

Week 1

CS106R

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What is Computer Science?

This is
Computer Science.

Lane Curvature: 773.00 m
Lane Deviation: -0.257 m

This is
Computer Science.

lane(3) 68 mph





All

Flights

Images

Maps

Videos

More

Settings

Tools

About 1,270,000,000 results (1.04 seconds)

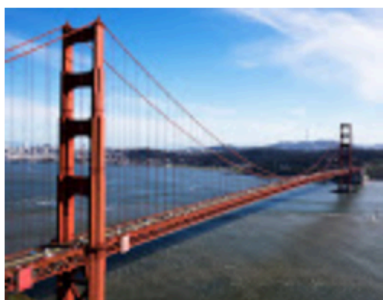
[San Francisco - Wikipedia](#)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San_Francisco ▼

San Francisco officially the City and County of **San Francisco**, is the cultural, commercial, and financial center of Northern California. It covers an area of about ...

[San Francisco Bay Area](#) · [List of cities and towns](#) · [List of nicknames for San ...](#)

Things to do in San Francisco



Golden Gate Bridge

Iconic art deco span opened in 1937



Fisherman's Wharf

Crab stands, souvenir shops & sea lions



Alcatraz Island

Notorious prison/historical



Golden Gate Park

Gardens, trails, museums & festivals



[San Francisco travel guide](#)

[San Francisco Travel | Visitor Information](#)

www.sftravel.com/ ▼

San Francisco is home to a little bit of everything. Whether you're a first time visitor or a long-time local, **San Francisco's** Golden Gates welcome all. This is the ...



San Fra

City in California

San Francisco, in n peninsula surround known for its year-r colorful Victorian h is its most distinctiv the notorious forme

Local time: Wedne

Weather: 13°C, W

Population: 870,8

Minimum wage: 1

Plan a trip



San Fran



San Francisco

All

Flights

Images

Maps

About 1,270,000,000 results (1.04 seconds)

[San Francisco - Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San_Francisco)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San_Francisco

San Francisco officially the City and County of San Francisco, is the financial center of Northern California. It is the most populous city in the San Francisco Bay Area · List of cities and

All

Flights

Images

M

About

1,270,000,000 results (1.04

San Francisco - Wikipedia

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/San_Francisco)

San Francisco officially the City of

Images

Maps

Videos

0 results (1.04 seconds)

[- Wikipedia](#)

[a.org/wiki/San_Francisco](#) ▼

cially, the City and County of San F

What are we going to
learn in this class?

Programming Methodology

The tools you need to solve problems
with a computer

Computer Science

Algorithms

Human Computer Interaction

Artificial Intelligence

Programming Methodology

Theoretical CS

Graphics

Data Science

Systems

Computer Science

Artificial Intelligence

Human Computer Interaction

Data Science

Graphics

Graphics

Theoretical CS

Systems

Algorithms

Programming Methodology

Programming Methodology

Programming Concepts

Functions
Variables
Conditionals
Loops
Objects
Classes

Programming Style

Decomposition
Naming
Architecture
OOD
Documentation

What are the objectives of this course?

CS106R Objectives

- 1) Give you a technical **foundation** in Computer Science
- 2) Increase your **understanding** of Computer Science practice in the real world

Class

Monday 13:30 - 15:50

Lecture + Exercises

Homework

≤ 2 hours per week

Reading + Finish Exercises + Projects

Grading



Credit

1) Attend every class

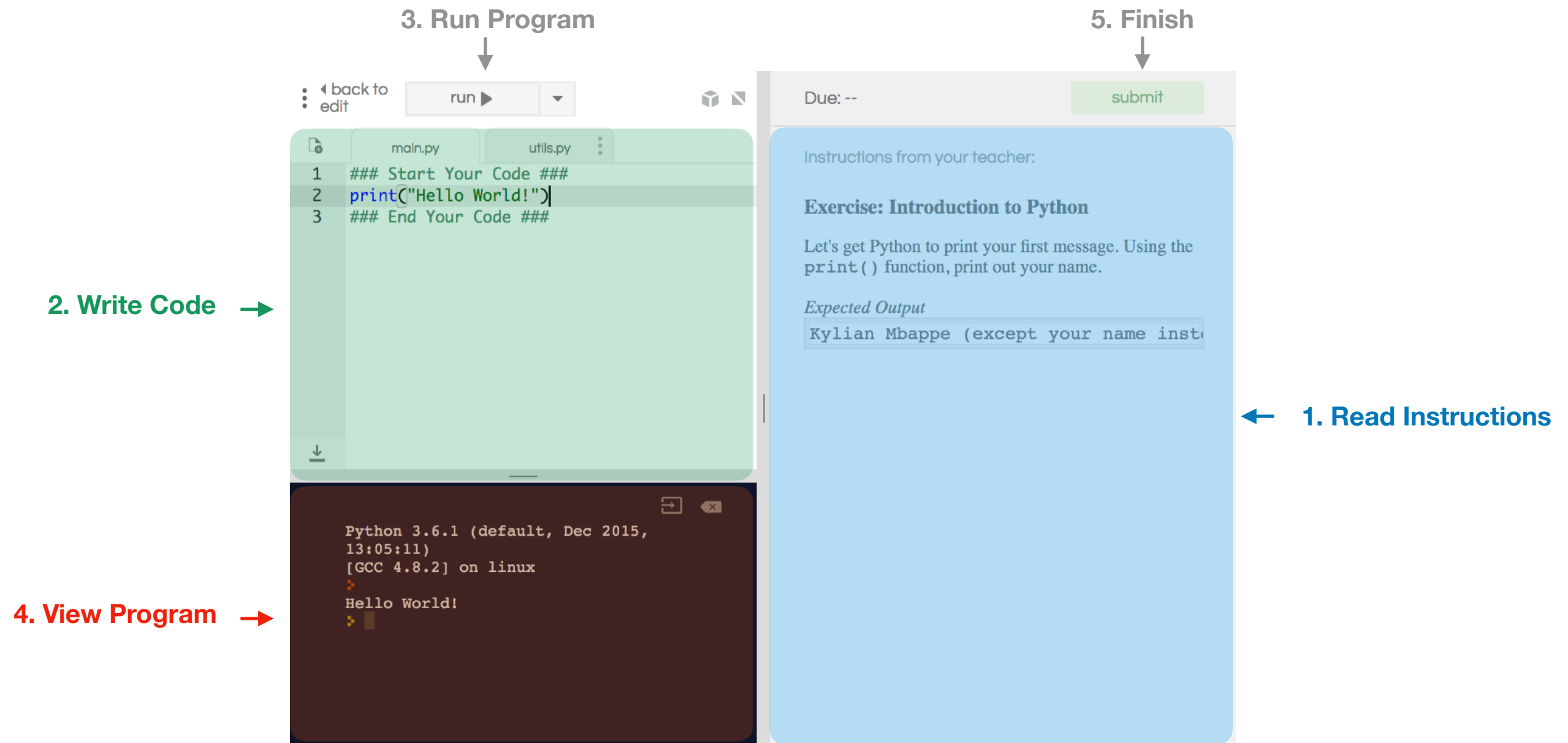
(If you have to miss class for a legitimate reason, send us an email, and we'll meet with you one-on-one to catch up)

2) Complete **90%** of the mini-projects

(There will be extra-credit projects you can use to boost your completion rate if needed)

cs106r.bomjesus.br

Python



print()

```
print("Message goes here")
```

Example

Python Code

```
print("I am a Python program!")
```

Result

```
> I am a Python program!
```

Example: Print Message

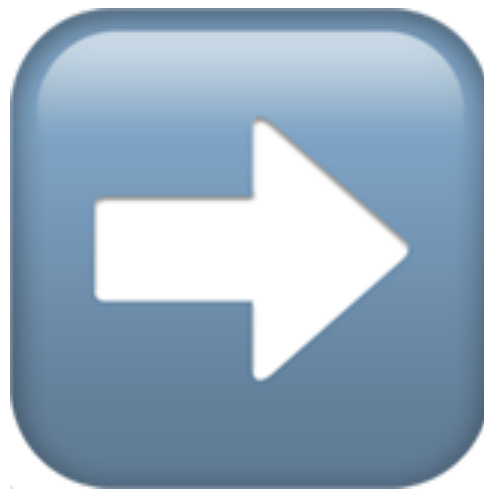
Today's Exercises

Print Name

Harvest Your First Fruit

Turn Left

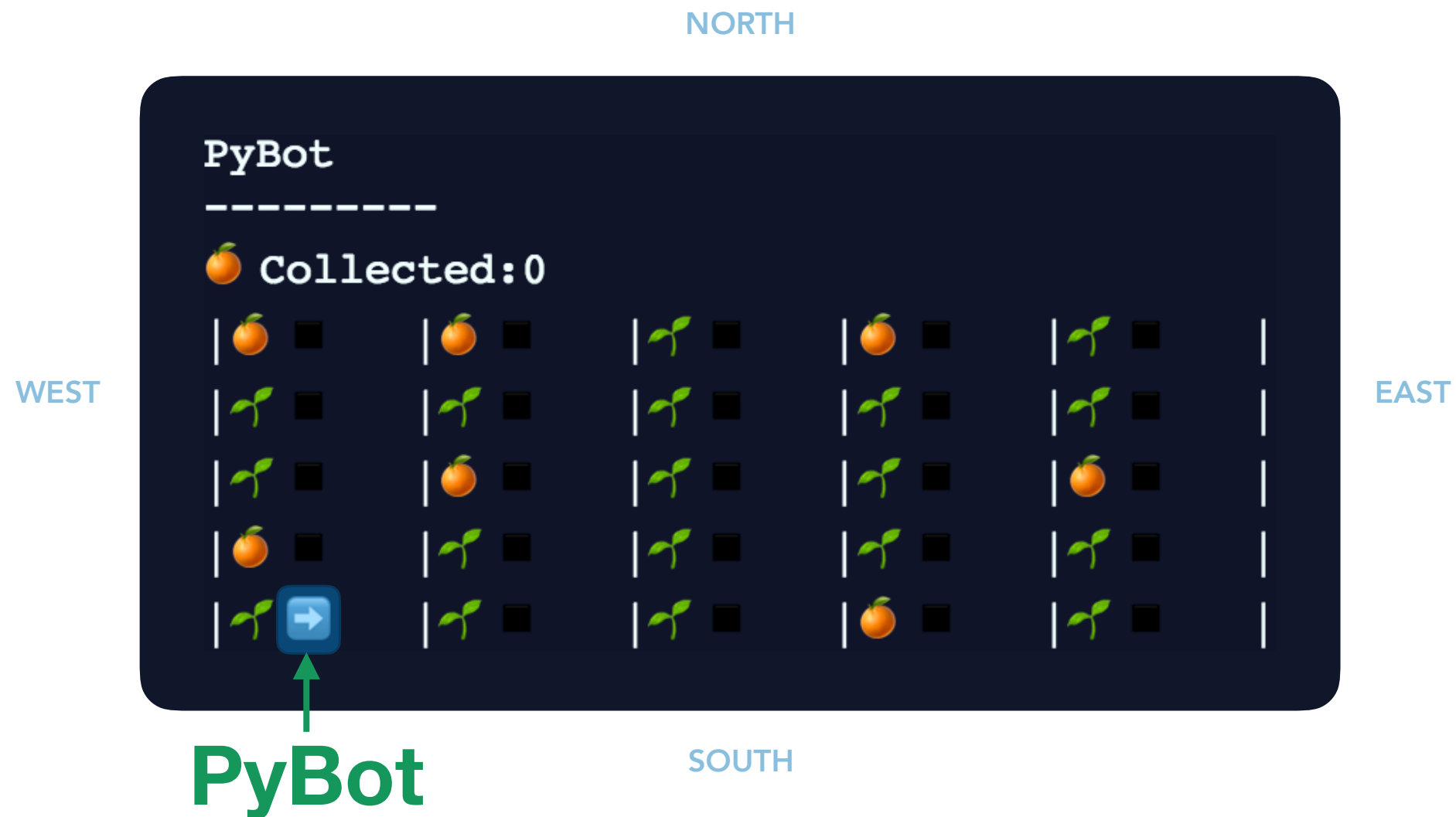
Introducing PyBot



PyCountry Fields



PyCountry Fields



PyCountry Fields



PyCountry Fields



PyCountry Fields



PyCountry Fields



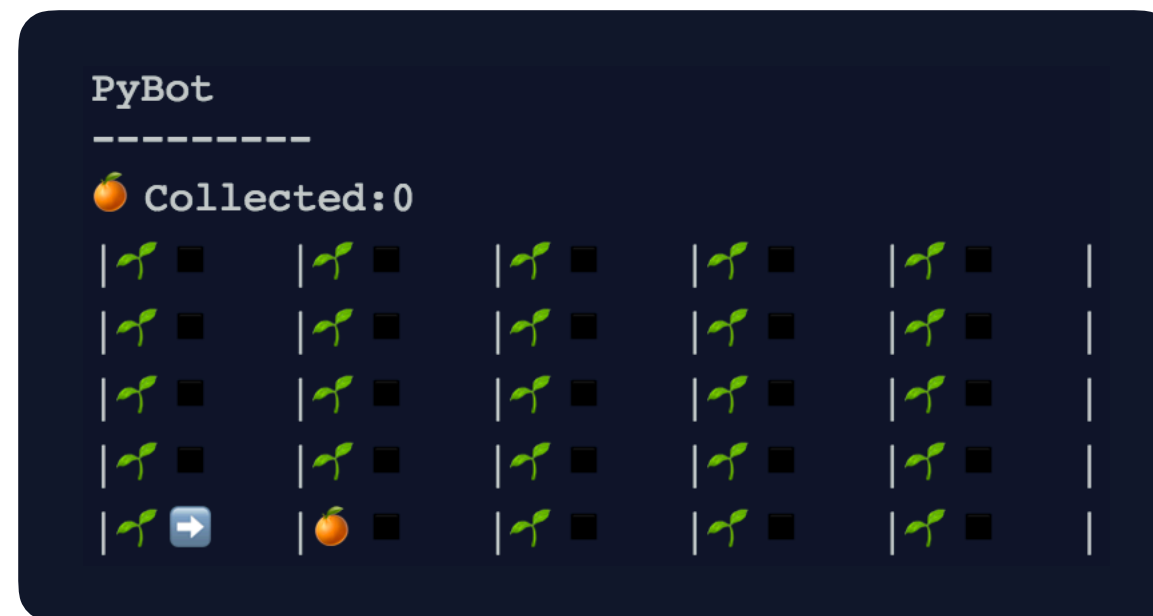
PyBot Position



What can PyBot do?

Move!

PyBot moves forward one cell in the direction she is facing.



BEFORE

Move!

PyBot moves forward one cell in the direction she is facing.



AFTER

Pick Oranges!

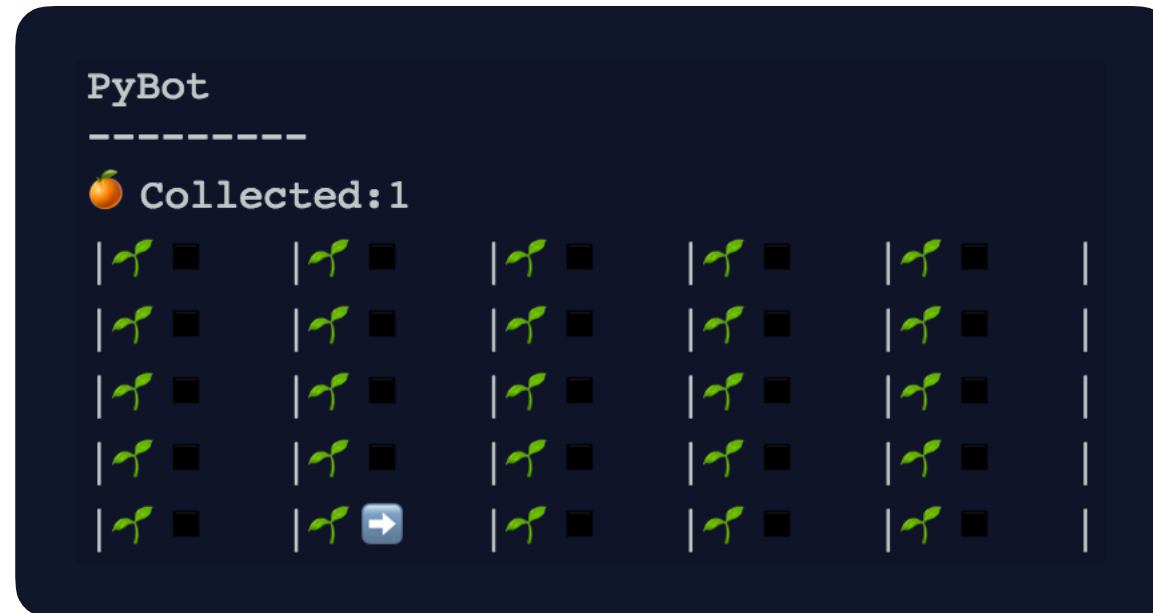
PyBot picks the fruit in the current cell.



BEFORE

Pick Oranges!

PyBot picks the fruit in the current cell.



AFTER

Turn Right!

PyBot rotates 90 degrees to the right, facing a new direction.



BEFORE

Turn Right!

PyBot rotates 90 degrees to the right, facing a new direction.



AFTER

PyBot can't turn left!



1) If PyBot moves off the edge of the board, **she crashes**



2) If PyBot tries to pick a fruit where there is no fruit, **she crashes**

```
PYBOT
-----
🍊 Collected:0
|🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |
|🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |
|🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |
|🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |
|🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |🌱| |
Crash: You tried to pick up a fruit where there was no fruit!
```

True or False
Questions you
can ask PyBot!

Is there an orange?

Does PyBot's current cell have an orange in it?

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
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🌱	🍊	🌱	🌱	🌱	

FALSE

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🍊 ➡	🌱	🌱	🌱	

TRUE

Facing a wall?

Is PyBot facing the edge of the field?

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

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🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	
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🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	
🌱 ■	🍊 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ➡	🌱 ■	

FALSE

PyBot

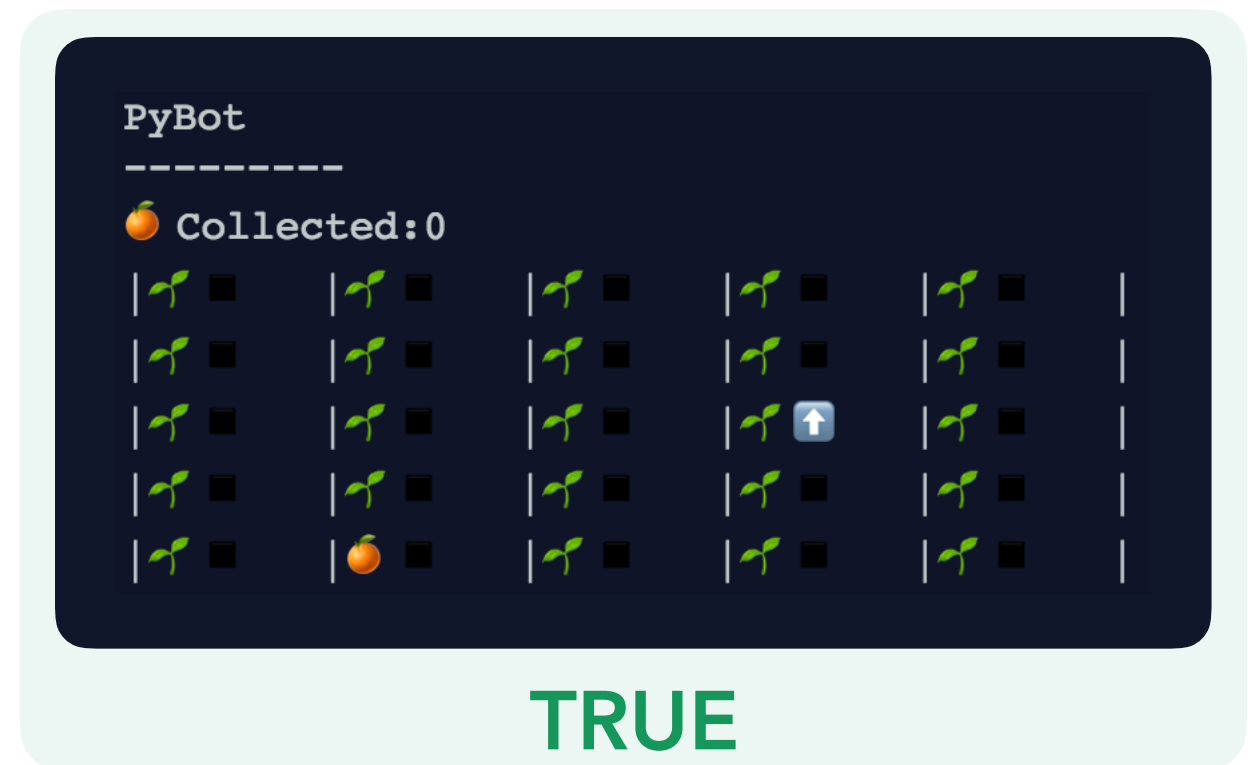
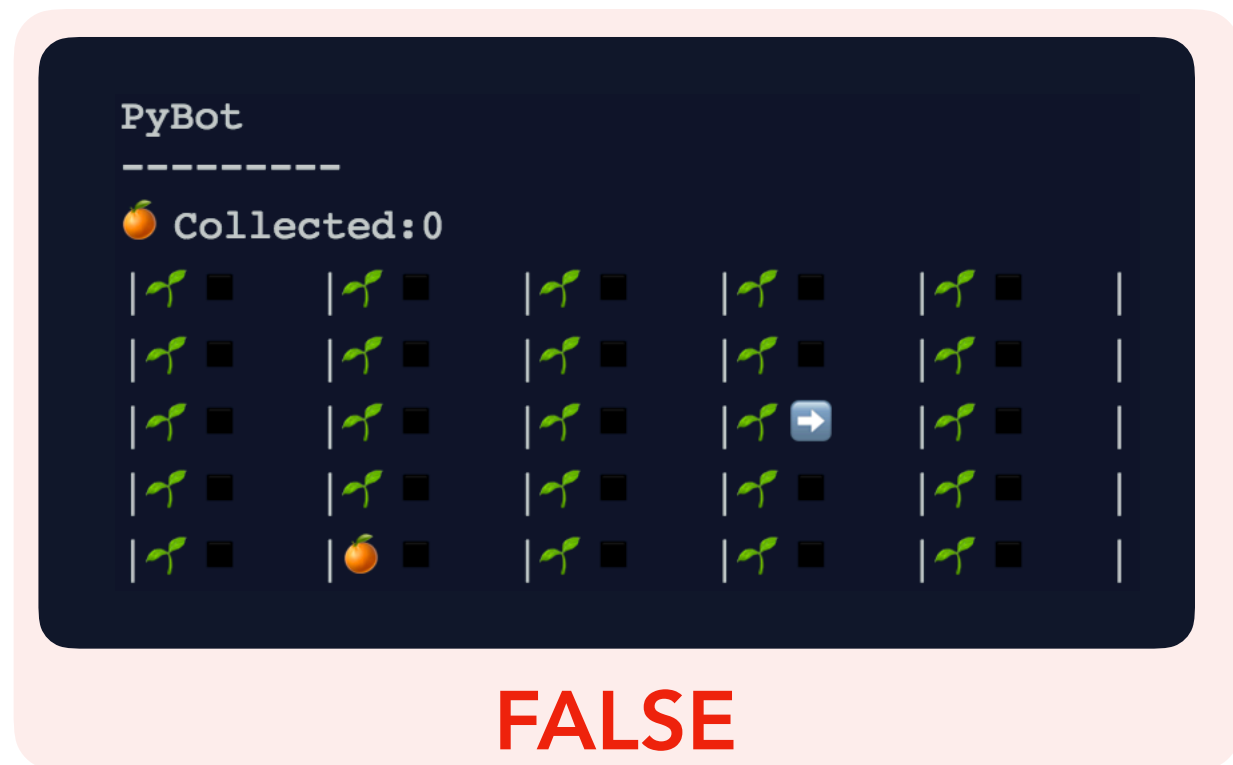
🍊 Collected:0

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🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	
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🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	🌱 ■	
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TRUE

Facing north?

Is PyBot facing north ?



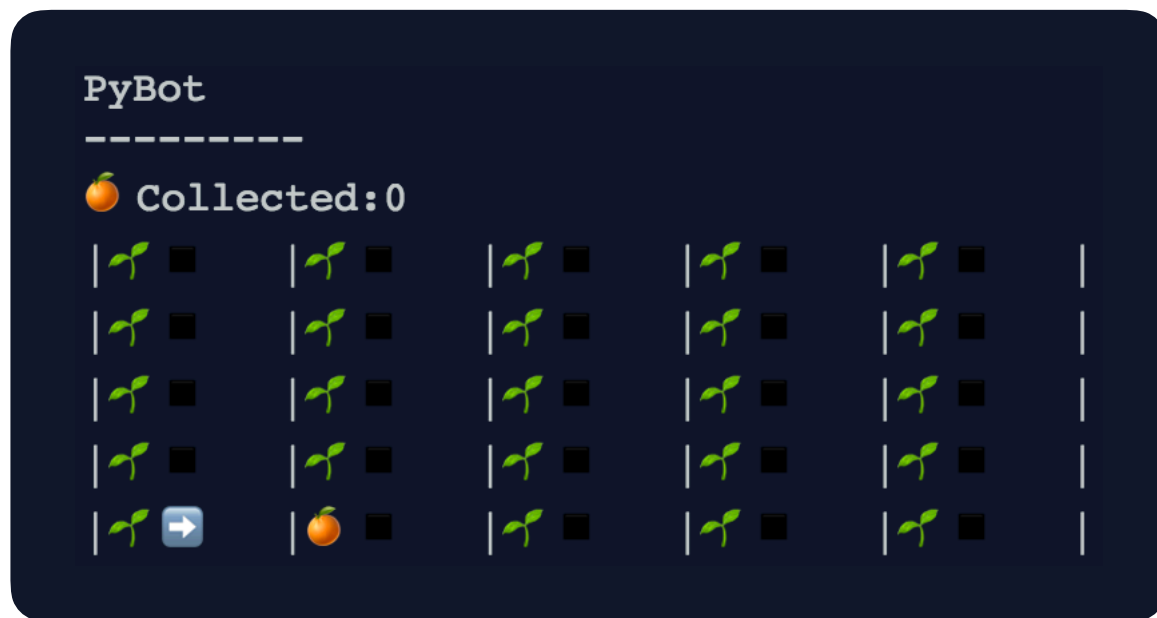
We can program
PyBot using
Python **functions**

PyBot Functions



`move ()`

PyBot moves forward one cell in the direction she is facing.



BEFORE

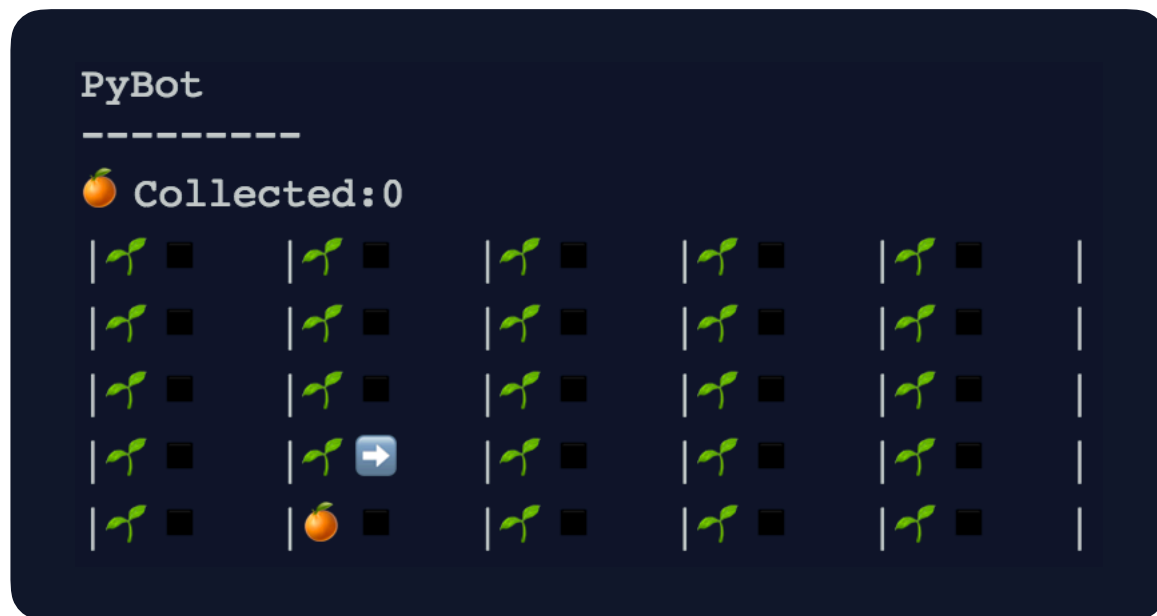


AFTER

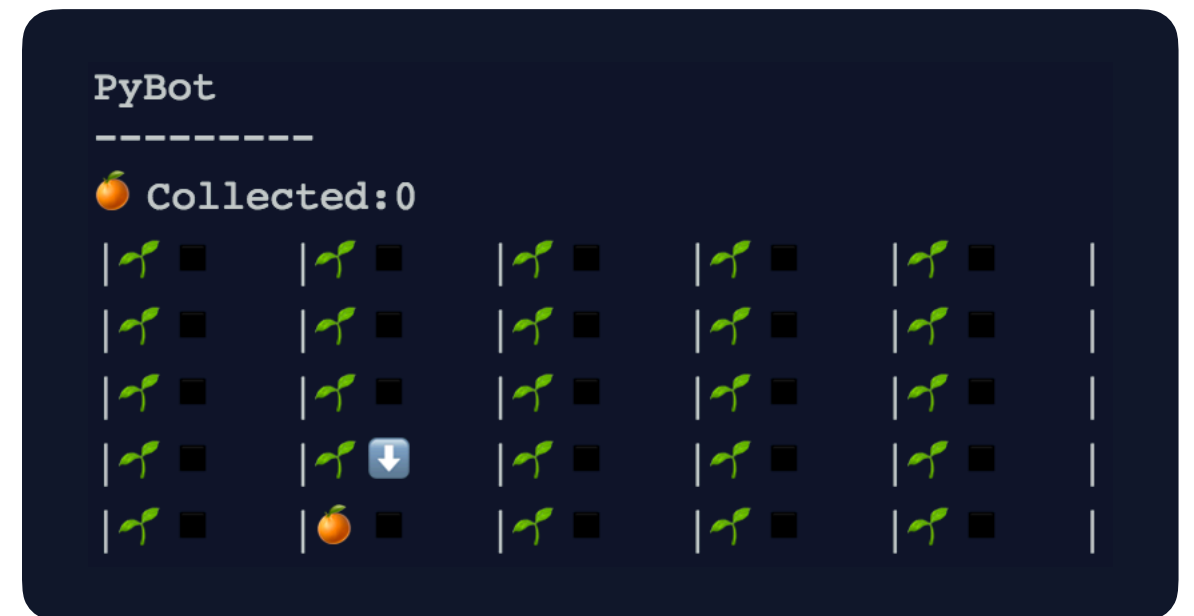
PyBot Functions



`turn_right()` PyBot rotates 90 degrees to the right, facing a new direction.



BEFORE



AFTER

PyBot Functions

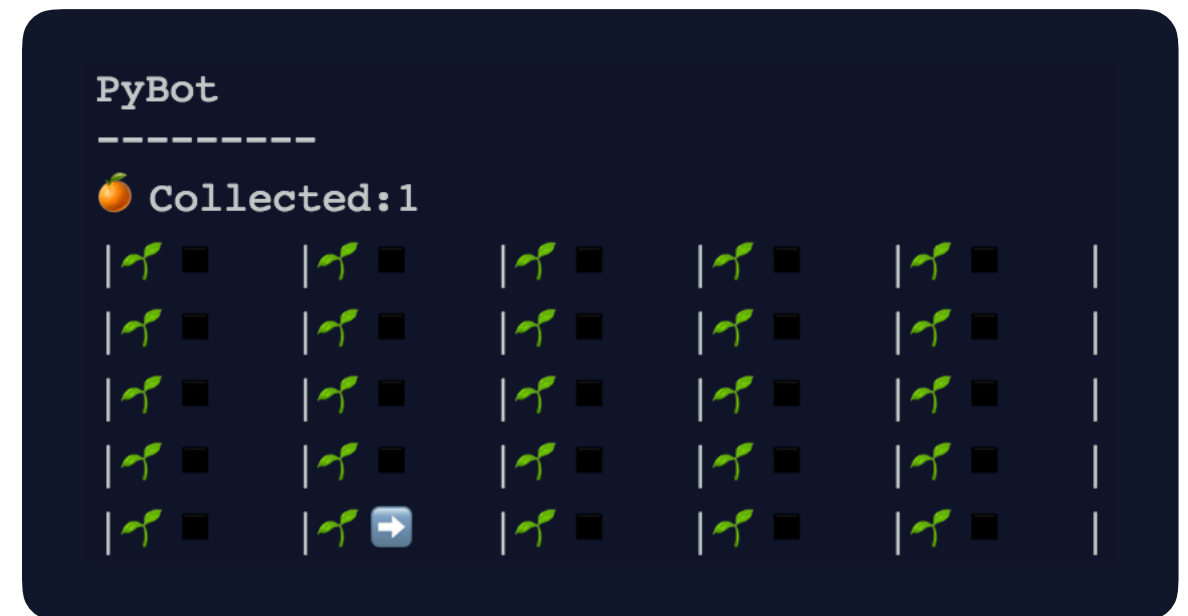


`pick_fruit()`

PyBot picks the fruit in the current cell.



BEFORE



AFTER

PyBot Functions

?

`has_fruit()`

Returns **True** if PyBot's current cell has an orange.

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱 ➡	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🍊	🌱	🌱	🌱	

FALSE

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🍊 ➡	🌱	🌱	🌱	

TRUE

PyBot Functions

?

`is_facing_north()`

Returns **True** if PyBot is facing north.

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
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🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱 ➡	🌱	
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FALSE

PyBot

🍊 Collected:0

🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱 ⬆	🌱	
🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	🌱	
🌱	🍊	🌱	🌱	🌱	

TRUE

Example: Harvest a Fruit



Print Name

Harvest Your First Fruit

Turn Left

What are functions?


```
move()
```

```
turn_right()
```

```
pick_fruit()
```

```
has_fruit()
```

```
is_facing_north()
```

```
is_facing_east()
```

```
is_facing_south()
```

```
is_facing_west()
```

These are **functions**.



Definition


Function - *Code that is grouped together and packaged under a name, so it can be **executed** in one line.*

Definition

Execute - *To make the computer do something.*

Function Structure

The “**def**” keyword



```
def this_is_a_function():  
    """  
    This is an example function for the class notes.  
    """  
    if not front_is_blocked():  
        move()  
    turn_right()  
    turn_right()  
    move()  
    move()
```

Function Structure

The “**def**” keyword

The function **name** + “**()**” + “**:**”

```
def this_is_a_function():  
    """  
    This is an example function for the class notes.  
    """  
    if not front_is_blocked():  
        move()  
    turn_right()  
    turn_right()  
    move()  
    move()
```


Function Structure

The “**def**” keyword

The function **name** + “**()**” + “**:**”

def **this_is_a_function**():

"""

This is an example function for the class notes.

"""

if not front_is_blocked():

 move()

turn_right()

turn_right()

move()

move()

The function **body**

Function Structure

The “**def**” keyword

The function **name** + “**()**” + “**:**”

def **this_is_a_function**():

"""

This is an example function for the class notes.

"""

if not front_is_blocked():

 move()

 turn_right()

 turn_right()

 move()

 move()

The function **body**

Function Structure

The “**def**” keyword

The function **name** + “**()**” + “**:**”

```
def this_is_a_function():
```

```
    """
```

```
    This is an example function for the class notes.
```

```
    """
```

```
    if not front_is_blocked():
```

```
        move()
```

```
        turn_right()
```

```
        turn_right()
```

```
        move()
```

```
        move()
```

*Functions can be **called**
from other functions!*

The function **body**

Definition

Call - *To execute the code packaged within a function.*

Function Structure

| "called" `this_is_a_function()`

is the same thing as...

| "executed"

```
if not front_is_blocked():  
    move()  
turn_right()  
turn_right()  
move()  
move()
```

Function Structure

Example: Pick and Move Function

Function Structure



Print Name



Harvest Your First Fruit

Turn Left

Function Implementation

We implement
functions in order to
decompose our code.

Definition

Implement - To ~write~ code!

The word for a specific instance of written code is “*implementation.*”

Definition

Decompose - To break apart code into small, reusable pieces.

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

These code segments
do the *same thing*.

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

These code segments
do the *same thing*.

The one on the right is
well decomposed.

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

These code segments
do the *same thing*.

The one on the right is
well decomposed.

It is not only *shorter*, but
also *easier to read*.

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

These code segments
do the *same thing*.

The one on the right is
well decomposed.

It is not only *shorter*, but
also *easier to read*.

It is also easier to *fix*.

Function Implementation

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

These code segments
do the *same thing*.

The one on the right is
well decomposed.

It is not only *shorter*, but
also *easier to read*.

It is also easier to *fix*.

Function Implementation

What if we wanted to
change `pick_fruit()` to
`pick_vegetable()` ?

Function Implementation

8 lines :(

```
def main():
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    pick_fruit()
    move()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
def turn_left():
    turn_right()
    turn_right()
    turn_right()

def pick_and_move():
    pick_fruit()
    move()

def pick_fruit_across():
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()
    pick_and_move()

def main():
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()
    pick_fruit_across()
    turn_left()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

1 line :D

Function **Implementation**

Let's start working on this week's project!

Project: Introducing You

Recap

repl.it = Where we will be coding.

PyBot = Your new best friend. Learn her set of commands!

Functions are little packages of code.

Implement functions to *decompose* and *make your life easier*.

