Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	2,225	2,191	1,970	2,016	2,027	1,954	1,911	2,011	2,213	2,587	2,751	3,031	3,089	3,214	3,482	3,783	4,131
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	445	417	383	337	366	330	330	312	420	470	548	587	548	516	632	816	902
14-15	783	811	684	705	706	741	706	710	844	1,025	986	1,163	1,115	1,200	1,250	1,341	1,533
16-17	997	964	902	974	955	883	876	989	950	1,091	1,217	1,281	1,427	1,498	1,600	1,626	1,696
GENDER																	
Male	637	571	539	586	540	577	536	566	581	657	710	725	786	845	946	1,076	1,135
Female	1,588	1,620	1,431	1,430	1,487	1,377	1,375	1,446	1,632	1,930	2,042	2,306	2,303	2,369	2,537	2,708	2,996
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848	1,802	1,614	1,691	1,681	1,594	1,537	1,586	1,648	1,970	2,123	2,323	2,366	2,419	2,601	2,755	3,176
White	1,413	1,390	1,220	1,284	1,266	1,180	1,186	1,167	1,231	1,449	1,578	1,742	1,781	1,785	1,905	1,975	2,330
Black or African American	287	288	245	292	261	285	236	238	269	289	306	302	301	313	334	367	392
AIAN	13	10	12	7	13	9	10	15	7	7	11	*	16	24	23	20	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82	63	77	66	73	73	57	90	49	123	124	118	152	145	189	190	252
Two or More Races	51	41	52	41	59	41	48	75	81	95	93	121	109	138	137	189	179
Hispanic or Latino	377	389	356	325	347	360	374	425	566	617	628	708	724	795	882	1,028	956

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	9.0	8.8	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.4	15.7	17.0
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.4	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9	8.4	10.5	11.2
14-15	9.2	9.5	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.6	10.2	12.4	11.9	13.8	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.4	18.2
16-17	12.3	11.5	10.7	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.6	11.7	11.4	13.2	14.6	15.5	17.2	17.7	19.0	20.1	21.9
GENDER																	
Male	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.8	9.2
Female	13.1	13.3	11.8	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	13.7	16.2	17.3	19.5	19.4	20.0	21.5	23.0	25.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9	8.7	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	10.4	11.3	12.5	12.8	13.1	14.2	15.2	17.5
White	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.1	10.9	12.0	13.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	15.9	18.7
Black or African American	7.7	7.6	6.4	7.8	7.1	7.9	6.8	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.3	11.4	12.9
AIAN	7.8	6.1	9.3	4.6	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2	4.5	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2	12.2	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	8.3	6.0	7.7	6.6	7.7	7.6	5.5	7.6	4.2	10.2	10.4	9.7	11.9	11.3	13.6	15.1	13.9
Two or More Races	11.7	10.5	13.0	9.9	12.0	8.0	9.4	10.6	11.3	13.0	12.5	15.6	13.8	16.9	17.7	20.9	29.9
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	9.1	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	10.5	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.8	15.1	17.3	15.7

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.3A Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

		1				1			1						
Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	1,358	1,371	1,460	1,404	1,350	1,388	1,544	1,868	1,990	2,129	2,168	2,265	2,423	2,671	2,919
AGE GROUP															
12-13	211	200	239	235	232	218	285	314	375	388	354	332	382	530	641
14-15	518	500	505	521	479	487	590	752	707	826	789	861	891	970	1,094
16-17	629	671	716	648	639	683	669	801	909	915	1,025	1,072	1,150	1,171	1,184
GENDER															
Male	335	386	359	391	395	397	373	435	461	477	539	581	628	736	732
Female	1,023	986	1,101	1,013	954	991	1,172	1,432	1,529	1,652	1,629	1,684	1,795	1,935	2,187
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,118	1,141	1,226	1,150	1,093	1,113	1,152	1,425	1,540	1,651	1,703	1,694	1,841	1,981	2,230
White	871	873	944	858	853	799	883	1,046	1,167	1,258	1,290	1,256	1,354	1,415	1,616
Black or African American	150	193	171	204	157	183	164	207	214	198	196	233	225	256	294
AIAN	9	4	8	5	7	13	4	6	8	*	8	6	*	19	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	54	39	44	48	44	60	30	98	80	67	118	101	127	142	186
Two or More Races	32	32	50	31	30	57	64	61	66	98	86	89	109	134	118
Hispanic or Latino	240	230	233	254	257	275	392	442	450	477	465	571	582	690	689

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.3B Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2006-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.3	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	10.0	11.1	12.0
AGE GROUP															
12-13	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.1	6.8	7.9
14-15	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	7.1	9.1	8.5	9.8	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.9	13.0
16-17	7.5	7.9	8.4	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	9.7	10.9	11.1	12.4	12.7	13.7	14.5	15.3
GENDER															
Male	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.0	5.9
Female	8.4	8.2	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.8	12.0	13.0	14.0	13.7	14.2	15.2	16.5	18.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE		V			V										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.3
White	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.5	7.8	8.9	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.7	11.4	13.0
Black or African American	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.7	4.5	5.4	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.9	8.0	9.7
AIAN	6.6	2.6	6.5	4.3	5.4	9.8	2.6	3.8	4.9	*	5.7	3.9	*	11.5	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	2.6	8.1	6.6	5.5	9.3	7.9	9.2	11.3	10.3
Two or More Races	8.0	7.8	10.2	6.0	5.9	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.9	12.6	10.9	10.9	14.2	14.9	19.7
Hispanic or Latino	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	7.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.9	10.0	11.7	11.3

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	895	822	760	782	764	673	721	769	813	977	1,122	1,186	1,249	1,330	1,432	1,627	1,710
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	169	136	133	137	122	98	106	112	127	181	194	185	189	193	251	302	*
14-15	278	329	263	259	236	244	271	258	307	376	394	472	455	453	514	585	629
16-17	448	357	364	386	405	331	343	400	379	420	535	530	605	684	667	740	675
GENDER																	
Male	239	193	189	214	183	168	171	199	163	193	265	262	260	274	351	391	448
Female	656	629	571	568	581	505	549	570	650	784	857	924	989	1,056	1,081	1,236	1,262
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	756	700	634	691	658	555	577	645	642	753	918	936	1,008	1,072	1,100	1,251	1,357
White	633	544	502	545	545	444	487	482	500	598	723	702	799	847	870	985	1,133
Black or African American	82	113	70	116	85	67	54	97	90	83	123	127	102	110	115	130	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48	83	*
Hispanic or Latino	139	122	126	91	105	118	144	125	171	224	204	251	241	258	332	376	354

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6	37.8	38.4	37.0	38.1	41.2	39.3	40.9	41.5	41.4	43.3	41.6
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0	32.5	36.3	30.7	39.1	35.9	31.9	35.3	37.6	40.7	37.5	*
14-15	35.5	41.1	38.4	36.8	33.6	33.2	38.4	36.3	36.6	37.2	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2	43.9	41.5
16-17	45.0	37.1	40.7	39.8	42.4	37.5	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.6	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8	45.6	40.0
GENDER																	
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2	32.0	35.3	28.3	29.7	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5	36.8	39.7
Female	41.3	39.0	40.2	40.0	39.1	36.9	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.9	42.4	40.3	43.4	44.8	42.9	45.8	42.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0	39.0	39.5	41.1	39.3	35.0	37.6	40.7	39.0	38.5	43.5	40.5	42.9	44.4	42.6	45.7	43.1
White	44.9	39.3	41.3	42.7	43.1	37.7	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.6	46.1	40.6	45.1	47.5	46.1	50.3	49.1
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9	23.0	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6	35.6	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8	44.4	*
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9	36.8	37.0

<sup>\*=</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Table 11.5A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

				0									, ,		
Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	627	601	622	542	554	602	633	832	882	945	1,001	1,074	1,133	1,321	1,361
AGE GROUP															
12-13	92	85	91	78	66	91	91	150	143	142	131	153	177	218	*
14-15	232	216	194	184	215	200	239	320	307	374	369	364	406	492	521
16-17	304	300	336	280	273	311	302	363	433	429	501	558	550	612	527
GENDER															
Male	134	154	132	132	132	147	127	157	189	206	208	208	274	300	341
Female	493	447	489	410	422	455	506	675	693	739	793	866	859	1,021	1,020
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	535	534	550	443	448	502	506	645	725	755	827	868	882	1,018	1,088
White	432	439	461	352	380	379	403	504	572	563	668	679	695	800	917
Black or African American	53	72	65	58	42	82	56	72	99	97	71	97	90	108	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	63	*
Hispanic or Latino	92	67	72	99	106	100	127	187	158	190	174	206	251	304	273

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Table 11.5B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2006-2020

-															
Demographic Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	46.5	43.9	42.6	38.8	41.1	43.5	41.0	45.0	44.7	44.6	46.7	47.5	46.9	49.7	46.9
AGE GROUP															
12-13	44.1	42.3	38.3	33.8	28.7	42.3	32.0	48.5	38.7	37.0	37.6	46.2	47.2	41.9	*
14-15	44.8	43.2	38.6	35.6	45.0	41.0	40.5	43.2	43.4	45.4	47.5	42.3	45.6	50.8	48.1
16-17	48.8	44.9	46.9	43.2	42.7	45.5	45.4	45.3	48.1	47.1	49.2	52.0	47.8	52.3	44.8
GENDER															
Male	40.1	40.2	36.9	34.0	33.4	37.3	34.4	36.4	41.2	43.1	39.0	35.8	43.7	41.2	46.6
Female	48.6	45.4	44.5	40.7	44.3	45.9	43.2	47.6	45.7	45.1	49.3	51.5	48.1	52.9	47.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE															
Not Hispanic or Latino	48.0	46.8	44.9	38.7	41.1	45.2	43.9	45.6	47.3	46.0	48.9	51.3	48.1	51.7	49.2
White	49.8	50.4	48.9	41.1	44.5	47.4	45.7	48.6	49.2	45.0	52.1	54.1	51.6	57.0	57.3
Black or African American	35.5	37.4	38.0	28.9	26.9	44.6	34.4	34.9	46.9	48.8	37.1	41.6	40.1	42.3	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	47.3	*
Hispanic or Latino	39.4	29.4	30.8	39.3	41.3	36.4	32.6	43.1	35.6	40.0	38.4	36.1	43.2	44.0	39.6

<sup>\* =</sup> low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.