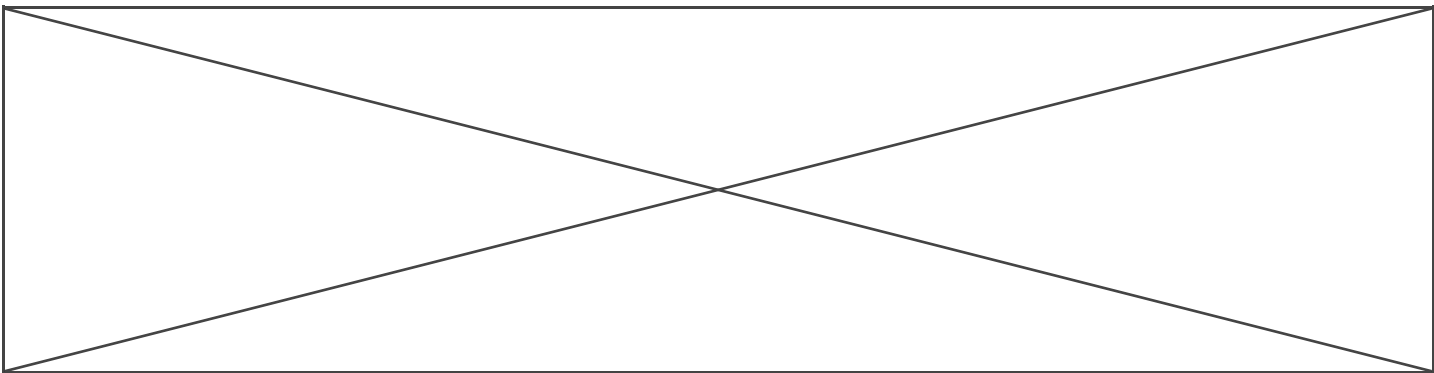
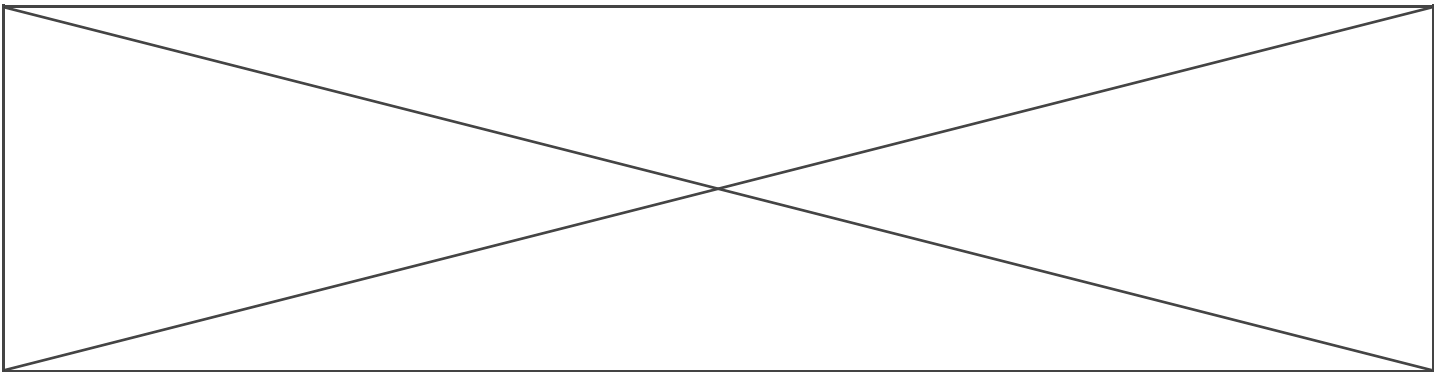


Promociones



Seguinos en

