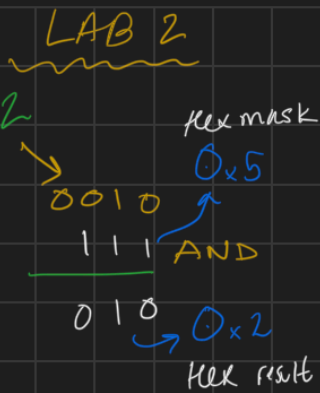
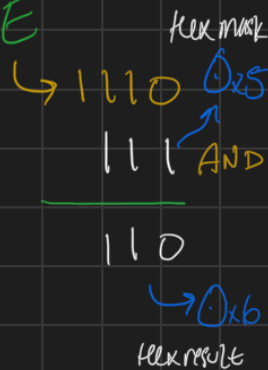
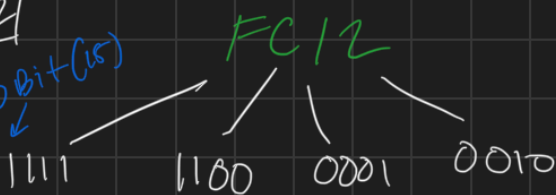


#1

 $x = 0x\text{FC12}$  $y = 0x\text{CAFE}$ 

#2

160 bit (15)

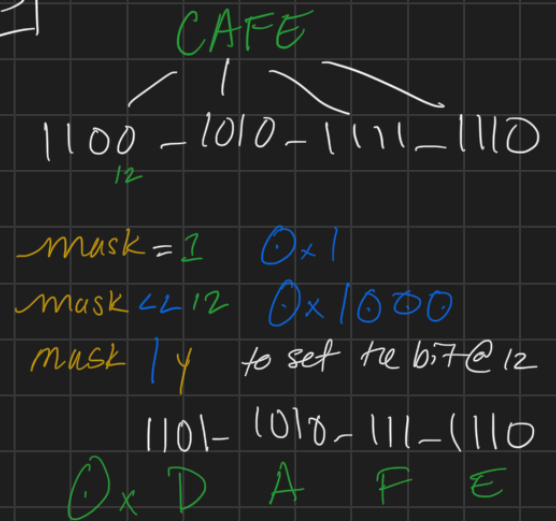
mask = 1 ($0x1$)mask << 15 ($0x8000$) $\sim \text{mask}$ ($0x7FFF$) $x \& \text{mask}$ to clear the bit

0111 - 1100 - 0001 - 0010

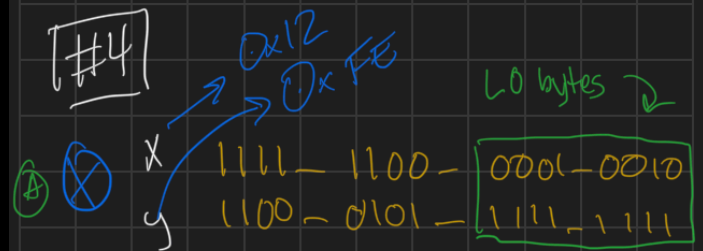
 $0x7C12$ mask = 1 ($0x1$)mask << 15 ($0x8000$) $\sim \text{mask} = 7FFFF$ $y \& \text{mask} = 0100 - 1010 - 1111 - 1110$

4 AFE

#3



#4

 $x = 1110 - 1100$ $x = 0xEC$ B $y = EC \wedge FE$

1110 - 1100

 \otimes 1111 - 1110

0001 - 0010

 $y = 0x12$

C

 $x = 1110 - 1100$
 $y = 0001 - 0010$

```

      1111 - 1110
      x = F E ✓
  
```

#5

A mask for 192.168.5.130/24
255.255.255.0

network prefix mask

result = 192.168.5.0

host max = 0.0.0.255

result = 0.0.0.130

B masks for 192.168.2.4/26

network prefix max = 26 bits

1111-1111-1111-1111-1111-1111-1100-0000
255 255 255 192

host mask = 6 bits

0-0-0-0-1111
0.0.0.0.63

Result of NPM = 192.168.2.0

4 is less than 92 so it is cleared.

host mask result = 0.0.0.4

#8

5046
0101-0002-0100-0110

year 9 → 15
month 5 → 8
day 0 → 4
40 + 1980 2 6

Feb 2 2020

#9

49F9
0100-1001-1111-1001

hr 10 → 15
min 5 → 10
sec x2 0 → 4
25 x 2 = 50

9 15 50
9:15:50

