Python

TechGuide - Alura, FIAP e PM3

Python

Level 1

Python - Fundamentals:

Python is a high-level, general-purpose programming language that is widely used in web applications, software development, data science, and machine learning. Its design philosophy emphasizes code readability with the use of significant indentation. Python is dynamically typed and garbage-collected.

Knowing the primitive types

Declaring variables, considering the different types

Using conditional structures ('if', 'else')

Knowing the assignment and comparison operators

Using repetition structures and loops ('while', 'for')

Using functions, passing parameters and arguments

Manipulating methods

Manipulating arrays and lists

Getting data from an API

Creating constructors

Contents

WebSiteDocumentation Python (https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/)

WebSiteW3Schools: Python Tutorial (https://www.w3schools.com/python/)

```
W3Schools:
WebSite
                         https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_variables.asp)
       .
Python Variables (
       W3Schools:
WebSitePython Data
                        https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_datatypes.asp)
       Types (
       W3Schools: Python
                           https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_strings.asp)
WebSite
       Strings (
       W3Schools:
WebSitePython Operators https://www.w3schools.com/python_operators.asp)
       W3Schools:
WebSite
                        https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_conditions.asp)
       W3Schools:
WebSitePython While
                       https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_while_loops.asp)
       Loops (
       W3Schools:
WebSitePython For Loops https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_for_loops.asp)
ArticleWhat is Python? (<a href="https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/python/?nc1=h_ls">https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/python/?nc1=h_ls</a>)
       Introduction to Pythonhttps://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-
Article
                                                                                  )
       Classes (
                             python-classes-da526ff745df
       Programming with Mosh: Python for
                                                 https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Beginners - Learn Python in 1 Hour (
                                                 v=kqtD5dpn9C8
       freeCodeCamp.org: Learn Python - Full
                                                 https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Course for Beginners (
                                                 v=rfscVS0vtbw
```

Object-oriented Programming Concepts:

Object-oriented programming (OOP) is a programming paradigm based on the concept of 'objects', which can contain data and code: data in the form of fields (often known as attributes or properties), and code, in the form of procedures (often known as methods). A common feature of objects is that procedures (or methods) are attached to them and can access and modify the object's data fields. Some of the main concepts are classes and instances, inheritance, and encapsulation.

How objects work

Creating and using constructors

What classes are

Creating and using Methods

How encapsulation works

What inheritance is

What polymorphism is

How interfaces work

What abstractions are

Contents

```
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-
       MDN Web Docs: Object-
                                   US/docs/Learn/JavaScript/Objects/Object-
WebSite
                                                                                           )
        oriented programming (
                                   oriented_programming
        Geeks for Geeks: Object Oriented <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/object-">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/object-</a>
WebSiteProgramming (OOPs) Concept in
                                              oriented-programming-oops-concept-in-)
        Java (
                                              java/
                                            https://www.w3schools.blog/object-
       W3Schools: Object-Oriented
WebSite
        Programming Style (
                                            oriented-programming-style
       What is object-oriented programming? <a href="https://www.educative.io/blog/object-">https://www.educative.io/blog/object-</a>
Article
        OOP explained in depth (
                                                  oriented-programming
       Programming with Mosh: Object-oriented <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
        Programming in 7 minutes (
                                                      v=QJjY2TNyl-8
       freeCodeCamp.org: Intro to Object
                                                      https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        Oriented Programming - Crash Course (
                                                      v=SiBw7os-_zl
        Traversy Media: JavaScript OOP Crash
                                                     https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        Course (ES5 & ES6) (
                                                     v=vDJpGenyHaA
```

Data Structures:

In the context of computers, the data structure is a specific way of storing and organizing data in the computer's memory so that these data can be easily retrieved and efficiently used when needed later.

Knowing the main data structures (linked list, stack, queue, tree, etc)

Implementing the main data structures

Contents

```
W3Schools: Data Structure
                                       https://www.w3schools.in/data-
                                                                                     )
WebSite
       Tutorial (
                                       structures/tutorials/
                                       https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-
       Geeks for Geeks: Data
WebSite
                                                                                     )
       Structures (
                                       structures/
WebSiteData Structures Tutorial (https://www.javatpoint.com/data-structure-tutorial)
       8 Common Data Structures <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/8-common-">https://towardsdatascience.com/8-common-</a>
Articleevery Programmer must
                                   <u>data-structures-every-programmer-must-know-</u>)
                                   171acf6a1a42
       know (
       Internet Made Coder: Data Structures
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeExplained for Beginners - How I Wish I was
                                                   v=ZdU4wMyiTSs
       Taught (
       freeCodeCamp.org: Data Structures Easy
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeto Advanced Course - Full Tutorial from a
                                                   v=ZdU4wMyiTSs
       Google Engineer (
       Aaron Jack: Data Structures you MUST
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       know (as a Software Developer) (
                                                   v=ZdU4wMyiTSs
```

Python - Collections:

A collection represents a group of objects, known as its elements. They are like containers that group multiple items into a single unit. Some collections allow duplication of elements and some do not. Some are ordered and some are unordered.

Using lists and tuples

Using polymorphism in collections

Using sets and dictionaries

```
W3Schools: Python
Lists (

W3Schools: Python
WebSite
Tuples (

M3Schools: Python
Mttps://www.w3schools.com/python/python_lists.asp)

https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_tuples.asp)
```

```
W3Schools: Python
WebSite
                             https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_sets.asp)
      Sets (
      W3Schools:
WebSitePython
                      https://www.w3schools.com/python/python_dictionaries.asp)
      Dictionaries (
                                       https://medium.com/edureka/collections-
      Everything You Need To Know
Article
                                       in-python-d0bc0ed8d938
      About Python Collections (
      Python
                     https://medium.com/python-pandemonium/python-
Article
      Dictionaries (
                     dictionaries-45cacc2b76aa
      edureka!: Python Collections - Lists,
                                               https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
      Tuples, Sets & Dictionaries (
                                               v=QswQA1IRIQY
      Bro Code: Python dictionaries
                                      https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                               )
                                      v=MZZSMaEAC2g
      are easy (
```

Python - Testing:

Software testing is the process of evaluating and verifying that a software product or application does what it is supposed to do. The benefits of testing include preventing bugs, reducing development costs and improving performance.

Using unit tests

Using integration testing

Using behavioral testing

Using mocks

```
Documentation Python - Unit
                                      https://docs.python.org/dev/library/unittest.html)
WebSite
       testing framework (
       Python Testing with <a href="https://medium.com/pragmatic-programmers/table-of-">https://medium.com/pragmatic-programmers/table-of-</a>
Article
       pytest (
                             contents-86377afafc57
                                      https://levelup.gitconnected.com/unit-testing-
       Unit Testing in Python —
                                      in-python-mocking-patching-and-dependency-)
ArticlePatching, Mocks and
       Dependency Injection (
                                      injection-301280db2fed
       Corey Schafer: Unit Testing Your Code
                                                      https://www.youtube.com/watch?
       with the unittest Module (
                                                      v=6tNS--WetLI
```

```
ArjanCodes: Test-Driven Development <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
In Python (

Python Simplified: Python TDD Workflow - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
Unit Testing Code Example for Beginners ( v=ibVSPVz2LAA
```

Python - Communication with APIs:

An API is an interface that software developers use to program interaction with software components or features outside their own code. An even simpler definition is that an API is the part of a software component that is accessible to other components.

Understanding what a REST API is

Knowing the basic HTTP communication commands

Understanding what a REST API is

Knowing how to make authenticated requests

Converting objects to JSON and vice-versa

Knowing how to use the tools of the Requests package

```
Documentation - Requests: HTTP
WebSite
                                             https://requests.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)
       for Humans (
       How To Get Started
                             https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/how-
ArticleWith the Requests
                             to-get-started-with-the-requests-library-in-python
       Library in Python (
       Python Requests Tutorial — GET and <a href="https://medium.com/edureka/python-">https://medium.com/edureka/python-</a>
       POST Requests in Python (
                                               requests-tutorial-30edabfa6a1c
       How to Pull Data from an <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/how-to-pull-">https://towardsdatascience.com/how-to-pull-</a>
ArticleAPI using Python
                                    data-from-an-api-using-python-requests-
                                                                                         )
                                    edcc8d6441b1
       Requests (
       Corey Schafer: Python Requests Tutorial -
                                                      https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeRequest Web Pages, Download Images,
                                                      v=tb8gHvYICFs
       POST Data, Read JSON, and More (
       NeuralNine: Requests Library in Python -
                                                     https://www.youtube.com/watch?
       Beginner Crash Course (
                                                      v=Xi1F2ZMAZ7Q
```

Level 2

Flask:

Flask is a micro web framework written in Python. It is classified as a microframework because it does not require particular tools or libraries. It has no database abstraction layer, form validation, or any other components where preexisting third-party libraries provide common functions. However, Flask supports extensions that can add application features as if they were implemented in Flask itself.

Creating web applications

Defining routes, redirects and templates

Validating forms

Contents

```
WebSiteDocumentation Flask (<a href="https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/2.2.x/">https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/2.2.x/</a>)
```

```
GeeksForGeeks: Python
                                          https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-
WebSiteIntroduction to Web development <u>introduction-to-web-development-using-</u>)
       using Flask (
                                          flask/
       Deploying a Python
                              https://medium.com/the-andela-way/deploying-a-
Article
       Flask app on Heroku ( python-flask-app-to-heroku-41250bda27d0
       freeCodeCamp.org: Learn Flask for
                                                https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Python - Full Tutorial (
                                                v=Z1RJmh_OqeA
       NetworkChuck: build a meme Python
                                                  https://www.youtube.com/watch?
       website (Flask Tutorial for Beginners) (
                                                  v=5aYpkLfkgRE
       DigitalOcean: Getting Started With Flask | <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
       1-Hour Tech Talk (
                                                 v=bB6Yyh7nUI4
```

Python - Advanced OOP:

Mixin is a class that provides implementations of methods for reuse by multiple related child classes.

Operator overloading means giving extended meaning beyond its predefined operational meaning.

```
Python Multiple Inheritance — <a href="https://blog.koladev.xyz/python-multiple-">https://blog.koladev.xyz/python-multiple-</a>
ArticlePython MRO (Method
                                           <u>inheritance-python-mro-method-resolution-</u>)
        Resolution Order) in 1 minute (order-in-1-minute-2793e3e1cd20
                               https://easyaspython.com/mixins-for-fun-and-profit-
        Mixins for Fun and
                                                                                              )
Article
        Profit (
                                cb9962760556
        Multiple
        inheritance and <a href="https://www.thedigitalcatonline.com/blog/2020/03/27/mixin-">https://www.thedigitalcatonline.com/blog/2020/03/27/mixin-</a>
Article
        mixin classes in classes-in-python/
        Python (
        GeeksForGeeks: Operator
                                             https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/operator-
WebSite
        Overloading in Python (
                                             overloading-in-python/
        Python for Everyone: Mixins in
                                             https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                              )
        Python (
                                              v=zNPaqZUTzs0
        Python for Everyone: Operator
                                                     https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                              )
        Overloading in Python (
                                                     v=7fNj4Tqbymg
```

Django:

Django is a high-level Python web framework that enables rapid development of secure and maintainable websites.

Creating web applications

Understanding the architecture of an application made with Django

Creating a page admin

Using templates and routes

Creating forms

Writing views

Framework - Full Course for Beginners (v=F5mRW0jo-U4

Django Rest Framework:

Django REST framework is a powerful and flexible toolkit for building Web APIs.

Developing APIs

YouTube

Working with models, serializers and views

Including filters, searches and sorting

Limiting the number of requests

Contents

```
https://www.django-rest-
       Documentação Django Rest
WebSite
                                                                                      )
       Framework (
                                              framework.org/
       JavaTPoint: Create REST API using https://www.javatpoint.com/create-rest-
WebSite
       Django REST Framework (
                                           api-using-django-rest-framework
       How to Develop APIs with Django <a href="https://djangostars.com/blog/rest-apis-">https://djangostars.com/blog/rest-apis-</a>
Article
       REST Framework (
                                           django-development/
       freeCodeCamp.org: Django REST
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeFramework Course - Build Web APIs with
                                                   v=tujhGdn1EMI
       Python (
       CodingEntrepreneurs: Build a Django REST
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeAPI with the Django Rest Framework -
                                                   v=c708Nf0cHrs
       Complete Tutorial (
```

Python - MVC and MTV:

MVC and MTV are two design patterns used for implementing web interfaces and applications.

Understanding the MVC pattern

Understanding the MTV pattern

Understanding the difference between the MVC and MTV patterns

Contents

```
GeeksForGeeks: Difference
                                        https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/difference-
WebSitebetween MVC and MVT design
                                        between-mvc-and-mvt-design-patterns/
       patterns (
       freeCodeCamp.org: The Model
                                         https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-
       View Controller Pattern – MVC
WebSite
                                         model-view-controller-pattern-mvc-
       Architecture and Frameworks
                                         architecture-and-frameworks-explained/
       Explained (
       Working Structure of
                                https://towardsdatascience.com/working-
ArticleDjango MTV Architecture <u>structure-of-django-mtv-architecture-</u>
                                                                                   )
                                a741c8c64082
       Web Dev Simplified: MVC Explained <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
                                                                                   )
       in 4 Minutes (
                                            v=DUq2SWWK18I
       Code Stack: How Django Works
                                           https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                   )
       (MVT Pattern) (
                                           v=cyP4Uw2b2XM
```

Python - Lambdas and Closures:

Lambda functions are nothing more than anonymous functions. While normal functions can be created using def as a prefix, lambda functions are created using lambda.

A closure in Python is an inner function object, a function that behaves like an object, that remembers and has access to variables in the local scope where it was created, even after the outer function has finished executing. It can also be defined as a means of binding data to a function without passing it as a parameter.

```
WebSite Lambda (

GeeksForGeeks: Python https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-lambda-asp)
Lambda Functions (

GeeksForGeeks: Python https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-lambda-anonymous-functions-filter-map-reduce/

GeeksForGeeks: Python https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-closures (

Closures (

MebSite Closures/
```

WebSitelearnpython.org: Closures (https://www.learnpython.org/en/Closures)

Socratica: Lambda Expressions & https://www.youtube.com/watch?
Anonymous Functions || Python Tutorial (v=25ovCm9jKfA

Sreekanth: Closures in Python | https://www.youtube.com/watch?
Explained with animations (v=tNSOaA1z6Uo

Corey Schafer: Closures - How to Use
Them and Why They Are Useful (v=swU3c34d2NQ)

Level 3

Microservices architecture:

Microservices are an architectural approach in which software consists of small independent services that communicate with each other and are organized according to their business domains.

Learning the concept of planned architecture for microservices

Performing communication using APIs

Improving the scalability of a system

```
Google Cloud:
                                    https://learn.microsoft.com/en-
WebSiteMicroservice architecture us/azure/architecture/guide/architecture-
                                                                                              )
        style (
                                     styles/microservices
       Amazon: What are
WebSite
                                             https://aws.amazon.com/en/microservices/)
        microservices? (
        The What, Why, and How <a href="https://medium.com/hashmapinc/the-what-why-">https://medium.com/hashmapinc/the-what-why-</a>
Articleof a Microservices
                                      and-how-of-a-microservices-architecture-
                                                                                              )
        Architecture (
                                      4179579423a9
        Understanding
                                         https://medium.com/free-code-
ArticleMicroservices: From Idea To <a href="mailto:camp/microservices-from-idea-to-starting-">camp/microservices-from-idea-to-starting-</a>
                                                                                              )
                                         line-ae5317a6ff02
        Starting Line (
        TechWorld with Nana: Microservices
                                                        https://www.youtube.com/watch?
                                                        v=rv4LlmLmVWk
        explained - the What, Why and How? (
```

```
ByteByteGo: What Are Microservices

YouTubeReally All About? (And When Not To Use It)

(

InfoQ: Mastering Chaos - A Netflix Guide https://www.youtube.com/watch?

YouTube
to Microservices (

freeCodeCamp.org: Microservice

YouTubeArchitecture and System Design with
Python & Kubernetes - Full Course (

https://www.youtube.com/watch?

v=CZ3wluvmHeM

https://www.youtube.com/watch?

v=hmkF77F9TLw
```

Containers:

Containers are software packages that contain all the elements needed to run in any environment.

Kubernetes (also known as k8s or "kube") is an open source container orchestration platform that automates many of the manual processes involved in deploying, managing, and scaling containerized applications.

Isolating your software to run independently

Deploying software in clusters

Modularizing your system into smaller packages

Getting to know the Docker platform

Getting to know Kubernetes

```
WebSiteIBM: Containers (<a href="https://www.ibm.com/en-us/cloud/learn/containers">https://www.ibm.com/en-us/cloud/learn/containers</a>)
         HPE: What are containers? https://www.hpe.com/us/en/what-
WebSite
                                                                                                     )
                                        is/containers.html
        Google Cloud: What are
                                               https://cloud.google.com/learn/what-are-
WebSite
                                                                                                     )
         Containers? (
                                               containers
Azure: What is a <a href="https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/resources/cloud-webSite">https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/resources/cloud-webSite</a>
        container? (
                              computing-dictionary/what-is-a-container/
                                         https://kubernetes.io/docs/tutorials/kubernetes-
        Kubernetes -
WebSite
                                                                                                    )
         Documentation (
                                         basics/
                                      https://www.redhat.com/en/topics/containers/what-
        Red Hat: What is
Article
         Kubernetes? (
                                      is-kubernetes
```

```
https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/topic/what-is-
       Azure: What is
Article
                                                                                      )
       Kubernetes? (
                                kubernetes/
       freeCodeCamp.org: Docker Tutorial
                                              https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       for Beginners (
                                              v=eLiHH9Bu04E
       freeCodeCamp.org: Docker Containers
                                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeand Kubernetes Fundamentals - Full
                                                   v=kTp5xUtcalw
       Hands-On Course (
       TechWorld with Nana: Kubernetes Tutorial <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
       for Beginners [FULL COURSE in 4 Hours] ( v=X48VuDVv0do
```

Python - Static typing:

Python is a dynamically typed language, that is, there is no need to think about data types. Statically typed languages (such as C or Java) perform type checks upon compilation. It may feel safer, as you can immediately tell the type of parameter going into each function.

Getting to know type hinting

Contents

```
How to Make Python Statically Typed <a href="https://betterdatascience.com/python-">https://betterdatascience.com/python-</a>
Article
        —The Essential Guide (
                                                  statically-typed/
        Data Science: Write
                                     https://towardsdatascience.com/data-science-
ArticleRobust Python With Static write-robust-python-with-static-typing-
                                                                                            )
                                     c71b9c9c8044
        Typing (
        Tech With Tim: Python Typing - Type
                                                     https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        Hints & Annotations (
                                                     v=QORvB-_mbZ0
       NeuralNine: Type Hinting - Advanced
                                                    https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        Python Tutorial (
                                                    v=6KidYEtspNc
        PyGotham 2019: Static Typing in <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                             )
        Python (
                                              <u>v=2gBP1qN5T7I</u>
```

Python - Generators:

Generator functions allow you to declare a function that behaves like an iterator, for example, it can be used in a 'for' loop.

Creating iterative objects

Using lazy evaluation

Running concurrent tasks

Using the reserved word 'yield'

Contents

```
WebSiteWiki Python: Generators (<a href="https://wiki.python.org/moin/Generators">https://wiki.python.org/moin/Generators</a>)
         Real Python: How to Use Generators <a href="https://realpython.com/introduction-">https://realpython.com/introduction-</a>
WebSite
                                                                                                       )
         and yield in Python (
                                                       to-python-generators/
Python
Article
                              https://towardsdatascience.com/python-generators-
         Generators (
                              393455aa48a3
         Corey Schafer: Generators - How to use
                                                             https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
         them and the benefits you receive (
                                                              v=bD05uGo_sVI
         Tech With Tim: Python Generators <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                                       )
         Explained (
                                                      v=u3T7hmLthUU
```

Python - Asynchronous:

In asynchronous programming, the functions are not executed in order. We can interrupt the code to get some other information needed to continue execution. This means that the code waits for another part of the code, and while it waits, it can execute the other parts.

Learning about coroutines

Coroutines are a generalization of subroutines. They are used for cooperative multitasking where a process yields control voluntarily, periodically or when idle, in order to allow multiple applications to run simultaneously.

Dealing with concurrency

Knowing the concept of waitable objects

Creating concurrent tasks

Knowing the 'asyncio' library

Contents

Documentation: https://docs.python.org/3.8/library/asyncio-webSite)

Coroutines (task.html

```
Real Python: Async IO in Python - A Complete <a href="https://realpython.com/async-">https://realpython.com/async-</a>)
WebSite
       Walkthrough (
                                                       io-python/
       Super Fast Python: Asynchronous <a href="https://superfastpython.com/python-">https://superfastpython.com/python-</a>
WebSite
       Programming in Python (
                                             asynchronous-programming/
       An Introduction to
                                  https://medium.com/velotio-perspectives/an-
ArticleAsynchronous
                                  introduction-to-asynchronous-programming-in-
       Programming in Python ( python-af0189a88bbb
       Tech With Tim: Python Asynchronous
                                                    https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Programming - AsyncIO & Async/Await (
                                                    v=t5Bo1Je9EmE
       NeuralNine: AsynclO & Asynchronous
                                                    https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Programming in Python (
                                                    v=6RbJYN7SoRs
       mCoding: Intro to async Python
                                                 https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Writing a Web Crawler (
                                                 v=ftmdDlwMwwQ
```

Python - args & kwargs:

The magic variables *args and **kwargs are commonly used in function definitions, and are used to pass an unknown number of arguments to a function.

Understanding the difference between *args and **kwargs

Contents

```
Real Python: Python args and kwargs <a href="https://realpython.com/python-">https://realpython.com/python-</a>
                                                                                            )
        demystified (
                                                  kwargs-and-args/
        GeeksForGeeks: *args and
                                               https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/args-
WebSite **kwargs in Python (
                                               kwargs-python/
        CodingEntrepreneurs: But what are Python <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
        *ARGS and **KWARGS? (
                                                       v=GdSJAZDsCZA
        John Watson Rooney: Why *ARGS and
                                                       https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        **KWARGS are Useful in Python (
                                                       v=G7gZKANSmgk
```

Python - Dunder methods:

Special methods or magic methods in Python are methods that are predefined in all objects, with automatic invocation under special circumstances. They are usually not called directly by the user but can be overloaded (overwritten and changed). Their

names begin and end with double underscores called 'dunder' (an expression derived from double underscore).

Understanding the concept of special (or magic) methods

Knowing the main magic methods and how to use them

Contents

```
GeeksForGeeks: Dunder or magic <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/dunder-">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/dunder-</a>
WebSite
        methods in Python (
                                              magic-methods-python/
       Dunder/Magic Methods <a href="https://www.section.io/engineering-">https://www.section.io/engineering-</a>
Article
                                                                                             )
        in Python (
                                   education/dunder-methods-python/
A Guide To Python's
                                  https://towardsdatascience.com/a-guide-to-
                                                                                             )
        Dunder Methods (
                                  pythons-dunder-methods-3b8104fce335
        Corey Schafer: Special
                                                  https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
        (Magic/Dunder) Methods (
                                                  v=3ohzBxoFHAY
Tech With Tim: Dunder/Magic Methods & <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube__
        The Python Data Model (
                                                       v=yxUm_QnP4Qo
                                             https://www.youtube.com/watch?
        NeuralNine: Magic Methods &
YouTube
        Dunder (
                                             v=KSiRzuSx120
```

Python - Metaprogramming:

Metaprogramming is a programming technique in which computer programs have the ability to treat other programs as their data. It means that a program can be designed to read, generate, analyze or transform other programs, and even modify itself while running.

Writing a program that manipulates other programs

Using metaclasses

https://medium.com/fintechexplained/advanced-Advanced Python: Article) python-metaprogramming-980da1be0c7d Metaprogramming (Tech With Tim: Metaclasses & How https://www.youtube.com/watch? YouTube Classes Really Work (v=NAQEj-c2Cl8 edutechional: A Practical Guide to https://www.youtube.com/watch? YouTube Metaprogramming (v=IZfv4H-9ato

Python - Multiprocessing:

In Python, the multiprocessing module includes a very simple and intuitive API for dividing up work among multiple processes.

Running processes in parallel

Getting to know the Pool class

```
Documentation:
WebSite
                             https://docs.python.org/3/library/multiprocessing.html)
       multiprocessing (
       Documentation: https://docs.python.org/3/library/multiprocessing.html#module-
WebSite
       Process Pools (<u>multiprocessing.pool</u>
       Super Fast Python: Python
                                    https://superfastpython.com/multiprocessing-
WebSiteMultiprocessing Pool - The
                                     pool-python/
       Complete Guide (
       Digital Ocean:
                        https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/python-
       Python
WebSite
       Multiprocessing multiprocessing-example
       Example (
       Demystifying Python
                                 https://towardsdatascience.com/demystifying-
                                 python-multiprocessing-and-multithreading-
ArticleMultiprocessing and
                                                                                 )
       Multithreading (
                                 9b62f9875a27
       Corey Schafer: Python Multiprocessing
                                                https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeTutorial - Run Code in Parallel Using the
                                                v=fKl2JW_qrso
       Multiprocessing Module (
       NeuralNine: Multiprocessing in
                                        https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Python (
                                        v=GT10PnUFLIE
```

Reflection and attributes:

Reflection objects are used for obtaining type information at runtime. The classes that give access to the metadata of a running program are in the System.Reflection namespace.

Writing code that reads object information and metadata at runtime

Getting class names at runtime and creating objects of a class

Contents

```
https://learn.microsoft.com/en-
       Microsoft Docs:
                          us/dotnet/csharp/programming-
WebSite
                                                                                 )
       Reflection (C#) (
                          guide/concepts/reflection
       GeeksforGeeks: Reflection in
                                     https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reflection-
WebSite
       Python (
                                     in-python/
       Reflection in
                     https://medium.com/@ghadeer.kenawi/reflection-in-c-
Article
       C# (
                     fa27d8f827f8
       C# - Reflection
                      https://www.tutorialspoint.com/csharp_reflection.htm)
Article
       Raw Coding: C# Reflection
                                       https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                 )
       Explained (
                                       v=cdG2JxuZvNI
      Tutorials Point: C# -
                                   https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                 )
       Reflection (
                                   v=wfDFI9A56Gs
       Derek Banas: Java Reflection
                                       https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                 )
       Tutorial (
                                       v=agnblS47F18
```

Auxiliary Skill: Infrastructure

Git & GitHub - Fundamentals:

Git is a free and open source distributed version control system designed to handle everything from small to very large projects with speed and efficiency.

GitHub is a hosting service for software development and version control using Git.

Creating a repository

Cloning a repository

Committing, pushing and pulling to and from the repository

Reversing a commit

Creating branches and pull requests

Handling merge and conflicts

Contents

WebSiteGit Reference Book (https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2)

WebSiteGitHub Documentation (https://docs.github.com/en)

https://docs.github.com/en/pages/getting-started-with-GitHub Pages WebSite Documentation (github-pages/about-github-pages W3Schools: Git https://www.w3schools.com/git/default.asp? WebSite Tutorial (remote=github WebSiteGit School - Visualizing Git (https://git-school.github.io/visualizing-git/) WebSiteDangit, Git!?! (https://dangitgit.com/) Git Tutorial - Explore The Commands https://medium.com/edureka/git-Article And Operations In Git (tutorial-da652b566ece https://medium.com/@prashantramnyc/git-and-github-Git and Github Article Quickstart Tutorial (quickstart-tutorial-654a71594dca https://towardsdatascience.com/learn-basic-Getting Started with Git and ArticleGitHub: A Complete Tutorial git-commands-for-your-data-science-works-) for Beginner (2a75396d530d Programming with Mosh: Git Tutorial for https://www.youtube.com/watch? YouTube Beginners - Learn Git in 1 Hour (v=8JJ101D3knE freeCodeCamp.org: Git and GitHub for https://www.youtube.com/watch? YouTube Beginners - Crash Course (v=RGOj5yH7evk Kevin Stratvert: Git and GitHub for https://www.youtube.com/watch?

HTTP - Fundamentals:

Beginners Tutorial (

Git & GitHub Fundamentals In Depth (

YouTube

YouTube

HTTP stands for Hyper Text Transfer Protocol. Communication between client computers and web servers is done by sending HTTP Requests and receiving HTTP

Tech With Tim: Git Tutorial for Beginners - https://www.youtube.com/watch?

v=tRZGeaHPoaw

v=DVRQoVRzMIY

Responses.

Understanding the difference between HTTP verbs

Testing requests and checking the status codes in the browser

Learning how to make a HTTP request on the command line with WGET

Downloading an image with WGET

Performing a POST

Contents

```
W3Schools: What is
WebSite
                                  https://www.w3schools.com/whatis/whatis_http.asp)
        HTTP? (
       MDN Web Docs: An overview <a href="https://developer.mozilla.org/en-">https://developer.mozilla.org/en-</a>
WebSite
                                                                                            )
        of HTTP (
                                        US/docs/Web/HTTP/Overview
       MDN Web Docs: HTTP
                                         https://developer.mozilla.org/en-
WebSite
                                                                                            )
        request methods (
                                         US/docs/Web/HTTP/Methods
WebSiteHTTP Cats (https://http.cat/)
WebSiteHTTP Dogs (https://http.dog/)
       HTTP codes as
                                   https://medium.com/@hanilim/http-codes-as-
Article
                                                                                            )
        Valentine's Day comics (valentines-day-comics-8c03c805faa0
        Here Are the most popular https://medium.com/free-code-camp/here-is-
Articleways to make an HTTP
                                      the-most-popular-ways-to-make-an-http-
                                                                                           )
        request in JavaScript (
                                      request-in-javascript-954ce8c95aaa
        Traversy Media: HTTP Crash Course & <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                            )
                                                  v=iYM2zFP3Zn0
        Exploration (
       Curious Code: HTTP Request Methods - <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
        GET, POST, PUT, DELETE (
                                                      v=tkfVQK6UxDI
       freeCodeCamp.org: Postman Beginner's <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
        Course - API Testing (
                                                      v=VywxIQ2ZXw4
```

JSON:

JSON stands for JavaScript Object Notation. It is a text format for storing and transporting data.

Creating an object

Transforming an object into a string

Transforming a string into an object

Manipulating an object

Contents

```
WebSiteW3Schools: JSON (https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_json_intro.asp)
                          https://developer.mozilla.org/en-
        MDN Web
WebSite
                                                                                              )
        Docs: JSON ( <u>US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/JSON</u>
        MDN Web Docs: Working <a href="https://developer.mozilla.org/en-">https://developer.mozilla.org/en-</a>
WebSite
                                                                                              )
        with JSON (
                                     US/docs/Learn/JavaScript/Objects/JSON
        Web Dev Simplified: Learn JSON in 10 <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                              )
        Minutes (
                                                  v=iiADhChRriM
        Traversy Media: JSON Crash
                                            https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                              )
        Course (
                                             v=wI1CWzNtE-M
```

Command Line - Fundamentals:

CLI is a command line program that accepts text input to execute operating system functions.

Knowing the most important commands

```
W3Schools: What is
WebSiteCommand Line Interface  https://www.w3schools.com/whatis/whatis_cli.asp)
       (CLI)? (
        Microsoft Docs: Using command <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/en-">https://docs.microsoft.com/en-</a>
WebSiteline arguments for Windows
                                           us/windows/terminal/command-line-
                                                                                           )
        Terminal (
                                           arguments?tabs=windows
       Advanced CLI: Commands <a href="https://betterprogramming.pub/advanced-cli-">https://betterprogramming.pub/advanced-cli-</a>
ArticleYou Should Know as a
                                      <u>commands-you-should-know-as-a-developer-</u>
                                      7bc48c752a5e
        Developer (
       freeCodeCamp.org: Command Line
                                                  https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                           )
                                                  v=yz7nYlnXLfE
        Crash Course (
        Traversy Media: Command Line Crash
YouTubeCourse For Beginners - Terminal
                                                                                           )
```

Cloud - Fundamentals:

Cloud, or cloud computing, is the distribution of computing services over the Internet using a pay-as-you-go pricing model. A cloud is composed of various computing resources, ranging from the computers themselves (or instances, in cloud terminology) to networks, storage, databases, and everything around them. In other words, everything that is normally needed to set up the equivalent of a server room, or even a complete data center, will be ready to use, configured, and run.

Knowing the difference between laaS, PaaS and SaaS

Knowing the largest cloud providers

Specializing in a specific provider of your choice

```
Microsoft Azure: What <a href="https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/resources/cloud-">https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/resources/cloud-</a>
WebSite
        is cloud computing? ( computing-dictionary/what-is-cloud-computing/
Amazon AWS: What is cloud
                                             https://aws.amazon.com/en/what-is-cloud-
        computing? (
                                             computing/
        A beginner's guide to the
                                         https://scientya.com/a-beginners-guide-to-
Articlebasics of what cloud
                                         the-basics-of-what-cloud-computing-is-
                                                                                              )
        computing is about (
                                         about-e8b3b7f25a30/
        Cloud Computing for <a href="https://medium.com/hackernoon/cloud-computing-">https://medium.com/hackernoon/cloud-computing-</a>
Article
        Beginners (
                                for-beginners-85d168959afb/
        What are Cloud Computing <a href="https://medium.com/@nnilesh7756/what-are-">https://medium.com/@nnilesh7756/what-are-</a>
ArticleServices [laaS, CaaS, PaaS, cloud-computing-services-iaas-caas-paas-
                                                                                             )
        FaaS, SaaS] (
                                        faas-saas-ac0f6022d36e
        Simplilearn: Cloud Computing Tutorial <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                              )
        for Beginners (
                                                   v=RWgW-Cgdlk0
       Amazon Web Services: What is Cloud
                                                        https://www.youtube.com/watch?
        Computing? - Amazon Web Services (
                                                        v=mxT233EdY5c
        Ecourse Review: Cloud Computing
                                                        https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubeServices Models - IaaS PaaS SaaS
                                                        v=36zducUX16w/
        Explained (
```

SQL - Fundamentals:

Structured Query Language (SQL) is a standardized programming language that is used to manage relational databases and perform various operations on the data in them.

Knowing the most common SQL commands

Using SELECT to query a table

Using INSERT to insert data into a table

Using UPDATE to update a table

Using DELETE to remove data from a table

Using JOIN to connect data from multiple tables

Knowing the clauses (FROM, ORDER BY, etc.)

```
W3Schools: Introduction to
WebSite
                                        https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql_intro.asp)
WebSiteAmazon AWS: What is SQL? (https://aws.amazon.com/what-is/sql/?nc1=h_ls)
       From Basic to
                                 https://medium.com/analytics-vidhya/from-basic-
ArticleIntermediate SQL in 10
                                 to-intermediate-sql-in-10-minutes-42b960ed6f9e
       Minutes (
                                   https://medium.com/@besimum/sql-for-
       SQL for Beginners 2022 -
Article
                                   beginners-2022-a-practical-sql-guide-
                                                                                        )
       A Practical SQL Guide (
                                   1de6adb43d52
       Kevin Stratvert: SQL for Beginners <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
                                                                                        )
       Tutorial (
                                             v=h0nxCDiD-zg
       Fireship: Learn SQL in 23 Easy <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
       Steps (
                                         v=Cz3WcZLRaWc
       freeCodeCamp.org: SQL Tutorial - Full
                                                    https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Database Course for Beginners (
                                                    v=HXV3zeQKqGY
```

Auxiliary Skill: Good practices and tools

SOLID:

SOLID has five principles that are considered best practices in software development that help programmers write cleaner code by separating responsibilities, reducing docking, easing refactoring, and encouraging code reuse.

Contents

```
The S.O.L.I.D
                            https://medium.com/backticks-tildes/the-s-o-l-i-d-
                                                                                )
ArticlePrinciples in Pictures
                            principles-in-pictures-b34ce2f1e898
      SOLID Principles every
                                  https://blog.bitsrc.io/solid-principles-every-
Article
       Developer Should Know (
                                  developer-should-know-b3bfa96bb688
      Fireship: Solid in 100
                                  https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                )
       Seconds (
                                  v=q0BGgQJcp7w
                                               https://www.youtube.com/watch?
      A Dev' Story: SOLID Design Principles
YouTube
       Explained in a Nutshell (
                                               v=69sfWNzxTMc
      Web Dev Simplified: Single Responsibility
                                                https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTubePrinciple Explained - SOLID Design
                                                v=UQqY3_6Epbq
       Principles (
```

Clean Architecture:

Clean architecture is a way of developing software, such that just by looking at the source code of a program, you should be able to tell what the program does.

```
The Clean Architecture— <a href="https://betterprogramming.pub/the-clean-">https://betterprogramming.pub/the-clean-</a>
Article
                                                                                                              )
         Beginner's Guide (
                                           architecture-beginners-guide-e4b7058c1165
         Thoughts on Clean
                                     https://medium.com/android-news/thoughts-on-
Article
                                                                                                              )
         Architecture (
                                      clean-architecture-b8449d9d02df
Clean Architecture, the <a href="https://medium.com/gdg-vit/clean-architecture-the-Article">https://medium.com/gdg-vit/clean-architecture-the-Article</a>
         right way (
                                        right-way-d83b81ecac6
         Why use a Clean <a href="https://www.mytaskpanel.com/the-5-advantages-of-">https://www.mytaskpanel.com/the-5-advantages-of-</a>
Article
                                                                                                              )
                                using-a-clean-architecture-all-you-need-to-know/
         Architecture (
```

```
https://flexiple.com/developers/clean-
      Clean Architecture – Build
Article
                                                                                )
                                   architecture-build-software-like-an-artisan/
       Software like an Artisan (
      React Clean
                           https://kpiteng.medium.com/react-clean-architecture-
Article
       Architecture (
                           e4144a0788b6
                           https://medium.com/slalom-build/clean-architecture-
      Clean Architecture
Article
       with Java 11 (
                            with-java-11-f78bba431041
      A detailed guide on
                                   https://medium.com/@dmilicic/a-detailed-
      developing Android apps
Article
                                   guide-on-developing-android-apps-using-the-)
       using the Clean Architecture
                                   clean-architecture-pattern-d38d71e94029
       pattern (
      CodeOpinion: Clean Architecture
                                             https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
                                                                                )
       Example & Breakdown (
                                             v=Ys_W6MyW0Cw
      Women Who Code: Clean
                                           https://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       Architecture Concepts (
                                           v=ouBSPdvbzvw
       CodandoTV(Rods) - Simplifying Clean
                                                   https://youtu.be/8ehlZfyN1S0?
YouTubeArchitecture +MVVM in your mobile
                                                   si=I7-I5I4zsnYLISjD
       application - COMPLETE GUIDE (
```

Design Patterns:

In software engineering, a Design Pattern is a general, reusable solution to a commonly occurring problem within a given context in software design. It is a description or template for how to solve a problem that can be used in many different situations. Design Patterns are formalized best practices that the programmer can use to solve common problems when designing an application or system.

Getting familiarized with and applying the main Design Patterns

```
What's a design
                              https://refactoring.guru/design-patterns/what-is-
WebSite
                                                                                 )
       pattern? (
                              pattern
      Design Patterns —
                             https://henriquesd.medium.com/design-patterns-
Article
       Introduction (
                             introduction-220f811db857
       What Are Design Patterns
                                  https://www.developer.com/design/what-are-
                                                                                 )
       and Do I Need Them? (
                                  design-patterns-and-do-i-need-them/
```

```
The 3 Types of Design Patterns Allhttps://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-
ArticleDevelopers Should Know (with
                                           basic-design-patterns-all-developers-
       code examples of each) (
                                           need-to-know/
       10 Design Patterns every
                                        https://ravindraelicherla.medium.com/10-
ArticleSoftware Architect and
                                        <u>design-patterns-every-software-architect-</u> )
       Software Engineer must know ( <u>must-know-b33237bc01c2</u>
       Modern-Day Architecture
                                     https://betterprogramming.pub/modern-day-
ArticleDesign Patterns for Software architecture-design-patterns-for-software-
                                                                                       )
       Professionals (
                                     professionals-9056ee1ed977
       Web Dev Simplified: Designhttps://www.youtube.com/playlist?
YouTube
                                    list=PLZIA0Gpn_vH_CthENcPCM0Dww6a5XYC7f
       Patterns (Playlist) (
       Programming with Mosh: Design Patternshttps://www.youtube.com/watch?
YouTube
       in Plain English (
                                                  v=NU_1StN5Tkk
       Fireship: 10 Design Patterns Explained in <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?">https://www.youtube.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
       10 Minutes (
                                                 v=tv-_1er1mWI
       Traversy Media: 5 Design Patterns Every <a href="https://www.YOUTUBE.com/watch?">https://www.YOUTUBE.com/watch?</a>
YouTube
       Engineer Should Know (
                                                 v=AWOf6Wo6gtg
```

Data Extraction and Processing:

Data extraction is the process of collecting or retrieving disparate types of data from a variety of sources, many of which may be poorly organized or completely unstructured.

Obtaining the data to be analyzed

Treating the obtained data, transforming it, changing its structure and values in order to make the database more coherent and ensure that the data to be worked on is in the best conditions to be analyzed

Using the Pandas and Scikit-learn libraries to treat the data

```
Data Mining in <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/data-mining-in-brief-Brief">https://towardsdatascience.com/data-mining-in-brief-Brief</a>
Brief ( 26483437f178

Handy-Dandy Python <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/handy-dandy-ArticleModules For Data">https://towardsdatascience.com/handy-dandy-ArticleModules For Data</a>
<a href="python-modules-for-data-processing-">python-modules-for-data-processing-</a>
Processing ( 3a85d6806d39
```

IBM Technology: What is Data https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7rs0i-youTube

PouTube

edureka!: Data Extraction Using https://www.youtube.com/watch?
Python (

freeCodeCamp.org: Data Analysis with

YouTubePython - Full Course for Beginners
(Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn) (

https://www.youtube.com/watch?

v=r-uOLxNrNk8

TechGuide - Alura Alura, PM3 e FIAP O Techguide.sh é um projeto open source