```
Type:                                          JLS §4.1
  ReferenceType
  PrimitiveType


ReferenceType:                                 JLS §4.3
  ClassOrInterfaceType
  TypeVariable
  ArrayType

ClassOrInterfaceType:
  ClassType
  InterfaceType

ClassType:
  Identifier [ TypeArguments ]
  ClassOrInterfaceType . Identifier [ TypeArguments ]

InterfaceType:
  ClassType

ArrayType:
  PrimitiveType [ ] { [ ] }
  ClassOrInterfaceType [ ] { [ ] }
  TypeVariable [ ] { [ ] }


TypeArgument:                                  JLS §4.5.1
  ReferenceType
  Wildcard

Wildcard:
  ? [ extends ReferenceType ]
  ? [ super ReferenceType ]


TypeBound:                                     JLS §8.1.2
extends TypeVariable
extends ClassOrInterfaceType { & InterfaceType }
```
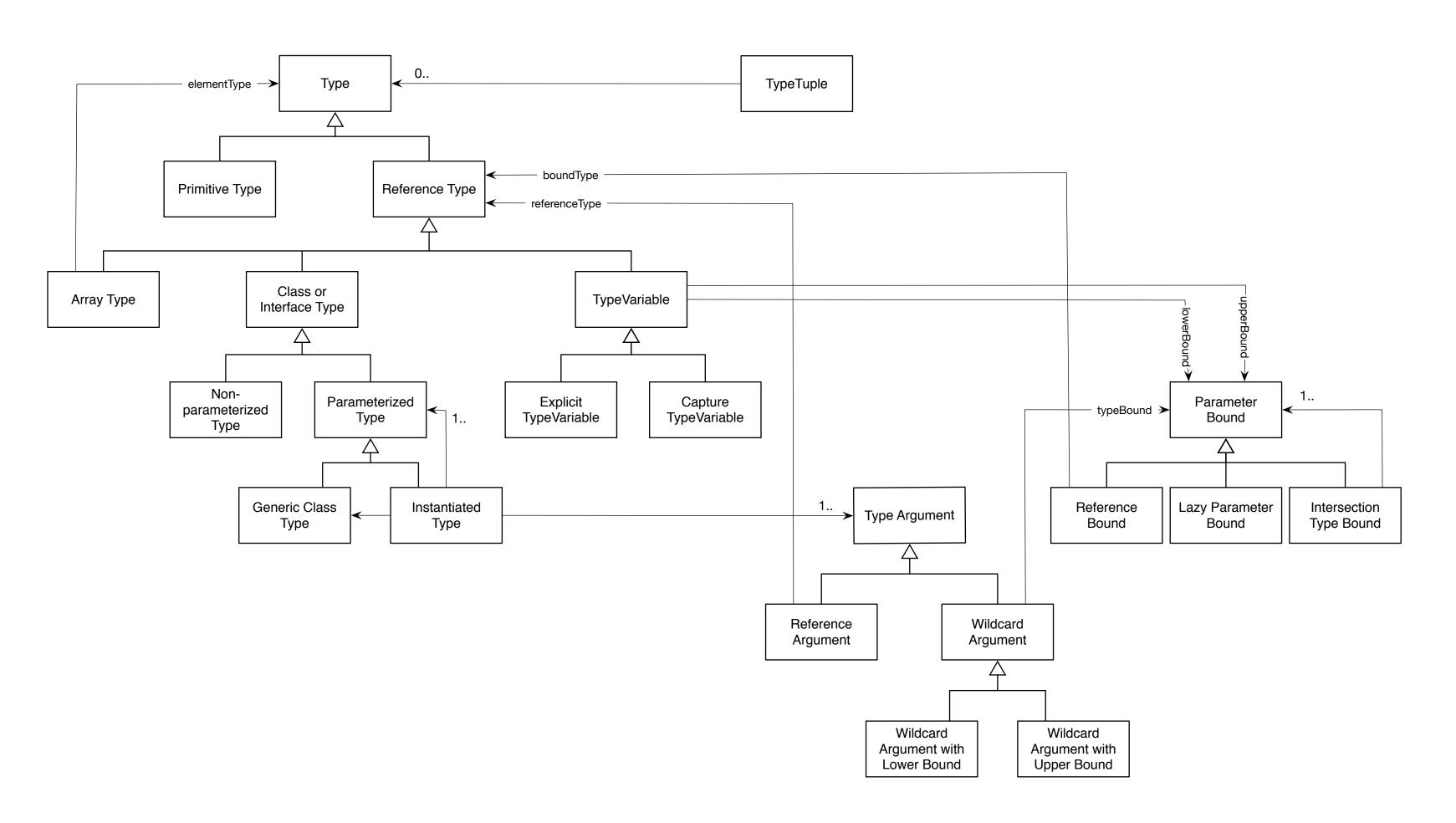
Upper bound either: JLS §5.1.10
- parameter bound with capture variables substituted
- glb of parameter bound with capture variables substituted, and
bound type of wildcard

```
                              ┌─────────────┐
                              │  Operation  │
                              └─────────────┘
                                     △
            ┌────────────────────────┴────────────────────────────┐
     ┌──────────────┐                                    ┌──────────────────┐
     │   Callable   │◀───────────────────────────────────│  Typed Operation │
     │  Operation   │                                    └──────────────────┘
     └──────────────┘                                            △
            △                                          ┌─────────┴─────────┐
 ┌────┬────┬┴───┬────┬────┐                    ┌──────────────┐  ┌──────────────┐
```

| Array Creation | Constructor Call | Enum Constant | Field Getter | Field Setter | Method Call | | Typed ClassOperation | Typed TermOperation |