

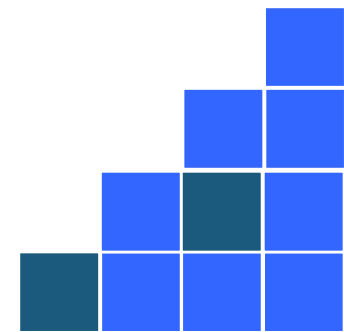
The background of the entire graphic is a photograph of students in a computer lab. In the foreground, a man with a beard, wearing a white shirt, is typing on a keyboard. Behind him, a woman in a pink shirt is also working. The lab has wooden desks and computer monitors. The image is framed by a blue border.

F a c u l d a d e
IMPACTA

▶ ▶ ▶ ▶ ▶

The logo for FERREIRA features a stylized green 'F' composed of horizontal lines of varying lengths, followed by the word 'FERREIRA' in a blue, sans-serif, uppercase font.

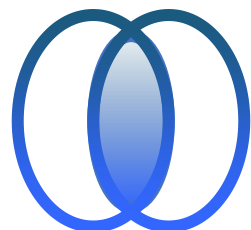
FERREIRA



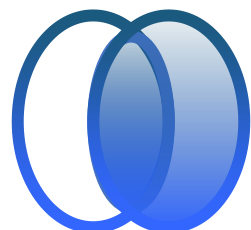
LINGUAGEM SQL

DML - JOIN

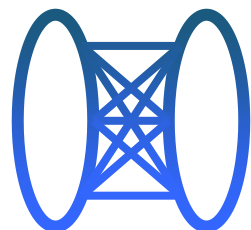
Linguagem SQL – DML - JOIN



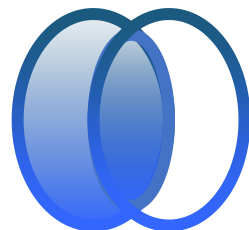
INNER JOIN



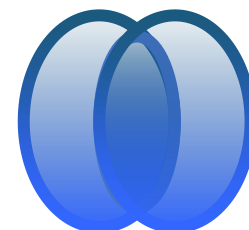
RIGHT JOIN



CROSS JOIN

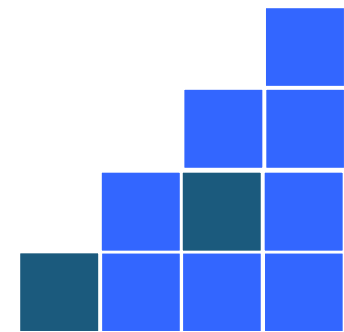


LEFT JOIN



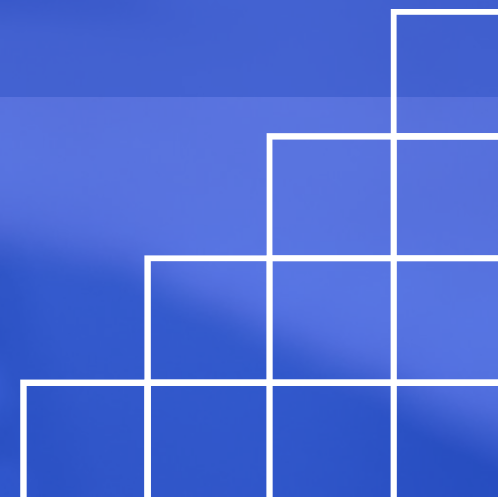
FULL JOIN

AGENDA





antes de começar...



SELECT

```
SELECT <lista de seleção>      -- define quais colunas serão retornadas
FROM <tabela de origem>        -- define a(s) tabela(s) envolvida(s) na consulta
[INNER JOIN | LEFT JOIN | RIGHT JOIN | FULL JOIN | ICROSS JOIN <tabela2>
  ON <expressaoJoin>]          -- condição de junção das tabelas
[...]]
[WHERE] <condição de pesquisa> -- filtra as linhas requeridas
[ORDER BY] <ordem da lista>     -- ordena o retorno da lista
```

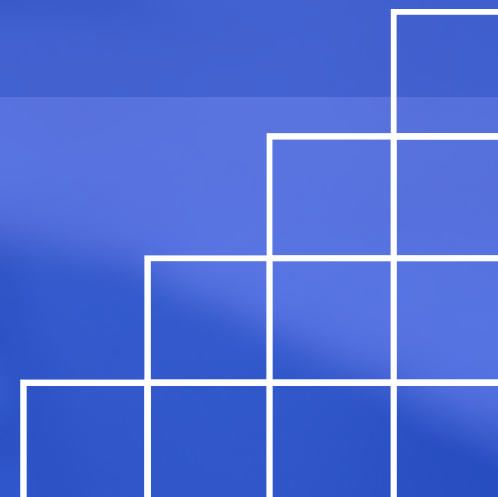


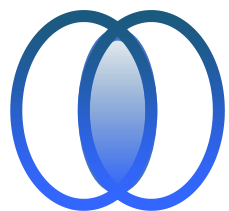
INNER JOIN

Faculdade
IMPACTA



só a intersecção...





INNER JOIN

```
SELECT      <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[INNER JOIN <tabela2>
        ON <expressaoJoin>
[...]]
```

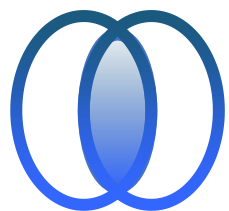
```
USE DB_VENDAS
```

```
SELECT CODFUN, NOME, COD_DEPTO, COD_CARGO FROM TB_EMPREGADO
```

```
SELECT * FROM TB_DEPARTAMENTO
```

```
-- CONSULTANDO 2 TABELAS NO MESMO SELECT
```

```
SELECT
  TB_EMPREGADO.CODFUN,
  TB_EMPREGADO.NOME,
  TB_DEPARTAMENTO.DEPTO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO
  INNER JOIN TB_DEPARTAMENTO
ON TB_EMPREGADO.COD_DEPTO = TB_DEPARTAMENTO.COD_DEPTO
```

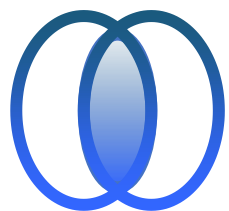


INNER JOIN

```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[INNER JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
[...]]

-- EMPREGADOS E TABELACAR (CARGOS)
SELECT E.CODFUN, E.NOME, C.CARGO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E
    INNER JOIN TB_CARGO C
ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO

-- CONSUTANDO 3 TABELAS
SELECT
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO,
    D.DEPTO, C.CARGO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E
    JOIN TB_DEPARTAMENTO D ON E.COD_DEPTO = D.COD_DEPTO
    JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO
```

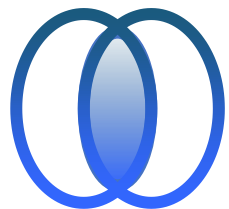



INNER JOIN

```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[INNER JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
...]
```

```
/*
JOIN COM 6 TABELAS. FILTRANDO PEDIDOS EMITIDOS EM JANEIRO DE 2017
*/
```

```
SELECT
    I.NUM_PEDIDO, I.NUM_ITEM, I.COD_PRODUTO, PR.DESCRICAO,
    I.QUANTIDADE, I.PR_UNITARIO, T.TIPO, U.UNIDADE, CR.COR,
    PE.DATA_EMISSAO
FROM TB_ITENSPEDIDO I
    JOIN TB_PRODUTO PR ON I.ID_PRODUTO = PR.ID_PRODUTO
    JOIN TB_COR CR ON I.CODCOR = CR.CODCOR
    JOIN TB_TIPOPRODUTO T ON PR.COD_TIPO = T.COD_TIPO
    JOIN TB_UNIDADE U ON PR.COD_UNIDADE = U.COD_UNIDADE
    JOIN TB_PEDIDO PE ON I.NUM_PEDIDO = PE.NUM_PEDIDO
WHERE PE.DATA_EMISSAO BETWEEN '2017.1.1' AND '2017.1.31'
```

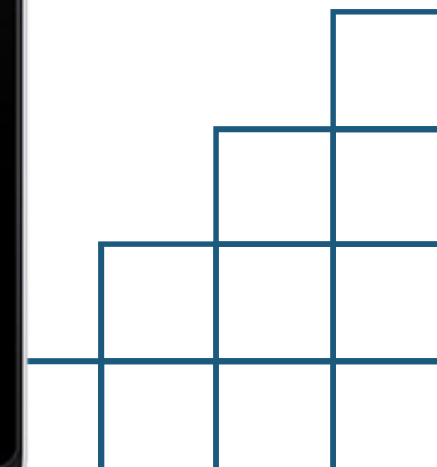


INNER JOIN

```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[INNER JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
...]
```

-- SELF-JOIN: OCORRE QUANDO UMA TABELA FAZ JOIN COM ELA PRÓPRIA

```
SELECT
    E.CODFUN,
    E.NOME AS FUNCIONARIO,
    S.CODFUN AS COD_SUPERVISOR,
    S.NOME AS SUPERVISOR
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E JOIN TB_EMPREGADO S ON E.COD_SUPERVISOR = S.CODFUN
```

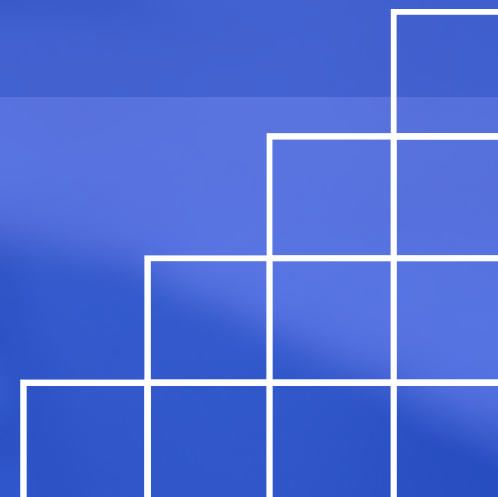


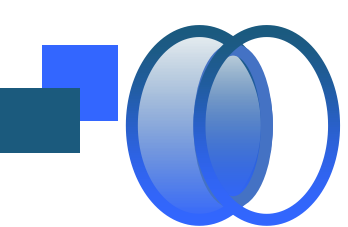


LEFT JOIN



←tudo da ESQUERDA





LEFT JOIN

```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[LEFT JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
...]
```

-- INNER JOIN = JOIN

SELECT * FROM TB_EMPREGADO -- RETORNA 61 LINHAS

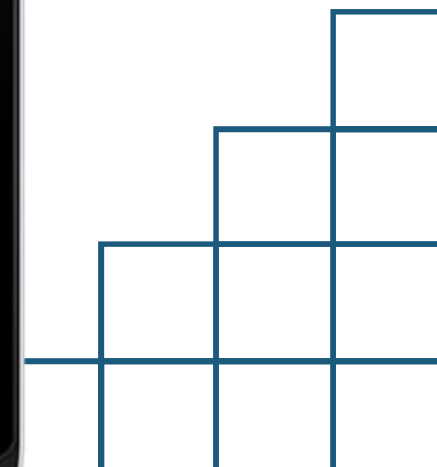
SELECT E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, C.CARGO -- RETORNA 58 LINHAS
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E INNER JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO

-- OUTER JOIN

SELECT E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, C.CARGO -- RETORNA 61 LINHAS
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E
LEFT OUTER JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO --LEFT JOIN

-- FILTRANDO SOMENTE OS REGISTROS NÃO CORRESPONDENTES

SELECT E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, C.CARGO -- RETORNA 3 LINHAS
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E
LEFT JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO
WHERE C.COD_CARGO IS NULL



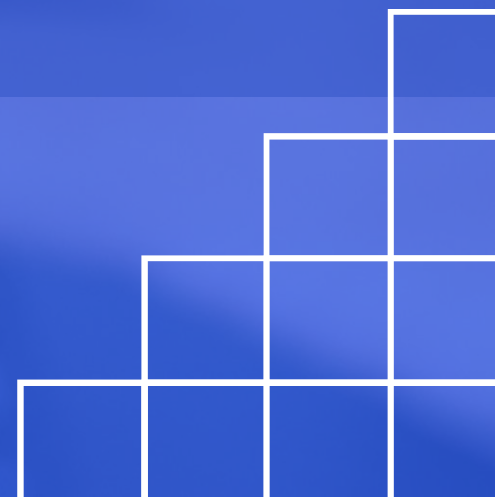


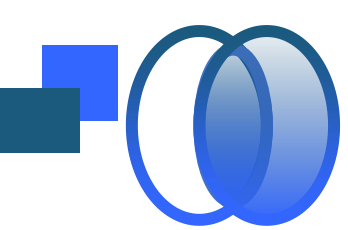
RIGHT JOIN

Faculdade
IMPACTA



tudo da
DIREITA 



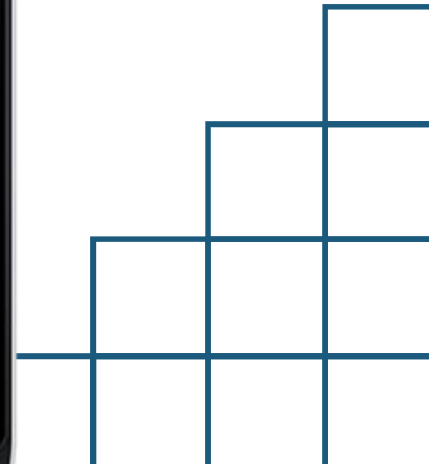


RIGHT JOIN

```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[RIGHT JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
[...]]

-- TODOS DEPARTAMENTOS COM OU SEM EMPREGADOS
SELECT
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, D.DEPTO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E RIGHT JOIN TB_DEPARTAMENTO D ON E.COD_DEPTO = D.COD_DEPTO

-- FILTRANDO SOMENTE OS REGISTROS NÃO CORRESPONDENTES
SELECT
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, D.DEPTO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E RIGHT JOIN TB_DEPARTAMENTO D ON E.COD_DEPTO = D.COD_DEPTO
WHERE E.COD_DEPTO IS NULL
```



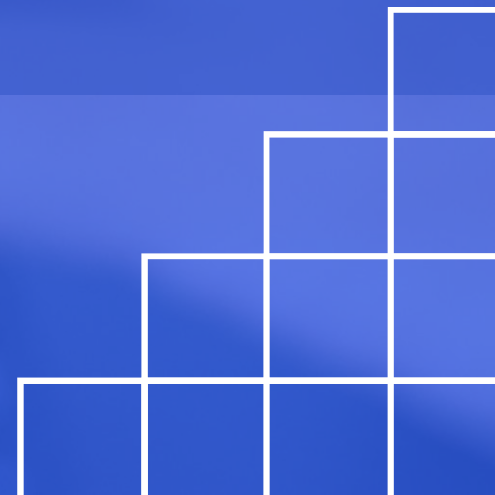


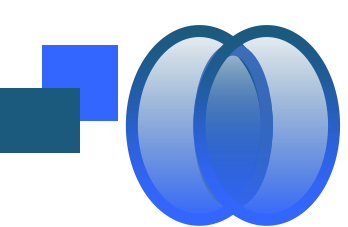
FULL JOIN

Faculdade
IMPACTA



← **TODOS**
REGISTROS →





FULL JOIN

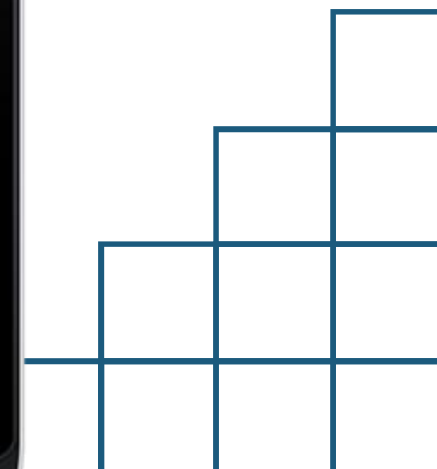
```
SELECT
    <lista_de_colunas>
FROM <tabela1 >
[FULL JOIN <tabela2>
    ON <expressaoJoin>
...]
```

-- FULL JOIN (LEFT + RIGHT JOIN)

```
SELECT
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, C.CARGO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E FULL JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO
```

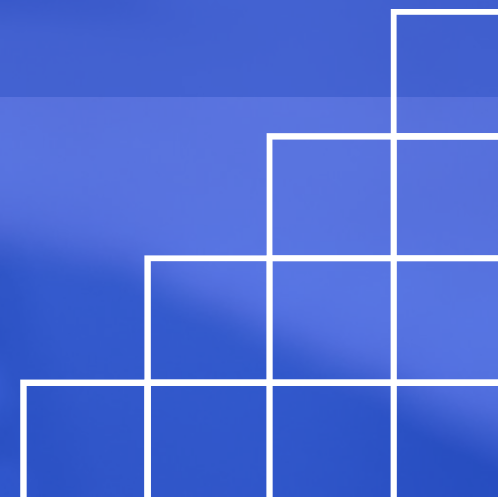
-- FILTRANDO SOMENTE OS REGISTROS NÃO CORRESPONDENTES

```
SELECT
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, C.CARGO
FROM TB_EMPREGADO E FULL JOIN TB_CARGO C ON E.COD_CARGO = C.COD_CARGO
WHERE E.COD_CARGO IS NULL OR C.COD_CARGO IS NULL
```

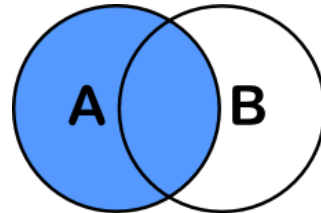




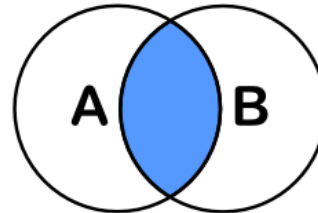
RESUMINHO !!!



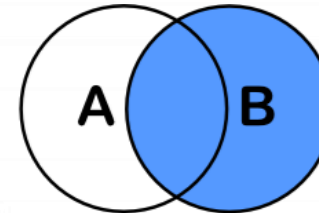
CHEATSHEET
**SQL
JOINS**



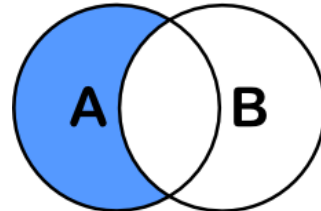
```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
LEFT JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
```



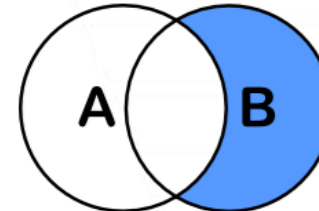
```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
INNER JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
```



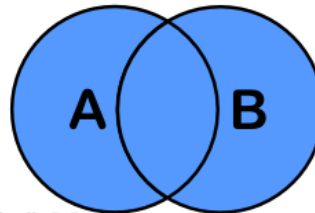
```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
RIGHT JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
```



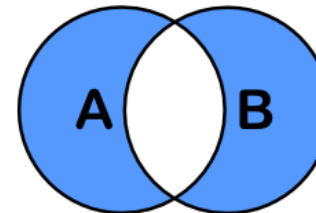
```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
LEFT JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
WHERE B.key IS NULL
```



```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
RIGHT JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
WHERE A.key IS NULL
```



```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
FULL OUTER JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
```



```
SELECT <auswahl>
FROM tabelleA A
FULL OUTER JOIN tabelleB B
ON A.key = B.key
WHERE A.key IS NULL
OR B.key IS NULL
```

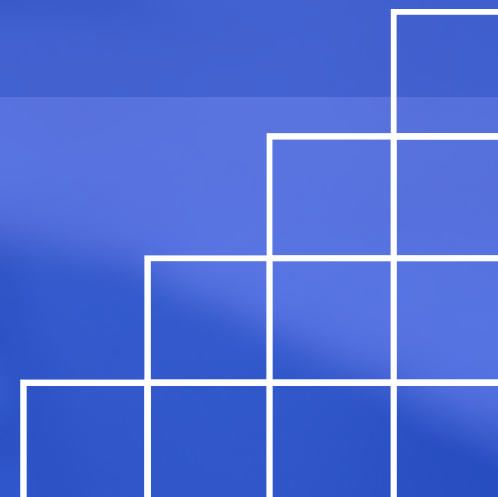


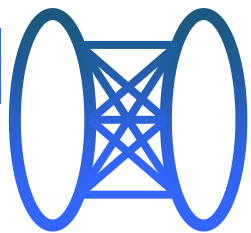
CROSS JOIN

F a c u l d a d e
IMPACTA



produto cartesiano (lembra no Ensino Médio?)





CROSS JOIN

```
SELECT  
    <lista_de_colunas>  
FROM <tabela1 >  
[CROSS JOIN <tabela2>  
[...]]
```

-- CROSS JOIN

SELECT -- retorna 854 linhas

```
    E.CODFUN, E.NOME, E.COD_DEPTO, E.COD_CARGO, D.DEPTO  
FROM EMPREGADOS E CROSS JOIN TABELADEP D
```


BOA NOITE!
MUITO OBRIGADO