i>	14.6	<i>14.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.1	<i>17.3</i>	11.6	<i>11.3</i>	20.4	<i>19.5</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17.2	<i>12.7</i>	14.8	<i>12.1</i>	18.4	<i>13.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20.6	<i>20.1</i>	10.4	<i>9.8</i>	21.7	<i>21.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.51A Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5,895	6,205	436	226	5,459	5,979	1,409	1,237	4,050	4,742
GENDER										
Male	2,859	2,784	191	87	2,667	2,696	690	600	1,978	2,096
Female	3,036	3,421	245	139	2,792	3,283	719	637	2,072	2,646
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,940	5,435	298	148	4,642	5,287	1,160	1,010	3,482	4,277
White	4,206	4,583	234	111	3,972	4,472	911	787	3,062	3,685
Black or African American	404	453	29	19	375	435	131	117	244	318
AIAN	20	65	3	*	17	65	7	*	10	*
NHOPI	19	4	*	*	19	4	*	*	*	*
Asian	147	109	6	8	141	101	55	25	86	76
Two or More Races	144	220	26	10	118	210	52	*	66	150
Hispanic or Latino	955	770	138	78	817	692	249	227	568	465
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	538	516	196	171	342	346
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,110	1,526	406	307	704	1,219
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2,095	2,068	595	579	1,500	1,489
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,715	1,869	212	180	1,503	1,688
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,789	2,801	633	534	2,156	2,267
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	935	1,024	352	282	583	742
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	368	466	173	144	195	322
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,368	1,687	251	277	1,117	1,410

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.51B Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2.1	2.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.7	1.9	2.2
GENDER										
Male	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	3.6	1.9	2.0
Female	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.5	4.3	3.8	1.8	2.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	2.5	4.4	3.9	1.9	2.3
White	2.5	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.8	5.0	4.4	2.2	2.6
Black or African American	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.2
AIAN	1.3	3.9	1.8	*	1.2	4.5	3.3	*	0.9	*
NHOPI	1.7	0.4	*	*	1.9	0.4	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Two or More Races	2.7	4.2	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.5	5.5	*	1.9	4.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.4
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.5	1.3	1.4
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.8	2.2	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.1	2.4	2.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.1	2.4	4.3	3.6	1.9	2.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2.2	2.4	4.4	4.2	2.0	2.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.9	3.3	4.2	3.3	2.4	3.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.6	5.2	4.2	2.9	3.4
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.52A Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,958	<i>2,196</i>	121	<i>26</i>	1,837	<i>2,170</i>	365	<i>371</i>	1,472	<i>1,799</i>
GENDER										
Male	910	<i>888</i>	83	<i>6</i>	828	<i>882</i>	193	<i>184</i>	635	<i>698</i>
Female	1,048	<i>1,309</i>	39	<i>21</i>	1,009	<i>1,288</i>	171	<i>187</i>	838	<i>1,101</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,688	<i>1,917</i>	79	<i>21</i>	1,608	<i>1,896</i>	300	<i>280</i>	1,308	<i>1,616</i>
White	1,499	<i>1,659</i>	60	<i>21</i>	1,439	<i>1,638</i>	240	<i>219</i>	1,199	<i>1,419</i>
Black or African American	100	<i>114</i>	11	<i>*</i>	90	<i>114</i>	22	<i>27</i>	67	<i>87</i>
AIAN	4	<i>44</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	4	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	4	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	1	<i>4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	1	<i>4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	37	<i>51</i>	3	<i>*</i>	34	<i>51</i>	19	<i>3</i>	15	<i>48</i>
Two or More Races	46	<i>46</i>	5	<i>0</i>	41	<i>45</i>	18	<i>*</i>	23	<i>21</i>
Hispanic or Latino	271	<i>279</i>	42	<i>5</i>	229	<i>274</i>	64	<i>91</i>	164	<i>183</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	162	<i>258</i>	56	<i>48</i>	106	<i>210</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	327	<i>441</i>	94	<i>76</i>	233	<i>364</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	785	<i>842</i>	150	<i>189</i>	636	<i>653</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	563	<i>630</i>	65	<i>58</i>	498	<i>572</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	856	<i>922</i>	135	<i>169</i>	722	<i>753</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	339	<i>363</i>	88	<i>70</i>	251	<i>293</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	182	<i>167</i>	74	<i>68</i>	108	<i>99</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	460	<i>718</i>	68	<i>65</i>	392	<i>654</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.52B Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers or Prescription Sedatives in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	1.1	<i>1.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.7	<i>0.0</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.1	<i>1.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
Female	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.9</i>
White	0.9	<i>1.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.9	<i>1.0</i>	1.3	<i>1.2</i>	0.9	<i>1.0</i>
Black or African American	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>*</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	0.3	<i>2.6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.3	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.4	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>	0.9	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>
Two or More Races	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	0.6	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>1.0</i>	1.9	<i>*</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	0.8	<i>1.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	1.1	<i>1.4</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	1.3	<i>1.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.9	<i>1.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.8	<i>1.3</i>	2.2	<i>2.0</i>	1.6	<i>1.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.53A Any Use of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	35,601	<i>35,018</i>	1,010	<i>588</i>	34,591	<i>34,430</i>	3,419	<i>3,338</i>	31,172	<i>31,092</i>
GENDER										
Male	12,603	<i>13,006</i>	435	<i>238</i>	12,168	<i>12,768</i>	1,350	<i>1,404</i>	10,818	<i>11,364</i>
Female	22,998	<i>22,012</i>	575	<i>349</i>	22,423	<i>21,662</i>	2,068	<i>1,934</i>	20,354	<i>19,728</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	31,339	<i>31,168</i>	739	<i>405</i>	30,600	<i>30,763</i>	2,849	<i>2,745</i>	27,751	<i>28,018</i>
White	26,952	<i>26,756</i>	552	<i>308</i>	26,400	<i>26,447</i>	2,238	<i>2,308</i>	24,162	<i>24,139</i>
Black or African American	2,719	<i>2,777</i>	101	<i>68</i>	2,618	<i>2,709</i>	332	<i>233</i>	2,286	<i>2,476</i>
AIAN	223	<i>176</i>	7	<i>*</i>	216	<i>173</i>	15	<i>*</i>	201	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	46	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	44	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	36	<i>*</i>
Asian	712	<i>627</i>	35	<i>12</i>	677	<i>615</i>	143	<i>61</i>	534	<i>554</i>
Two or More Races	687	<i>791</i>	42	<i>14</i>	645	<i>777</i>	113	<i>*</i>	532	<i>660</i>
Hispanic or Latino	4,262	<i>3,850</i>	271	<i>183</i>	3,991	<i>3,667</i>	569	<i>593</i>	3,422	<i>3,074</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,154	<i>3,523</i>	436	<i>337</i>	2,718	<i>3,186</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	7,336	<i>9,102</i>	940	<i>881</i>	6,396	<i>8,221</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12,397	<i>10,956</i>	1,461	<i>1,537</i>	10,936	<i>9,419</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11,705	<i>10,849</i>	582	<i>583</i>	11,123	<i>10,266</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14,448	<i>13,300</i>	1,497	<i>1,372</i>	12,952	<i>11,929</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4,752	<i>4,517</i>	823	<i>840</i>	3,929	<i>3,676</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,440	<i>1,433</i>	395	<i>380</i>	1,045	<i>1,053</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13,951	<i>15,180</i>	704	<i>746</i>	13,247	<i>14,434</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.53B Any Use of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	12.9	<i>12.6</i>	4.1	<i>2.4</i>	13.8	<i>13.7</i>	10.1	<i>10.0</i>	14.4	<i>14.2</i>
GENDER										
Male	9.4	<i>9.7</i>	3.4	<i>1.9</i>	10.1	<i>10.5</i>	8.0	<i>8.4</i>	10.4	<i>10.8</i>
Female	16.2	<i>15.4</i>	4.7	<i>2.9</i>	17.3	<i>16.6</i>	12.3	<i>11.6</i>	18.1	<i>17.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.8	<i>13.6</i>	3.9	<i>2.2</i>	14.6	<i>14.7</i>	10.9	<i>10.7</i>	15.2	<i>15.2</i>
White	15.8	<i>15.7</i>	4.3	<i>2.4</i>	16.7	<i>16.7</i>	12.4	<i>12.9</i>	17.3	<i>17.2</i>
Black or African American	8.2	<i>8.3</i>	3.0	<i>2.2</i>	8.8	<i>8.9</i>	7.2	<i>5.1</i>	9.0	<i>9.6</i>
AIAN	14.2	<i>10.6</i>	4.0	*	15.5	<i>12.0</i>	6.9	*	17.1	*
NHOPI	4.2	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.3	*
Asian	4.5	<i>3.9</i>	2.7	<i>0.7</i>	4.6	<i>4.3</i>	6.9	<i>3.1</i>	4.3	<i>4.5</i>
Two or More Races	12.9	<i>14.9</i>	4.5	<i>2.3</i>	14.7	<i>16.6</i>	12.0	*	15.4	<i>18.1</i>
Hispanic or Latino	9.0	<i>8.0</i>	4.4	<i>2.9</i>	9.7	<i>8.7</i>	7.4	<i>7.7</i>	10.2	<i>9.0</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10.5	<i>12.2</i>	9.3	<i>8.8</i>	10.7	<i>12.7</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.1	<i>13.1</i>	8.9	<i>8.2</i>	12.8	<i>14.0</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.1	<i>14.3</i>	10.8	<i>11.0</i>	17.2	<i>15.1</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.2	<i>14.1</i>	11.8	<i>11.8</i>	14.4	<i>14.2</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11.6	<i>11.4</i>	10.4	<i>10.8</i>	11.8	<i>11.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.6	<i>14.4</i>	9.9	<i>9.8</i>	16.2	<i>16.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14.5	<i>11.1</i>	12.0	<i>11.2</i>	15.7	<i>11.1</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.7	<i>16.6</i>	9.1	<i>8.4</i>	17.5	<i>17.5</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.54A Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5,220	5,460	392	196	4,829	5,264	1,313	1,108	3,516	4,156
GENDER										
Male	2,479	2,470	175	71	2,303	2,399	650	525	1,653	1,874
Female	2,741	2,990	216	125	2,525	2,865	663	583	1,863	2,282
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,321	4,779	262	120	4,059	4,660	1,081	891	2,977	3,769
White	3,726	4,064	207	83	3,519	3,981	861	718	2,659	3,263
Black or African American	340	370	27	19	313	351	126	108	187	243
AIAN	17	51	3	*	14	51	4	*	10	*
NHOPI	19	4	*	*	19	4	*	*	*	*
Asian	96	105	5	8	91	97	41	24	49	72
Two or More Races	122	186	20	10	103	176	45	*	58	142
Hispanic or Latino	900	680	130	76	770	604	231	217	539	387
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	455	386	196	116	260	269
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,000	1,435	390	275	610	1,160
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,893	1,808	522	544	1,371	1,263
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,481	1,636	206	173	1,275	1,463
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,434	2,418	594	488	1,839	1,930
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	836	945	319	262	517	682
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	339	403	167	119	172	284
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,220	1,498	232	239	988	1,259

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.54B Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	1.6	<i>0.8</i>	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	3.9	<i>3.3</i>	1.6	<i>1.9</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.9	<i>1.8</i>	1.4	<i>0.6</i>	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	3.8	<i>3.1</i>	1.6	<i>1.8</i>
Female	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	1.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.0	<i>2.2</i>	3.9	<i>3.5</i>	1.7	<i>2.0</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	1.4	<i>0.6</i>	1.9	<i>2.2</i>	4.1	<i>3.5</i>	1.6	<i>2.0</i>
White	2.2	<i>2.4</i>	1.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.2	<i>2.5</i>	4.8	<i>4.0</i>	1.9	<i>2.3</i>
Black or African American	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	2.7	<i>2.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.9</i>
AIAN	1.1	<i>3.1</i>	1.8	*	1.0	<i>3.5</i>	1.9	*	0.9	*
NHOPI	1.7	<i>0.4</i>	*	*	1.9	<i>0.4</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	2.0	<i>1.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
Two or More Races	2.3	<i>3.5</i>	2.1	<i>1.6</i>	2.3	<i>3.7</i>	4.8	*	1.7	<i>3.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	<i>1.4</i>	2.1	<i>1.2</i>	1.9	<i>1.4</i>	3.0	<i>2.8</i>	1.6	<i>1.1</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	4.2	<i>3.0</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.6	<i>2.1</i>	3.7	<i>2.6</i>	1.2	<i>2.0</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.5	<i>2.4</i>	3.9	<i>3.9</i>	2.2	<i>2.0</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.8	<i>2.1</i>	4.2	<i>3.5</i>	1.6	<i>2.0</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.0	<i>2.1</i>	4.1	<i>3.8</i>	1.7	<i>1.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.6	<i>3.0</i>	3.8	<i>3.1</i>	2.1	<i>3.0</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.4	<i>3.1</i>	5.1	<i>3.5</i>	2.6	<i>3.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>1.6</i>	3.0	<i>2.7</i>	1.3	<i>1.5</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.55A Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,781	<i>1,891</i>	112	25	1,669	<i>1,866</i>	337	357	1,332	<i>1,509</i>
GENDER										
Male	842	<i>814</i>	75	6	767	<i>808</i>	182	<i>181</i>	585	<i>628</i>
Female	939	<i>1,077</i>	37	19	901	<i>1,058</i>	155	<i>176</i>	746	<i>881</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,528	<i>1,646</i>	75	20	1,453	<i>1,626</i>	273	266	1,180	<i>1,360</i>
White	1,367	<i>1,425</i>	57	20	1,310	<i>1,405</i>	228	206	1,081	<i>1,199</i>
Black or African American	92	<i>102</i>	10	*	82	<i>102</i>	22	26	60	<i>77</i>
AIAN	4	<i>20</i>	*	*	4	<i>20</i>	*	*	4	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	1	<i>4</i>	*	*	1	<i>4</i>	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
Asian	21	<i>51</i>	3	*	18	<i>51</i>	7	3	10	<i>48</i>
Two or More Races	43	<i>44</i>	5	0	38	<i>44</i>	15	*	23	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	253	<i>245</i>	37	5	216	<i>240</i>	63	91	152	<i>149</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	142	<i>216</i>	56	47	86	<i>170</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	289	<i>390</i>	90	68	198	<i>322</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	743	<i>714</i>	129	188	614	<i>526</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	496	<i>546</i>	62	54	434	<i>492</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	802	<i>723</i>	135	164	668	<i>559</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	304	<i>339</i>	74	65	231	<i>274</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	167	<i>155</i>	65	68	102	<i>87</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	395	<i>649</i>	64	60	331	<i>589</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.55B Misuse of Prescription Tranquilizers in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	0.5	<i>0.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.1	<i>1.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>
Female	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.9	<i>1.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
White	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>1.2</i>	0.8	<i>0.9</i>
Black or African American	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>*</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	0.3	<i>1.2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.3	<i>1.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.4	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.4</i>
Two or More Races	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	0.6	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	1.6	<i>*</i>	0.7	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.8	<i>1.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	0.3	<i>0.7</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>	1.0	<i>0.8</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.9	<i>1.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.5</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>1.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.7	<i>1.2</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	1.5	<i>0.9</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.7</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.56A Any Use of Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	15,636	<i>15,364</i>	545	<i>429</i>	15,091	<i>14,935</i>	1,051	<i>1,066</i>	14,040	<i>13,869</i>
GENDER										
Male	6,394	<i>6,418</i>	238	<i>193</i>	6,156	<i>6,225</i>	426	<i>475</i>	5,729	<i>5,751</i>
Female	9,242	<i>8,946</i>	307	<i>236</i>	8,936	<i>8,710</i>	624	<i>591</i>	8,311	<i>8,119</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,938	<i>13,636</i>	416	<i>333</i>	13,522	<i>13,302</i>	877	<i>932</i>	12,645	<i>12,370</i>
White	11,707	<i>11,824</i>	291	<i>252</i>	11,416	<i>11,572</i>	653	<i>768</i>	10,764	<i>10,804</i>
Black or African American	1,287	<i>1,267</i>	82	<i>48</i>	1,204	<i>1,218</i>	114	<i>63</i>	1,090	<i>1,155</i>
AIAN	89	<i>84</i>	*	*	88	<i>77</i>	6	*	82	*
NHOPI	13	<i>4</i>	*	*	12	<i>2</i>	*	*	9	*
Asian	571	<i>151</i>	19	<i>13</i>	552	<i>138</i>	75	<i>9</i>	477	<i>129</i>
Two or More Races	271	<i>306</i>	22	*	249	<i>296</i>	25	*	224	<i>218</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1,698	<i>1,729</i>	129	<i>96</i>	1,569	<i>1,633</i>	174	<i>133</i>	1,395	<i>1,499</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,370	<i>1,681</i>	160	<i>135</i>	1,211	<i>1,546</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,252	<i>3,444</i>	260	<i>324</i>	2,992	<i>3,120</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4,878	<i>5,387</i>	470	<i>438</i>	4,408	<i>4,949</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,591	<i>4,423</i>	162	<i>169</i>	5,429	<i>4,254</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,081	<i>5,684</i>	409	<i>392</i>	5,672	<i>5,292</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,880	<i>1,771</i>	256	<i>266</i>	1,624	<i>1,504</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	575	<i>475</i>	161	<i>134</i>	415	<i>341</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,554	<i>7,005</i>	225	<i>273</i>	6,330	<i>6,732</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.56B Any Use of Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5.7	5.5	2.2	1.7	6.0	5.9	3.1	3.2	6.5	6.3
GENDER										
Male	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.5	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.8	5.5	5.5
Female	6.5	6.3	2.5	1.9	6.9	6.7	3.7	3.5	7.4	7.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.1	6.0	2.2	1.8	6.5	6.3	3.4	3.6	6.9	6.7
White	6.9	6.9	2.3	2.0	7.2	7.3	3.6	4.3	7.7	7.7
Black or African American	3.9	3.8	2.5	1.5	4.0	4.0	2.5	1.4	4.3	4.5
AIAN	5.7	5.1	*	*	6.3	5.4	2.7	*	7.0	*
NHOPI	1.2	0.4	*	*	1.3	0.2	*	*	1.0	*
Asian	3.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	3.8	1.0	3.6	0.4	3.8	1.0
Two or More Races	5.1	5.8	2.3	*	5.7	6.3	2.7	*	6.5	6.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.6	2.1	1.5	3.8	3.9	2.3	1.7	4.2	4.4
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.5	5.8	3.4	3.5	4.8	6.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.4	5.0	2.4	3.0	6.0	5.3
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	6.3	7.0	3.5	3.1	6.9	7.9
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6.8	5.7	3.3	3.4	7.0	5.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.9	4.9	2.9	3.1	5.2	5.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	5.8	5.7	3.1	3.1	6.7	6.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	6.2	3.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	7.8	7.7	2.9	3.1	8.3	8.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.57A Misuse of Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1,098	<i>1,240</i>	82	<i>35</i>	1,016	<i>1,205</i>	175	<i>251</i>	841	<i>954</i>
GENDER										
Male	545	<i>549</i>	43	<i>21</i>	502	<i>527</i>	66	<i>121</i>	436	<i>406</i>
Female	553	<i>692</i>	40	<i>13</i>	514	<i>678</i>	109	<i>130</i>	405	<i>548</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	971	<i>1,134</i>	60	<i>28</i>	911	<i>1,106</i>	150	<i>236</i>	761	<i>870</i>
White	806	<i>928</i>	48	<i>28</i>	757	<i>899</i>	107	<i>160</i>	651	<i>739</i>
Black or African American	66	<i>100</i>	5	<i>*</i>	61	<i>100</i>	5	<i>13</i>	57	<i>87</i>
AIAN	5	<i>46</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	5	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	1	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	66	<i>4</i>	1	<i>*</i>	65	<i>4</i>	22	<i>0</i>	43	<i>4</i>
Two or More Races	29	<i>57</i>	6	<i>*</i>	23	<i>57</i>	14	<i>*</i>	9	<i>9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	127	<i>106</i>	22	<i>7</i>	105	<i>99</i>	25	<i>15</i>	80	<i>84</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	106	<i>164</i>	7	<i>80</i>	99	<i>84</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	180	<i>232</i>	42	<i>64</i>	138	<i>168</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	327	<i>421</i>	115	<i>82</i>	213	<i>339</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	402	<i>388</i>	11	<i>25</i>	391	<i>363</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	511	<i>557</i>	58	<i>93</i>	454	<i>464</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	154	<i>166</i>	58	<i>33</i>	95	<i>133</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	84	<i>127</i>	29	<i>63</i>	55	<i>64</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	267	<i>356</i>	29	<i>62</i>	237	<i>294</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.57B Misuse of Prescription Sedatives in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
Female	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
White	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
Black or African American	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	*	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	0.3	<i>2.8</i>	*	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.1	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	*	0.4	<i>0.0</i>	1.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.0</i>
Two or More Races	0.5	<i>1.1</i>	0.7	*	0.5	<i>1.2</i>	1.4	*	0.3	<i>0.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>2.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	0.9	<i>1.9</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.58A Misuse of Prescription Sedatives in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	304	481	29	1	275	480	44	78	231	402
GENDER										
Male	144	130	26	*	118	130	17	21	101	109
Female	160	351	3	1	157	350	27	57	130	293
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	269	442	13	1	255	440	43	78	212	363
White	240	380	12	1	228	379	27	52	201	326
Black or African American	8	16	1	*	7	16	*	5	7	11
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	*	*	*	16	*	12	*	4	*
Two or More Races	5	22	*	*	5	22	5	*	*	1
Hispanic or Latino	35	39	15	*	20	39	1	*	19	39
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	26	62	7	*	20	40
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	64	100	8	17	57	83
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	60	210	27	35	33	175
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	125	108	3	4	122	104
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	111	255	*	36	111	220
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	59	32	16	13	43	19
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	37	32	20	*	17	12
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	68	160	8	9	61	151

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.58B Misuse of Prescription Sedatives in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	*	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Female	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
White	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
Black or African American	0.0	<i>0.0</i>	0.0	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	<i>0.0</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.6	*	0.0	*
Two or More Races	0.1	<i>0.4</i>	*	*	0.1	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	*	*	<i>0.0</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	*	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.0	*	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	*	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	*	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.6	*	0.3	<i>0.1</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.59A Any Use of Prescription Benzodiazepines in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	29,408	27,026	749	418	28,659	26,607	2,983	2,861	25,676	23,747
GENDER										
Male	10,472	10,113	338	176	10,134	9,937	1,211	1,199	8,923	8,738
Female	18,935	16,912	411	242	18,525	16,670	1,771	1,662	16,753	15,008
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	26,010	24,100	538	274	25,472	23,826	2,486	2,335	22,986	21,491
White	22,519	20,806	418	233	22,100	20,573	1,979	1,920	20,121	18,653
Black or African American	2,074	2,071	70	17	2,004	2,054	287	227	1,718	1,827
AIAN	154	101	5	*	149	99	12	*	137	75
NHOPI	46	*	*	*	44	*	*	*	36	*
Asian	648	436	12	12	636	424	112	61	524	363
Two or More Races	569	646	31	9	538	637	88	*	450	533
Hispanic or Latino	3,398	2,925	211	144	3,187	2,782	496	525	2,690	2,256
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,446	2,693	394	302	2,052	2,390
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,031	6,938	841	759	5,190	6,179
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10,241	8,539	1,232	1,335	9,008	7,204
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9,941	8,438	515	465	9,426	7,974
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11,879	10,066	1,326	1,160	10,553	8,906
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4,103	3,630	708	736	3,394	2,894
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,283	1,146	353	320	930	827
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	11,395	11,765	596	646	10,799	11,119

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.59B Any Use of Prescription Benzodiazepines in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	10.7	9.8	3.0	1.7	11.4	10.6	8.8	8.5	11.9	10.9
GENDER										
Male	7.8	7.5	2.7	1.4	8.4	8.2	7.2	7.1	8.6	8.3
Female	13.4	11.9	3.4	2.0	14.3	12.8	10.5	9.9	14.9	13.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.4	10.5	2.9	1.5	12.2	11.4	9.5	9.1	12.6	11.7
White	13.2	12.2	3.3	1.8	14.0	13.0	11.0	10.7	14.4	13.3
Black or African American	6.2	6.2	2.1	0.6	6.7	6.7	6.2	4.9	6.8	7.1
AIAN	9.8	6.1	2.8	*	10.7	6.8	5.6	*	11.7	6.0
NHOPI	4.2	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.3	*
Asian	4.1	2.7	0.9	0.7	4.4	3.0	5.3	3.1	4.2	2.9
Two or More Races	10.7	12.2	3.3	1.5	12.3	13.6	9.4	*	13.1	14.6
Hispanic or Latino	7.2	6.0	3.4	2.3	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.8	8.0	6.6
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	8.1	9.3	8.4	7.9	8.1	9.5
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	9.9	10.0	7.9	7.1	10.3	10.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	13.3	11.2	9.1	9.5	14.2	11.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	12.1	10.9	10.4	9.4	12.2	11.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.6	8.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	12.6	11.6	8.5	8.6	14.0	12.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	12.9	8.9	10.7	9.4	14.0	8.7
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	13.6	12.9	7.7	7.3	14.2	13.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.60A Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepines in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	4,841	4,779	381	157	4,460	4,622	1,266	1,097	3,194	3,526
GENDER										
Male	2,287	2,245	173	59	2,114	2,186	630	526	1,484	1,660
Female	2,554	2,534	208	98	2,346	2,436	636	570	1,710	1,866
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,069	4,115	255	95	3,815	4,019	1,048	880	2,767	3,139
White	3,518	3,535	198	78	3,320	3,457	833	709	2,486	2,748
Black or African American	299	279	26	1	273	277	118	108	155	169
AIAN	17	27	3	*	14	27	4	*	10	*
NHOPI	19	4	*	*	19	4	*	*	*	*
Asian	96	88	5	8	91	79	41	*	49	56
Two or More Races	120	182	22	7	99	175	46	*	52	142
Hispanic or Latino	772	665	126	62	645	603	218	216	428	387
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	383	276	185	116	198	160
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	937	1,304	376	274	560	1,030
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,763	1,593	509	536	1,254	1,057
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,378	1,450	195	171	1,183	1,279
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,260	2,133	572	486	1,688	1,647
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	794	808	311	254	483	555
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	328	361	167	118	161	243
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	1,078	1,320	216	239	862	1,081

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.60B Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepines in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.8	<i>1.7</i>	1.5	<i>0.6</i>	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	3.8	<i>3.3</i>	1.5	<i>1.6</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.7	<i>1.7</i>	1.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.7	<i>1.8</i>	3.7	<i>3.1</i>	1.4	<i>1.6</i>
Female	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	1.7	<i>0.8</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>	3.8	<i>3.4</i>	1.5	<i>1.6</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	1.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>	4.0	<i>3.4</i>	1.5	<i>1.7</i>
White	2.1	<i>2.1</i>	1.5	<i>0.6</i>	2.1	<i>2.2</i>	4.6	<i>4.0</i>	1.8	<i>2.0</i>
Black or African American	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	0.8	<i>0.0</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	2.6	<i>2.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>
AIAN	1.1	<i>1.6</i>	1.8	<i>*</i>	1.0	<i>1.9</i>	1.9	<i>*</i>	0.9	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	1.7	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	1.9	<i>0.4</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.0	<i>*</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Two or More Races	2.3	<i>3.4</i>	2.3	<i>1.2</i>	2.3	<i>3.7</i>	4.9	<i>*</i>	1.5	<i>3.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.6	<i>1.4</i>	2.0	<i>1.0</i>	1.6	<i>1.4</i>	2.8	<i>2.8</i>	1.3	<i>1.1</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	3.9	<i>3.0</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.5	<i>1.9</i>	3.5	<i>2.6</i>	1.1	<i>1.8</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.3	<i>2.1</i>	3.8	<i>3.8</i>	2.0	<i>1.7</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.7	<i>1.9</i>	3.9	<i>3.4</i>	1.5	<i>1.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	4.0	<i>3.8</i>	1.5	<i>1.6</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.4	<i>2.6</i>	3.7	<i>3.0</i>	2.0	<i>2.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.3	<i>2.8</i>	5.1	<i>3.5</i>	2.4	<i>2.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.3	<i>1.4</i>	2.8	<i>2.7</i>	1.1	<i>1.3</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.61A Misuse of Opioids in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	10,065	9,490	567	396	9,499	9,094	1,776	1,376	7,723	7,717
GENDER										
Male	5,420	4,375	254	215	5,166	4,160	903	630	4,263	3,530
Female	4,645	5,115	312	181	4,333	4,933	873	746	3,460	4,187
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,305	7,712	407	248	7,898	7,464	1,335	1,103	6,563	6,361
White	6,518	5,778	289	166	6,229	5,612	1,015	883	5,214	4,729
Black or African American	1,139	1,259	85	61	1,055	1,198	178	153	877	1,046
AIAN	80	106	5	*	75	101	14	*	61	*
NHOPI	30	6	*	*	30	6	*	*	28	*
Asian	262	390	3	4	259	386	66	21	193	365
Two or More Races	275	173	24	12	251	161	61	*	190	132
Hispanic or Latino	1,760	1,777	160	148	1,600	1,630	440	274	1,160	1,356
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,321	1,206	295	143	1,025	1,063
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,406	2,551	556	418	1,850	2,134
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,408	3,342	739	576	2,669	2,766
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,364	1,994	185	240	2,178	1,754
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,842	3,883	828	673	4,014	3,211
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,189	1,321	401	240	788	1,081
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	695	565	197	163	498	402
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,773	3,324	349	301	2,423	3,023

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.61B Misuse of Opioids in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.6	3.8	3.6	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.5
GENDER										
Male	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.7	4.3	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.1	3.4
Female	3.3	3.6	2.6	1.5	3.3	3.8	5.2	4.5	3.1	3.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.4	2.2	1.3	3.8	3.6	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.5
White	3.8	3.4	2.3	1.3	3.9	3.6	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.4
Black or African American	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0
AIAN	5.1	6.4	2.9	*	5.4	7.0	6.4	*	5.2	*
NHOPI	2.8	0.6	*	*	3.0	0.6	*	*	3.4	*
Asian	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.5	3.0
Two or More Races	5.2	3.3	2.6	2.0	5.7	3.4	6.5	*	5.5	3.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.9	5.7	3.5	3.5	3.9
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.2	6.3	3.7	4.0	4.2
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.4
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.6	3.8	4.8	2.8	2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.9	3.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	3.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3.6	4.2	4.8	2.8	3.2	4.8
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	7.0	4.4	6.0	4.8	7.5	4.2
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.62A Misuse of Opioids in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3,101	2,885	165	96	2,936	2,789	439	296	2,497	2,493
GENDER										
Male	1,676	1,258	68	61	1,609	1,197	198	140	1,411	1,057
Female	1,425	1,627	97	35	1,328	1,592	242	156	1,086	1,436
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,582	2,275	117	80	2,465	2,195	343	253	2,122	1,942
White	2,061	1,701	79	52	1,982	1,649	274	193	1,708	1,456
Black or African American	319	401	24	24	294	376	45	60	249	316
AIAN	16	28	*	*	16	28	3	*	14	28
NHOPI	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Asian	77	106	*	0	77	106	5	*	72	106
Two or More Races	96	39	14	3	82	36	14	0	68	36
Hispanic or Latino	519	610	48	16	472	594	97	43	375	551
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	329	417	91	36	238	381
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	867	677	127	100	740	578
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,007	1,237	181	127	826	1,110
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	733	457	40	33	693	424
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	1,335	1,082	193	107	1,142	974
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	339	368	90	41	249	327
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	317	147	67	29	250	118
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	945	1,192	89	118	856	1,074

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.62B Misuse of Opioids in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.1	<i>1.0</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	1.2	<i>0.8</i>	1.4	<i>1.0</i>
Female	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	1.4	<i>0.9</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.1	<i>1.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.2	<i>1.0</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>
White	1.2	<i>1.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	1.5	<i>1.1</i>	1.2	<i>1.0</i>
Black or African American	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>
AIAN	1.0	<i>1.7</i>	*	*	1.2	<i>1.9</i>	1.2	*	1.2	<i>2.2</i>
NHOPI	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	*	<i>0.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.2	*	0.6	<i>0.9</i>
Two or More Races	1.8	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.9	<i>0.8</i>	1.5	<i>0.0</i>	2.0	<i>1.0</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	<i>1.3</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	1.1	<i>1.4</i>	1.3	<i>0.6</i>	1.1	<i>1.6</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.1	<i>1.4</i>	2.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.9	<i>1.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.4	<i>1.0</i>	1.2	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>1.0</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.3	<i>1.6</i>	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>1.8</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>0.8</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>	1.1	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>1.4</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.2	<i>1.1</i>	2.0	<i>0.9</i>	3.8	<i>1.2</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.1	<i>1.3</i>	1.2	<i>1.3</i>	1.1	<i>1.3</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.63A Misuse of Central Nervous System Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	10,136	<i>10,306</i>	499	<i>346</i>	9,638	<i>9,960</i>	3,205	<i>2,567</i>	6,433	<i>7,393</i>
GENDER										
Male	5,991	<i>5,854</i>	286	<i>179</i>	5,705	<i>5,674</i>	1,792	<i>1,397</i>	3,914	<i>4,278</i>
Female	4,145	<i>4,452</i>	213	<i>166</i>	3,932	<i>4,286</i>	1,413	<i>1,171</i>	2,519	<i>3,115</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,567	<i>8,859</i>	370	<i>270</i>	8,197	<i>8,589</i>	2,610	<i>2,144</i>	5,587	<i>6,445</i>
White	7,080	<i>7,531</i>	289	<i>216</i>	6,791	<i>7,314</i>	2,171	<i>1,841</i>	4,619	<i>5,474</i>
Black or African American	751	<i>701</i>	29	<i>26</i>	722	<i>674</i>	156	<i>156</i>	566	<i>518</i>
AIAN	62	<i>116</i>	3	<i>*</i>	59	<i>103</i>	17	<i>*</i>	42	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	45	<i>6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	44	<i>6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	32	<i>*</i>
Asian	311	<i>223</i>	25	<i>8</i>	286	<i>215</i>	122	<i>45</i>	164	<i>170</i>
Two or More Races	318	<i>283</i>	24	<i>7</i>	295	<i>276</i>	132	<i>98</i>	163	<i>177</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1,570	<i>1,447</i>	129	<i>76</i>	1,441	<i>1,371</i>	595	<i>423</i>	846	<i>948</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	971	<i>976</i>	311	<i>150</i>	660	<i>827</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,314	<i>2,535</i>	706	<i>630</i>	1,608	<i>1,904</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,759	<i>3,397</i>	1,488	<i>1,203</i>	2,271	<i>2,194</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,593	<i>3,053</i>	700	<i>585</i>	1,893	<i>2,468</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,146	<i>5,039</i>	1,538	<i>1,210</i>	3,607	<i>3,829</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,499	<i>1,518</i>	832	<i>521</i>	667	<i>997</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	895	<i>1,022</i>	308	<i>330</i>	588	<i>692</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,098	<i>2,381</i>	527	<i>506</i>	1,571	<i>1,875</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.63B Misuse of Central Nervous System Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.4	3.9	4.0	9.5	7.7	3.0	3.4
GENDER										
Male	4.5	4.4	2.3	1.4	4.7	4.7	10.6	8.3	3.8	4.1
Female	2.9	3.1	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.3	8.4	7.0	2.2	2.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.4	3.9	4.1	10.0	8.3	3.1	3.5
White	4.1	4.4	2.3	1.7	4.3	4.6	12.0	10.3	3.3	3.9
Black or African American	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.0
AIAN	4.0	7.0	1.9	*	4.2	7.2	7.7	*	3.6	*
NHOPI	4.1	0.6	*	*	4.5	0.6	*	*	3.9	*
Asian	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.5	5.8	2.3	1.3	1.4
Two or More Races	6.0	5.3	2.5	1.1	6.7	5.9	14.0	9.5	4.7	4.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.2	3.5	3.3	7.8	5.5	2.5	2.8
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.2	3.4	6.6	3.9	2.6	3.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.8	3.6	6.7	5.9	3.2	3.2
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.9	4.4	11.0	8.6	3.6	3.5
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.1	4.0	14.2	11.8	2.4	3.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.1	4.3	10.7	9.5	3.3	3.7
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.6	4.9	10.0	6.1	2.7	4.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	9.0	7.9	9.3	9.8	8.9	7.3
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2.5	2.6	6.8	5.7	2.1	2.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.64A Misuse of Central Nervous System Stimulants in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	4,264	4,483	160	87	4,103	4,396	1,127	682	2,976	3,714
GENDER										
Male	2,524	2,513	106	40	2,418	2,474	623	322	1,795	2,152
Female	1,740	1,970	55	47	1,685	1,922	504	360	1,181	1,562
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,591	3,865	105	82	3,486	3,783	930	544	2,556	3,239
White	2,908	3,319	87	62	2,822	3,257	764	481	2,058	2,776
Black or African American	367	225	8	13	359	211	48	15	310	196
AIAN	28	36	*	*	28	36	2	*	26	35
NHOPI	17	0	*	*	17	0	*	*	12	*
Asian	135	136	6	4	129	132	54	8	75	125
Two or More Races	136	148	4	3	131	146	56	39	76	107
Hispanic or Latino	672	618	55	5	617	613	198	139	419	475
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	432	487	118	52	315	434
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,154	1,233	256	169	898	1,065
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	1,480	1,439	529	277	951	1,162
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1,037	1,237	224	184	812	1,053
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	2,025	2,211	511	348	1,514	1,863
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	611	659	305	154	306	505
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	512	450	99	78	413	371
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	956	1,077	213	102	743	974

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.64B Misuse of Central Nervous System Stimulants in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.5	<i>1.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	1.6	<i>1.7</i>	3.3	<i>2.0</i>	1.4	<i>1.7</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.9	<i>1.9</i>	0.8	<i>0.3</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	3.7	<i>1.9</i>	1.7	<i>2.1</i>
Female	1.2	<i>1.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	1.3	<i>1.5</i>	3.0	<i>2.2</i>	1.0	<i>1.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.6	<i>1.7</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	1.7	<i>1.8</i>	3.6	<i>2.1</i>	1.4	<i>1.8</i>
White	1.7	<i>1.9</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>	1.8	<i>2.1</i>	4.2	<i>2.7</i>	1.5	<i>2.0</i>
Black or African American	1.1	<i>0.7</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>	1.2	<i>0.7</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	1.2	<i>0.8</i>
AIAN	1.8	<i>2.2</i>	*	*	2.0	<i>2.5</i>	1.1	*	2.2	<i>2.8</i>
NHOPI	1.5	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	1.7	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	1.4	*
Asian	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	2.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>1.0</i>
Two or More Races	2.5	<i>2.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	3.0	<i>3.1</i>	5.9	<i>3.7</i>	2.2	<i>2.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.4	<i>1.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.1</i>	1.5	<i>1.5</i>	2.6	<i>1.8</i>	1.2	<i>1.4</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.4	<i>1.7</i>	2.5	<i>1.4</i>	1.2	<i>1.7</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.9	<i>1.8</i>	2.4	<i>1.6</i>	1.8	<i>1.8</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.9	<i>1.9</i>	3.9	<i>2.0</i>	1.5	<i>1.9</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.3	<i>1.6</i>	4.5	<i>3.7</i>	1.0	<i>1.5</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.6	<i>1.9</i>	3.6	<i>2.7</i>	1.4	<i>1.8</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	3.7	<i>1.8</i>	1.3	<i>2.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5.2	<i>3.5</i>	3.0	<i>2.3</i>	6.2	<i>3.9</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.1	<i>1.2</i>	2.7	<i>1.2</i>	1.0	<i>1.2</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.65A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	23,588	23,962	1,862	1,507	21,727	22,455	5,791	5,169	15,936	17,286
GENDER										
Male	13,083	12,370	894	704	12,189	11,667	3,187	2,757	9,002	8,910
Female	10,505	11,592	968	803	9,537	10,788	2,604	2,411	6,934	8,377
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,544	20,313	1,375	1,106	18,169	19,207	4,620	4,338	13,550	14,869
White	15,577	16,334	994	819	14,584	15,515	3,617	3,546	10,967	11,970
Black or African American	2,231	2,364	220	125	2,011	2,239	470	455	1,541	1,784
AIAN	177	204	31	*	146	164	46	*	100	136
NHOPI	61	26	*	*	59	26	*	*	40	*
Asian	802	770	38	76	763	694	253	108	510	586
Two or More Races	696	614	91	47	606	568	215	191	391	377
Hispanic or Latino	4,045	3,649	487	401	3,558	3,248	1,172	830	2,386	2,418
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	2,461	2,397	681	494	1,780	1,903
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5,037	5,334	1,576	1,247	3,461	4,086
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,012	7,844	2,549	2,356	5,463	5,488
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	6,217	6,880	985	1,071	5,231	5,809
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	11,531	10,837	2,696	2,306	8,835	8,532
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,349	3,654	1,505	1,222	1,844	2,433
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,591	1,725	597	605	995	1,120
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5,255	6,238	994	1,036	4,262	5,202

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.65B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	8.6	8.7	7.5	6.0	8.7	8.9	17.2	15.4	7.4	7.9
GENDER										
Male	9.8	9.2	7.0	5.5	10.1	9.6	18.9	16.4	8.7	8.5
Female	7.4	8.1	7.9	6.6	7.4	8.3	15.5	14.4	6.2	7.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6	8.9	7.3	5.9	8.7	9.2	17.7	16.8	7.4	8.1
White	9.1	9.6	7.7	6.4	9.2	9.8	20.1	19.8	7.8	8.5
Black or African American	6.7	7.0	6.5	4.0	6.7	7.3	10.1	9.9	6.1	6.9
AIAN	11.3	12.3	17.7	*	10.5	11.4	21.0	*	8.6	10.9
NHOPI	5.6	2.6	*	*	5.9	2.7	*	*	4.8	*
Asian	5.0	4.8	2.9	4.1	5.2	4.8	12.1	5.5	4.1	4.7
Two or More Races	13.1	11.6	9.7	7.5	13.8	12.1	22.9	18.5	11.3	10.3
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	7.5	7.9	6.4	8.6	7.7	15.3	10.7	7.1	7.0
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	8.2	8.3	14.5	12.9	7.0	7.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	8.3	7.7	14.9	11.6	6.9	7.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.4	10.3	18.9	16.9	8.6	8.8
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.5	8.9	20.0	21.6	6.8	8.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	9.3	9.3	18.8	18.1	8.0	8.2
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10.3	11.7	18.0	14.3	7.6	10.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	16.0	13.4	18.1	17.9	15.0	11.8
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	6.3	6.8	12.8	11.7	5.6	6.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.66A Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9,333	9,305	598	305	8,735	9,000	2,059	1,600	6,676	7,400
GENDER										
Male	5,281	4,974	291	163	4,991	4,812	1,116	924	3,875	3,888
Female	4,052	4,331	307	142	3,744	4,189	943	676	2,801	3,512
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,844	7,908	419	269	7,425	7,640	1,650	1,283	5,775	6,356
White	6,267	6,391	303	179	5,964	6,212	1,307	1,058	4,657	5,154
Black or African American	834	855	61	55	772	800	133	130	639	670
AIAN	68	114	*	*	64	101	10	*	53	93
NHOPI	31	7	*	*	30	7	*	*	22	*
Asian	344	263	9	8	335	255	98	12	237	242
Two or More Races	300	278	40	14	260	265	94	74	166	191
Hispanic or Latino	1,489	1,397	179	36	1,310	1,361	409	317	901	1,044
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	918	1,134	282	177	636	957
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,228	2,151	514	376	1,714	1,775
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,092	3,235	892	721	2,200	2,515
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,498	2,480	371	327	2,126	2,153
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4,326	4,343	886	752	3,440	3,591
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1,306	1,317	548	335	758	982
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	842	781	224	207	619	574
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2,261	2,558	401	306	1,860	2,252

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.66B Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	3.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	3.5	3.6	6.1	4.8	3.1	3.4
GENDER										
Male	4.0	3.7	2.3	1.3	4.1	4.0	6.6	5.5	3.7	3.7
Female	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.9	3.2	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.5	2.2	1.4	3.6	3.6	6.3	5.0	3.2	3.5
White	3.7	3.7	2.4	1.4	3.8	3.9	7.2	5.9	3.3	3.7
Black or African American	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6
AIAN	4.4	6.9	*	*	4.6	7.0	4.7	*	4.5	7.4
NHOPI	2.8	0.7	*	*	3.0	0.7	*	*	2.7	*
Asian	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	2.3	1.8	4.7	0.6	1.9	2.0
Two or More Races	5.6	5.2	4.3	2.2	5.9	5.6	10.0	7.1	4.8	5.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.9	2.9	0.6	3.2	3.2	5.3	4.1	2.7	3.0
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.0	3.9	6.0	4.6	2.5	3.8
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.1	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.0	4.2	6.6	5.2	3.5	4.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	3.0	3.2	7.5	6.6	2.7	3.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	3.5	3.7	6.2	5.9	3.1	3.5
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	4.0	4.2	6.6	3.9	3.1	4.3
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	8.5	6.1	6.8	6.1	9.3	6.1
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	2.7	2.8	5.2	3.5	2.5	2.7

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.