## Peer grade simulator

## **Assumptions**

- S students, H homeworks, K evaluators for each homework
- quality of student s is  $X_s \sim \text{uniform}(0,1)$
- quality of homework h of student s is  $Q_{hs}$

• 
$$\mathbb{E}[Q_{hs}] = X_s$$
,  $var(Q_{hs}) = \sigma_Q^2$ 

- evaluation k for homework h of student s is  $E_{hs}^{(k)}$ 
  - $\mathbb{E}[E_{hs}^{(k)}] = Q_{hs}$ ,  $var(E_{hs}^{(k)}) = \sigma_E^2$
- grade (i.e., estimated quality) of homework *h* of student *s*:

$$\hat{Q}_{hs} = \frac{1}{K} \sum_{k=1}^{K} E_{hs}^{(k)}$$

ullet grades and evaluations  $\in [0,1]$ 

## Peergrade simulator

## Output metrics

• (homework-by-homework) average relative grading error

$$\epsilon_1 = \frac{1}{H \times S} \sum_{h} \sum_{s} \frac{|\hat{Q}_{hs} - Q_{hs}|}{Q_{hs}}$$

• (final grade) average relative grading error

$$\epsilon_2 = \frac{1}{S} \sum_{s} \left| \frac{\sum_{h} \hat{Q}_{hs}}{H} - \frac{\sum_{h} Q_{hs}}{H} \right| \frac{1}{\sum_{h} Q_{hs}} = \frac{1}{S} \sum_{s} \frac{\left| \sum_{h} (\hat{Q}_{hs} - Q_{hs}) \right|}{\sum_{h} Q_{hs}}$$