Table 6.28A Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year: Among People Aged 16 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Alcohol (2019)	Alcohol (2020)	Marijuana (2019)	Marijuana (2020)	Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2020)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana[2] (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana[2] (2020)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2019)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2020)
TOTAL	20,038	*18,499*	12,865	*11,707*	13,698	*12,661*	2,272	*2,436*	28,715	*26,327*
AGE GROUP										
16-25	3,110	*2,590*	4,371	*3,580*	4,531	*3,621*	616	*353*	6,059	*4,823*
16-20	687	*552*	1,851	*1,251*	1,882	*1,255*	175	*93*	2,093	*1,395*
21-25	2,424	*2,038*	2,521	*2,329*	2,649	*2,367*	441	*260*	3,966	*3,428*
26 or Older	16,928	*15,909*	8,494	*8,126*	9,168	*9,040*	1,656	*2,084*	22,656	*21,503*
GENDER										
Male	12,568	*11,520*	8,249	*7,048*	8,744	*7,409*	1,469	*1,278*	17,860	*15,970*
Female	7,470	*6,979*	4,616	*4,659*	4,954	*5,252*	804	*1,158*	10,855	*10,356*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,767	*16,389*	11,062	*10,498*	11,766	*11,353*	1,936	*2,089*	25,285	*23,410*
White	15,327	*13,929*	8,572	*8,367*	9,204	*9,077*	1,624	*1,815*	21,175	*19,366*
Black or African American	1,440	*1,598*	1,685	*1,425*	1,713	*1,460*	166	*96*	2,582	*2,659*
AIAN	71	*	83	*79*	84	*106*	12	*	134	*128*
NHOPI	29	*31*	29	*5*	43	*5*	17	*	69	*33*
Asian	493	*433*	270	*296*	286	*371*	62	*79*	669	*666*
Two or More Races	407	*345*	423	*327*	437	*335*	54	*58*	656	*557*
Hispanic or Latino	2,272	*2,109*	1,803	*1,208*	1,932	*1,308*	337	*347*	3,430	*2,917*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

[1] Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

[2] Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.28B Drove Under Influence of Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs in Past Year: Among People Aged 16 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Alcohol (2019)	Alcohol (2020)	Marijuana (2019)	Marijuana (2020)	Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2020)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana[2] (2019)	Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana[2] (2020)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2019)	Alcohol or Selected Illicit Drugs[1] (2020)
TOTAL	7.8	*7.2*	5.0	*4.5*	5.3	*4.9*	0.9	*0.9*	11.2	*10.3*
AGE GROUP										
16-25	7.5	*6.3*	10.5	*8.7*	11.0	*8.9*	1.5	*0.9*	14.8	*12.0*
16-20	3.2	*2.8*	8.7	*6.2*	9.0	*6.3*	0.8	*0.5*	10.1	*7.1*
21-25	11.8	*9.8*	12.3	*11.2*	13.0	*11.4*	2.2	*1.2*	19.6	*16.7*
26 or Older	7.8	*7.4*	3.9	*3.7*	4.3	*4.2*	0.8	*1.0*	10.6	*10.0*
GENDER										
Male	10.1	*9.3*	6.6	*5.7*	7.1	*6.0*	1.2	*1.0*	14.5	*13.0*
Female	5.6	*5.3*	3.5	*3.5*	3.7	*4.0*	0.6	*0.9*	8.2	*7.9*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.3	*7.7*	5.2	*4.9*	5.5	*5.3*	0.9	*1.0*	11.9	*11.1*
White	9.5	*8.7*	5.3	*5.2*	5.7	*5.7*	1.0	*1.1*	13.2	*12.2*
Black or African American	4.7	*5.2*	5.5	*4.6*	5.6	*4.8*	0.5	*0.3*	8.5	*8.8*
AIAN	4.9	*	5.8	*5.4*	6.0	*7.3*	0.9	*	9.5	*8.8*
NHOPI	2.8	*3.2*	2.9	*0.5*	4.3	*0.5*	1.7	*	6.9	*3.5*
Asian	3.3	*2.9*	1.8	*2.0*	1.9	*2.5*	0.4	*0.5*	4.6	*4.5*
Two or More Races	8.8	*7.2*	9.1	*6.8*	9.6	*7.1*	1.2	*1.2*	14.4	*11.8*
Hispanic or Latino	5.3	*4.9*	4.2	*2.8*	4.5	*3.0*	0.8	*0.8*	8.0	*6.8*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents were asked about driving a vehicle while under the influence of specific substances. Respondents with unknown driving under the influence information were excluded.

[1] Selected Illicit Drugs include the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.
[2] Selected Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana include the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.