Table 1.67A Illicit Drug Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	57,203	59,277	4,279	3,436	52,924	55,841	13,193	12,398	39,731	43,443
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	10,280	10,856	690	581	9,590	10,275	2,406	2,066	7,184	8,209
Midwest	11,543	12,278	899	760	10,644	11,518	2,876	2,943	7,768	8,575
South	18,915	19,040	1,504	1,163	17,411	17,877	4,429	4,114	12,981	13,763
West	16,466	17,103	1,186	931	15,280	16,172	3,482	3,275	11,798	12,896
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	33,771	33,255	2,326	1,852	31,445	31,402	7,782	6,651	23,663	24,751
Small Metro	17,113	18,499	1,439	1,029	15,674	17,470	3,991	4,155	11,683	13,315
Nonmetro	6,319	7,524	514	555	5,805	6,969	1,420	1,591	4,385	5,378
Urbanized	3,013	3,401	249	233	2,764	3,167	741	785	2,024	2,383
Less Urbanized	2,687	3,677	208	289	2,479	3,388	554	721	1,925	2,668
Completely Rural	619	446	57	*	562	413	125	86	437	327
POVERTY LEVEL ¹										
Less Than 100%	9,707	10,931	926	705	8,782	10,225	3,084	3,105	5,698	7,120
100-199%	11,834	10,817	938	584	10,896	10,233	2,892	2,852	8,004	7,381
200% or More	35,246	37,318	2,415	2,147	32,831	35,171	6,802	6,229	26,030	28,942
HEALTH INSURANCE ²										
Private	33,623	34,700	2,297	2,007	31,326	32,693	8,200	7,615	23,126	25,078
Medicaid/CHIP	12,840	13,687	1,766	1,204	11,074	12,483	2,743	2,653	8,331	9,830
Other ³	8,849	10,494	214	198	8,635	10,296	957	926	7,678	9,370
No Coverage	7,642	7,544	207	207	7,434	7,337	1,769	1,729	5,665	5,608

^{* =} low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health:

Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Table 1.67B Illicit Drug Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	20.8	21.4	17.2	13.8	21.1	22.2	39.1	37.0	18.3	19.9
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	21.5	22.8	17.4	14.8	21.9	23.5	41.7	36.5	18.9	21.5
Midwest	20.1	21.4	17.1	14.4	20.5	22.1	40.1	41.5	17.3	19.0
South	18.1	18.0	15.5	11.9	18.3	18.6	34.8	32.4	15.8	16.5
West	25.1	25.9	19.8	15.4	25.7	26.9	43.0	40.8	22.9	24.8
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	22.0	22.0	17.1	13.1	22.4	22.9	41.4	37.5	19.5	20.8
Small Metro	20.5	21.8	18.6	13.4	20.7	22.7	37.6	37.8	18.0	20.2
Nonmetro	16.6	18.2	14.3	17.3	16.8	18.3	32.8	33.3	14.6	16.1
Urbanized	19.0	20.6	16.2	17.6	19.3	20.9	36.6	35.6	16.4	18.4
Less Urbanized	15.1	18.7	12.6	17.9	15.3	18.7	28.7	32.5	13.5	16.8
Completely Rural	14.2	8.8	13.9	*	14.3	8.6	33.2	24.4	12.3	7.3
POVERTY LEVEL ¹										
Less Than 100%	25.9	26.1	18.2	15.3	27.2	27.4	39.1	38.2	23.3	24.4
100-199%	22.4	21.4	17.6	12.9	22.9	22.3	37.4	37.0	20.1	19.3
200% or More	19.2	20.3	16.7	13.5	19.4	20.9	40.1	36.0	17.1	19.2
HEALTH INSURANCE ²										
Private	18.7	20.0	16.1	13.4	18.9	20.6	40.2	38.9	15.9	18.0
Medicaid/CHIP	28.4	28.1	18.8	14.4	31.0	31.0	37.8	34.0	29.2	30.2
Other ³	12.6	13.7	17.4	11.9	12.5	13.8	37.7	38.1	11.6	13.0
No Coverage	28.3	26.5	17.8	14.1	28.7	27.2	36.7	32.8	26.9	25.8

^{* =} low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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Table 1.68A Illicit Drug Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	35,803	37,309	2,167	1,679	33,636	35,630	8,406	8,016	25,231	27,614
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	6,403	7,153	385	351	6,019	6,802	1,600	1,472	4,419	5,331
Midwest	7,122	7,738	429	361	6,693	7,376	1,841	1,853	4,852	5,523
South	11,420	11,437	715	475	10,705	10,962	2,619	2,483	8,086	8,479
West	10,859	10,980	639	492	10,220	10,489	2,346	2,207	7,873	8,282
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	21,422	20,397	1,209	874	20,212	19,523	5,029	4,462	15,183	15,061
Small Metro	10,350	12,104	707	547	9,644	11,557	2,480	2,619	7,164	8,938
Nonmetro	4,031	4,808	251	258	3,781	4,550	897	934	2,884	3,615
Urbanized	2,017	2,165	119	98	1,898	2,067	520	460	1,378	1,607
Less Urbanized	1,623	2,350	103	147	1,520	2,203	313	417	1,207	1,786
Completely Rural	392	293	29	13	363	280	65	58	298	222
POVERTY LEVEL ¹										
Less Than 100%	6,304	7,528	487	301	5,817	7,227	2,023	2,066	3,794	5,161
100-199%	7,519	7,266	521	324	6,998	6,942	1,851	1,865	5,146	5,077
200% or More	21,741	22,403	1,159	1,054	20,582	21,349	4,292	3,973	16,290	17,376
HEALTH INSURANCE ²										
Private	20,095	20,469	1,128	1,009	18,966	19,460	5,060	4,769	13,906	14,691
Medicaid/CHIP	8,384	9,471	917	610	7,466	8,860	1,866	1,814	5,600	7,047
Other ³	5,586	6,747	106	60	5,480	6,688	603	586	4,878	6,101
No Coverage	5,266	5,264	112	75	5,154	5,189	1,186	1,189	3,969	4,000

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Table 1.68B Illicit Drug Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	13.0	13.5	8.7	6.7	13.4	14.1	24.9	23.9	11.6	12.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	13.4	15.0	9.7	8.9	13.7	15.5	27.7	26.0	11.6	14.0
Midwest	12.4	13.5	8.1	6.9	12.9	14.1	25.7	26.1	10.8	12.3
South	10.9	10.8	7.4	4.9	11.3	11.4	20.6	19.5	9.8	10.2
West	16.6	16.6	10.6	8.2	17.2	17.5	29.0	27.5	15.3	15.9
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	13.9	13.5	8.9	6.2	14.4	14.3	26.8	25.2	12.5	12.6
Small Metro	12.4	14.3	9.1	7.1	12.7	15.0	23.4	23.8	11.0	13.5
Nonmetro	10.6	11.6	7.0	8.1	11.0	11.9	20.7	19.6	9.6	10.9
Urbanized	12.7	13.1	7.7	7.4	13.2	13.6	25.7	20.9	11.2	12.4
Less Urbanized	9.1	11.9	6.2	9.1	9.4	12.2	16.2	18.8	8.5	11.2
Completely Rural	9.0	5.8	7.2	4.9	9.2	5.8	17.2	16.3	8.4	5.0
POVERTY LEVEL ¹										
Less Than 100%	16.8	18.0	9.6	6.5	18.0	19.4	25.6	25.4	15.5	17.7
100-199%	14.2	14.4	9.8	7.2	14.7	15.1	23.9	24.2	12.9	13.3
200% or More	11.8	12.2	8.0	6.6	12.2	12.7	25.3	23.0	10.7	11.5
HEALTH INSURANCE ²										
Private	11.2	11.8	7.9	6.7	11.5	12.2	24.8	24.3	9.6	10.5
Medicaid/CHIP	18.6	19.4	9.7	7.3	20.9	22.0	25.7	23.3	19.6	21.7
Other ³	8.0	8.8	8.7	3.6	7.9	9.0	23.7	24.1	7.3	8.4
No Coverage	19.5	18.5	9.6	5.1	19.9	19.2	24.6	22.6	18.8	18.4

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