Table 11.2C Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	62	63	60	63	60	59	57	58	63	72	77	80	77	85	88	90	199
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	29	27	27	25	27	26	25	24	29	32	37	38	34	35	39	40	127
14-15	37	40	34	36	37	39	34	38	40	49	48	53	47	52	56	61	124
16-17	48	42	45	44	44	41	41	45	42	46	52	54	59	63	70	63	130
GENDER																	
Male	32	32	32	33	30	32	30	32	32	40	39	41	42	44	47	47	105
Female	51	52	50	51	50	46	45	49	51	57	63	69	62	69	70	75	154
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	56	56	51	57	54	53	51	50	53	61	66	68	67	71	73	73	172
White	53	53	45	53	49	48	49	46	48	56	62	66	63	68	68	72	166
Black or African American	26	27	22	26	25	27	22	22	23	25	26	25	24	28	28	29	60
AIAN	3	3	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	3	*	5	7	7	5	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	12	21	15	19	14	12	17	12	22	20	18	22	21	27	30	58
Two or More Races	10	7	12	7	10	6	9	12	12	13	12	15	14	15	16	19	41
Hispanic or Latino	28	29	29	26	27	26	27	32	33	38	38	41	40	44	46	52	102

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.2D Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.82
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.36	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.49	1.42
14-15	0.42	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.52	0.59	0.61	0.68	1.35
16-17	0.54	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.69	1.55
GENDER																	
Male	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.85
Female	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.53	0.58	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.63	1.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.95
White	0.31	0.32	0.27	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.50	1.18
Black or African American	0.63	0.64	0.52	0.63	0.62	0.71	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.85	1.81
AIAN	2.03	1.44	2.44	1.60	2.89	2.03	1.77	3.68	2.15	1.33	1.82	*	2.98	4.35	4.09	3.19	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.07	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.64	1.17	1.98	1.42	1.80	1.39	1.11	1.33	0.98	1.63	1.52	1.43	1.63	1.52	1.79	2.02	2.80
Two or More Races	2.15	1.62	2.54	1.59	1.84	1.24	1.69	1.60	1.59	1.71	1.53	1.67	1.68	1.77	1.85	1.82	5.11
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.76	0.79	0.87	1.67

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.3C Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	50	49	54	49	48	47	53	62	66	68	65	74	71	77	160
AGE GROUP	20	.,		.,				02			0.0	, .	, ,		100
12-13	18	18	22	21	21	19	25	26	30	29	27	28	29	34	102
14-15	31	30	30	32	28	30	33	43	41	43	40	45	47	53	99
16-17	38	34	39	36	33	36	35	39	44	45	48	53	59	54	102
GENDER	20			20							.0				102
Male	24	26	24	25	26	26	25	33	31	34	35	38	37	42	89
Female	44	41	45	40	39	37	45	51	56	59	53	62	60	65	133
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		71	43	40	37	37	43	31	30	37	33	02	00	0.5	133
Not Hispanic or Latino	43	45	48	44	42	41	44	52	55	58	58	62	63	65	130
White	37	41	44	39	41	35	40	47	52	55	53	56	56	60	120
Black or African American	17	20	21	22	17	20	16	20	21	20	19	24	22	25	48
AIAN	3	2	3	2	2	5	2	2	2	*	3	2	*	5	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	19	10	16	11	10	14	9	20	16	13	19	18	21	26	47
Two or More Races	7	6	9	6	8	9	12	9	9	13	13	11	14	16	26
Hispanic or Latino	25	21	23	22	22	24	29	33	32	34	32	38	37	44	92

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.3D Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.66
AGE GROUP															
12-13	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.43	1.16
14-15	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.51	0.53	0.60	1.09
16-17	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.61	0.62	1.26
GENDER															
Male	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.72
Female	0.36	0.34	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.55	1.13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.71
White	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.88
Black or African American	0.42	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.47	0.55	0.46	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.67	0.64	0.73	1.44
AIAN	1.91	1.07	2.27	1.66	1.58	3.56	1.31	1.24	1.49	*	2.19	1.17	*	3.12	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.81	1.04	1.60	1.14	0.98	1.10	0.80	1.46	1.25	1.04	1.42	1.36	1.40	1.85	2.26
Two or More Races	1.67	1.50	1.76	1.12	1.45	1.23	1.56	1.22	1.25	1.56	1.57	1.32	1.73	1.67	3.49
Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.66	0.64	0.74	1.51

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.4C Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	41	39	41	41	37	35	37	37	38	44	51	53	52	55	60	64	138
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	17	14	16	17	14	12	14	13	15	20	21	19	20	22	24	24	*
14-15	22	26	21	22	22	19	22	21	23	27	28	35	30	32	36	40	73
16-17	31	25	30	27	27	26	25	28	26	28	35	35	37	40	41	42	69
GENDER																	
Male	20	18	19	22	17	17	17	20	16	21	24	24	25	24	29	29	73
Female	35	34	36	34	33	30	32	32	33	39	44	48	46	51	53	57	105
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	38	36	35	38	33	31	32	34	33	36	46	45	46	49	49	55	124
White	33	30	29	33	31	27	30	28	28	33	41	39	41	44	44	50	118
Black or African American	13	19	10	17	12	13	9	13	14	12	17	17	14	16	15	18	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10	*	9	9	13	*
Hispanic or Latino	17	17	21	13	16	16	17	15	18	25	23	26	25	25	33	33	61

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.4D Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	1.38	1.42	1.60	1.52	1.48	1.52	1.51	1.47	1.34	1.35	1.42	1.40	1.30	1.29	1.36	1.34	2.45
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	3.18	2.89	3.39	3.73	3.27	3.31	3.68	3.51	2.96	3.45	3.22	2.91	3.15	3.23	3.00	2.50	*
14-15	2.25	2.46	2.49	2.51	2.55	2.27	2.52	2.45	2.19	2.15	2.27	2.27	2.20	2.15	2.26	2.27	3.92
16-17	2.14	2.04	2.44	2.10	2.19	2.36	2.32	2.23	2.02	2.00	2.28	2.11	1.83	1.96	2.00	1.99	3.32
GENDER																	
Male	2.56	2.61	2.85	2.83	2.74	2.55	2.65	2.80	2.35	2.82	2.74	2.60	2.62	2.44	2.55	2.21	4.49
Female	1.67	1.61	1.88	1.83	1.74	1.79	1.82	1.74	1.61	1.55	1.66	1.62	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.62	2.73
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.48	1.59	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.60	1.69	1.65	1.54	1.47	1.59	1.58	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	2.78
White	1.62	1.74	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.81	1.90	1.84	1.73	1.75	1.89	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.64	3.36
Black or African American	3.60	4.67	3.60	4.36	3.57	4.01	3.37	4.30	4.06	3.48	4.19	4.50	3.96	3.99	3.58	3.89	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.78	*	5.05	5.23	4.80	*
Hispanic or Latino	3.63	3.61	4.38	3.66	4.10	3.68	3.69	3.16	2.72	3.21	3.09	2.90	2.76	2.66	3.02	2.67	4.83

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.5C Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	37	35	33	32	31	33	34	41	43	46	45	50	53	58	112
AGE GROUP															
12-13	12	13	13	11	10	12	13	19	17	17	17	20	19	21	*
14-15	20	20	19	16	19	20	20	25	24	30	27	28	31	37	65
16-17	28	23	24	25	22	23	22	26	31	31	33	37	36	38	59
GENDER															
Male	15	18	14	15	15	17	14	19	19	22	21	20	26	26	64
Female	34	29	30	28	27	27	30	36	38	41	40	47	46	52	93
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	33	32	30	27	28	30	29	34	39	39	41	45	43	50	97
White	27	29	29	23	25	25	26	30	34	34	37	40	38	45	93
Black or African American	9	12	11	12	8	13	10	11	15	14	10	15	13	17	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	*
Hispanic or Latino	19	11	12	15	15	15	17	23	20	22	21	22	29	29	56

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.5D Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	1.95	1.90	1.73	1.83	1.80	1.79	1.66	1.61	1.67	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.65	1.63	2.69
AGE GROUP															
12-13	4.23	4.51	4.25	4.05	3.93	4.16	3.80	4.27	3.89	3.64	3.83	4.08	3.83	3.08	*
14-15	2.97	3.09	3.03	2.69	3.10	3.05	2.66	2.58	2.72	2.56	2.63	2.58	2.65	2.73	4.46
16-17	2.95	2.66	2.61	2.87	2.65	2.64	2.40	2.40	2.62	2.48	2.20	2.36	2.32	2.29	4.02
GENDER															
Male	3.57	3.53	3.25	3.21	3.22	3.37	3.24	3.60	3.43	3.27	3.17	3.01	3.13	2.82	6.03
Female	2.24	2.25	2.06	2.12	2.18	2.07	1.96	1.83	1.90	1.87	1.78	1.78	1.89	1.89	3.00
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.07	2.06	1.92	1.90	1.99	1.97	1.86	1.76	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.76	2.95
White	2.16	2.33	2.22	2.12	2.18	2.23	2.12	2.07	2.19	2.05	2.03	2.07	2.08	1.88	3.60
Black or African American	4.80	4.98	4.31	5.08	4.62	5.03	4.76	4.40	5.04	5.20	4.49	4.76	4.64	4.93	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.79	*
Hispanic or Latino	5.64	4.22	4.37	4.65	4.59	4.36	3.42	3.89	3.76	3.57	3.60	3.22	3.77	3.51	5.82

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.