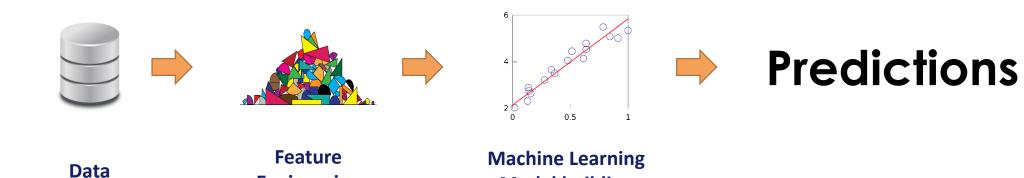


### Assembling a pipeline: steps

**Engineering** 



**Model building** 



# Pipeline steps: training

```
# building the pipeline
imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy = 'mean')
category encoder = OneHotEncoder()
discretiser = KBinsDiscretizer(strategy='quantile')
scaler = StandardScaler()
train transformed 1 = imputer.fit transform(X train)
train transformed 2 = category encoder.fit transform(train transformed 1)
train_transformed_3 = discretiser.fit_transform(train_transformed_2)
train final = scaler.fit transform(train transformed 3)
model = GradientBoostingClassifier()
model.fit(train_final)
train pred = model.predict(train final)
```



# Pipeline steps: testing

```
# to score the test set
test_transformed_1 = imputer.transform(X_test)
test_transformed_2 = category_encoder.transform(test_transformed_1)
test_transformed_3 = discretiser.transform(test_transformed_2)
test_final = scaler.transform(test_transformed_3)
test_pred = model.predict(test_final)
```



### Assembling a Pipeline

**Pipeline** - class that allows to run transformers and a machine learning model in sequence.

- Most steps are Transformers
- Last step can be an Estimator

```
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
pipeline = Pipeline([
    ('imputation', SimpleImputer(strategy = 'mean')),
    ('encoding', OneHotEncoder()),
     'discretisation', KBinsDiscretizer(strategy='quantile')),
    ('scaling', StandardScaler()),
    ('model', GradientBoostingClassifier())
# to train the model
pipeline.train(X_train, y_train)
# to score the test set
pipeline.predict(X test)
# to score new data
pipeline.predict(new data)
```



#### Scikit-learn transformers

- Missing Data Imputation
  - SimpleImputer
- Categorical Variable Encoding
  - OneHotEncoder
  - LabelEncoder
- Discretisation
  - KBinsDiscretizer

- Variable Transformation
  - PowerTransformer
  - FunctionTransfomer
- Scaling
  - StandardScaler
  - MinMaxScaler
  - RobustScaler
  - Normalizer



#### Feature-engine transformers

- Missing Data Imputation
  - MeanMedianImputer
  - RandomSampleImputer
  - EndTailImputer
  - AddMissingIndicator
  - CategoricalVariableImputer
- Categorical Variable Encoding
  - CountFrequencyCategoricalEncoder
  - OrdinalCategoricalEncoder
  - MeanCategoricalEncoder
  - WoERatioCategoricalEncoder
  - OneHotCategoricalEncoder
  - RareLabelCategoricalEncoder

- Outlier Removal
  - Windsorizer
  - ArbitraryOutlierCapper
  - OutlierTrimmer
- Discretisation
  - EqualFrequencyDiscretiser
  - EqualWidthDiscretiser
  - DecisionTreeDiscretiser
  - UserInputDiscretiser
- Variable Transformation
  - LogTransformer
  - ReciprocalTransformer
  - PowerTransformer
  - BoxCoxTransformer





# THANK YOU

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