Etapa 04 Projeto Banco de Dados

Tema: Análise em XQuery para exploração de anticorpos

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Human Protein Atlas

Base: https://www.proteinatlas.org/ENSG00000134057.xml

```
v<proteinAtlas xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://v19.proteinatlas.org/download/proteinatlas.xsd" schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.6">schemaVersion="2.
  v<entry version="19" url="http://v19.proteinatlas.org/ENSG00000134057">
        <name>CCNB1</name>
        <synonym>CCNB</synonym>
     ><identifier id="ENSG00000134057" db="Ensembl" version="92.38">...</identifier>
     ▶ <proteinClasses>...</proteinClasses>
     ▶ <proteinEvidence evidence="Evidence at protein level">...</proteinEvidence>
     ▶ <tissueExpression source="HPA" technology="IHC" assayType="tissue">...</tissueExpression>
     ▶ <pathologyExpression source="HPA" technology="RNA" assayType="pathology">...</pathologyExpression>
     > <cellExpression source="HPA" technology="ICC/IF">...</cellExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="consensusTissue">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="tissue">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶<rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="humanBrainRegional">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseg" assayType="humanBrain">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="mouseBrainRegional">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="mouseBrain">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶<rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="pigBrainRegional">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="pigBrain">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="cellLine">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="blood">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <rnaExpression source="HPA" technology="RNAseq" assayType="bloodLineage">...</rnaExpression>
     ▶ <antibody id="CAB000115" releaseVersion="1.2" releaseDate="2006-03-13">...</antibody>
     ▶ <antibody id="CAB003804" releaseVersion="2" releaseDate="2006-10-30" RRID="AB 562272">...</antibody>
     ▶ <antibody id="HPA030741" releaseVersion="12" releaseDate="2013-12-05" RRID="AB 2673586">...</antibody>
     ><antibody id="HPA061448" releaseVersion="16" releaseDate="2016-12-04" RRID="AB 2684522">...</antibody>
     </entry>
   ▼<copyright>
        Copyrighted by the Human Protein Atlas, http://www.proteinatlas.org/about/licence
     </copyright>
  </proteinAtlas>
```

Base a partir de sua amostragem hierárquica, partindo do documento em XML

```
v<antibody id="CAB000115" releaseVersion="1.2" releaseDate="2006-03-13">
  <antigenSequence/>
 ▶ <antibodyTargetWeights>...</antibodyTargetWeights>
 v<tissueExpression source="HPA" technology="IHC" assayType="tissue">
   ▶ <summary type="tissue">...</summary>
    <verification type="validation">supported</verification>
    <validation type="RNAConsistency">Mainly not consistent with RNA expression data/validation>
   ▶ <validation type="literatureConformity">...</validation>
   ▶<image imageType="selected" description="Immunohistochemical staining of human lymph node shows strong cytoplasmic positivity in reaction center cells.">...</image>
   ▼<data>
      <tissue organ="Adipose & soft tissue" ontologyTerms="UBERON:0001013">Adipose tissue</tissue>
    ▶ <tissueCell>...</tissueCell>
     ▼<patient>
        <sex>Female</sex>
        <age>45</age>
        <patientId>1447</patientId>
      ▼<sample>
        ▼<snomedParameters>
           <snomed tissueDescription="Normal tissue, NOS" snomedCode="M-00100"/>
           <snomed tissueDescription="Breast" snomedCode="T-04000"/>
         </snomedParameters>
        ▼<assayImage>
         v<image imageType="sampleImage">
            <imageUrl>http://images.proteinatlas.org/115/2043 B 2 8.jpg</imageUrl>
           </image>
         </assayImage>
        </sample>
      </patient>
     ><patient>...</patient>
     ▶ <patient>...</patient>
    ▶ <patient>...</patient>
    ▶ <patient>...</patient>
    ▶ <patient>...</patient>
    </data>
   ▶ <data>...</data>
   ▶ <data>...</data>
```

- Entendimento da hierarquia da base: Descobrir proteínas que podem causar câncer, através da reação com anticorpos
- Problemas propostos:
 - Percentual de células cancerígenas dentre todos os anticorpos (total de tumores/total de amostras)
 - Percentual de células cancerígenas para cada anticorpo (total de tumores para cada anticorpo/total de amostras do anticorpo com tumores)

Análises e Resultados obtidos:

```
let $protein := doc('http://www.proteinatlas.org/ENSG00000134057.xml')
let $totalTissue := ($protein//proteinAtlas/entry/antibody/tissueExpression/data/tissueCell)
let $totalDeTecidos := count($totalTissue)
let $totalTumorTissue:=
($protein//proteinAtlas/entry/antibody/tissueExpression/data/tissueCell[contains(cellType/text(),'Tumor')])
let $totalDeTumores := count($totalTumorTissue)
for $c in ($protein//proteinAtlas/entry/antibody)
let $qtdTumoresPorAnticorpo := $c//tissueExpression/data/tissueCell[contains(cellType/text(),'Tumor')]
return count($qtdTumoresPorAnticorpo) div ($totalDeTecidos)*100
6.75675%
for $c in ($protein//proteinAtlas/entry/antibody)
let $qtdTumoresPorAnticorpo := $c//tissueExpression/data/tissueCell[contains(cellType/text(),'Tumor')]
return count($qtdTumoresPorAnticorpo) div ($totalDeTumores)*100
CAB000115 --> 33.3 %
CAB003804 --> 33.3%
HPA030741 --> 0.0%
HPA061448 --> 33.3%
```