DATA MODELLING & DATABASE CREATION EXERCISE

GABRIELLA ROTERMUND KREISCHE

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1 Introduction

In this document a relational database will be created for Sysmed Hospital and documentation explaining what steps have been taken and why will be provided. The normalization process and relational database are based in the following requirements given by the teacher in the assignment files:

- A referral is for one patient only, but a patient can be referred multiple times, even to the same surgeon. Referrals made for a patient to the same surgeon cannot happen on the same date (referral date);
- It is vital that Sysmed Hospital knows which person ("Referrer") made a particular referral;
- A surgeon is associated with one department only;
- A referrer is associated with one organization only;
- The person called John English at Sydenham GPs is not the same person as the John English at St Albans Health Clinic.

2 Tables of data normalisation process

2.1 First Normal Form (1NF)

To normalise the table to 1NF, each table cell needs to have only one value. For this reason, the following columns (attributes) were created:

- patient_surname;
- patient_contact_2;
- referrer_surname;
- surgeon_surname.

The table with the new attributes is presented in Table 1 below. In this and in all the next tables:

- attributes created are represented by the colour red;
- yellow represents the primary keys;
- green represents the foreign keys;
- and blue represents the primary keys and foreign keys.

patient_id		patient_name	patient_surname				referrer_name	referrer_surname
36		Emalia	Killen	21/10/1989	029 6057 296	03 3245524	Hilary	Trump
35	QNE4372	Elvera	Peasby	21/10/2005	0219642583		Temuera	Smith
95	TBC7855	Vina	Dimond	04/06/1967	029 1885 413		John	English
81	SXL9274	Samson	Durbann	11/04/1967	026 6521234		John	Richards
25	YSN6005	Clovis	Espadate	07/01/1987	022 6849 024	03 3928741	Amit	Oliver
50	GMC9989	Hank	Solan	13/09/2006	020 4503 791		Michael	Scott
63	MSC5721	Marni	Kalisz	09/02/1963	021 7165 524	03 2752383	Linda	Moore
6	GOZ3094	Andre	Wallen	01/06/1987	029 6334 916		Hilary	Trump
5	ODR2838	Andra	Francescuccio	04/04/1951	027 0970 403	03 5543681	Amit	Oliver
67	CYC0720	Nahum	Drewet	05/10/1962	028 9711 683		Temuera	Smith
66	SMH8891	Myrilla	Jeandon	08/02/1968	022 0127 428		Temuera	Smith
29	GKY3212	Davida	MacCurlye	30/09/1965	0212746 056		Hilary	Trump
1	ETV6899	Abba	Rusk	17/08/1961	029 0581 011	03 4864751	Temuera	Smith
3	ZYF6173	Almeria	Crasford	11/01/1982	028 3532 070		Lesley	Young
6	GOZ3094	Andre	Wallen	01/06/1987	029 6334 916		Donald	Clinton
47	YBS8538	Gordy	Bellay	24/07/1970	028 1631 456		Temuera	Smith
41	BVF7686	Flin	Gleasane	26/09/2008	026 4496 384		Amit	Oliver
19	CYZ8554	Casper	Ashworth	10/12/1966	028 5830 445		Linda	Moore
47	YBS8538	Gordy	Bellay	24/07/1970	028 1631 456		Temuera	Smith
33	LFV3925	Efrem	Кіррах	05/05/1973	029 8554 441	03 7600421	Temuera	Smith
88	SYK7786	Silas	Lipgens	19/11/1961	028 6005 335		Linda	Moore
8	WHL2345	Ardelia	Parmiter	15/05/1970	022 9495 970	03 3809486	John	English
37	OBR6693	Emyle	Sokale	24/08/1979	027 7067 672		Linda	Moore
25	YSN6005	Clovis	Espadate	07/01/1987	022 6849 024	03 3928741	Bill	Key
99	FQI2958	Wilone	Tofanelli	24/05/2006	026 9154 770		Michael	Scott
14	OJC2233	Blinnie	Olivari	05/10/1969	022 9499 070		Bill	Key
30	GKY3212	Delila	Ladbrooke	19/08/2006	029 7048 927		Donald	Clinton
7	CLZ1078	Arabelle	Bourbon	28/06/1969	029 0723 663		Michael	Scott
85	PZD7227	Shellysheldon	Digges	08/10/1975	0218911965		John	Richards
2	IXF4149	Adena	Elliott	17/08/1952	0215892554		John	English

organization_name	organization_contact	surgeon_name	surgeon_surname	sysmed_department	referral_date	urgency
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766	Philip	Mitchell	Plastics	13/07/2015	Medium
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	Nabaz	Sayeed	Paediatric Surgery	01/09/2015	Low
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111	Lindsay	Nelson	Orthopaedics	02/10/2015	Low
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Andy	La Salle	Cardiothoracic	05/10/2015	Low
Redoliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789	Greta	McLean	Plastics	14/10/2015	Medium
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111	Nabaz	Sayeed	Paediatric Surgery	24/10/2015	Low
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Karen	Reid	General Surgery	17/11/2015	Low
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766	John	Martin	General Surgery	02/12/2015	Medium
Redcliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789	Peri	Duffy	Cardiothoracic	04/01/2016	Medium
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	Andy	La Salle	Cardiothoracic	01/02/2016	High
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	Peri	Duffy	Cardiothoracic	05/02/2016	Low
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766	Greta	McLean	Plastics	26/02/2016	High
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	John	Martin	General Surgery	05/03/2016	High
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Steve	Renison	Cardiothoracic	20/03/2016	Medium
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766	Evelyn	Rae	Orthopaedics	26/03/2016	High
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	John	Martin	General Surgery	28/03/2016	Low
Redoliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789	Andrew	Hood	Paediatric Surgery	04/04/2016	Medium
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Simon	Frampton	General Surgery	18/04/2016	Low
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	Richard	Cain	Plastics	18/04/2016	Medium
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008	Steve	Renison	Cardiothoracic	26/04/2016	High
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Robert	Patrick	Orthopaedics	23/05/2016	Low
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111	Evelyn	Rae	Orthopaedics	04/06/2016	High
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Greta	McLean	Plastics	16/06/2016	High
Redcliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789	Robert	Patrick	Orthopaedics	19/06/2016	Low
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111	Nabaz	Sayeed	Paediatric Surgery	22/06/2016	Low
Redoliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789	Andy	La Salle	Cardiothoracic	07/07/2016	Low
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766	Michael	Lewis	Paediatric Surgery	21/07/2016	High
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111	Simon	Frampton	General Surgery	23/07/2016	Low
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978	Peri	Duffy	Cardiothoracic	27/07/2016	Low
Sydenham GPs	03 366 4653	Karen	Reid	General Surgery	09/08/2016	Medium

Table 1 - Table in First Normal Form (1NF)

2.2 Second Normal Form (2NF)

The 1NF done and the fully functional dependency of all non-key attributes to the primary key are the conditions required to normalise the table to 2NF. To normalise to 2NF the data was divided into 4 tables, and in each table the primary key was identified or created conforming Table 2, Table 3, Table 4 and Table 5 below. Duplicate data in the Patient Table, Referring Organization Table and Surgeon Table was deleted.

patient_id	patient_name	patient_surname	nhi	date_of_birth	patient_contact_1	patient_contact_2
1	Abba	Rusk	ETV6899	17/08/1961	029 0581 011	03 4864751
2	Adena	Elliott	IXF4149	17/08/1952	021 5892 554	
3	Almeria	Crasford	ZYF6173	11/01/1982	028 3532 070	
5	Andra	Francescuccio	ODR2838	04/04/1951	027 0970 403	03 5543681
6	Andre	Wallen	GOZ3094	01/06/1987	029 6334 916	
7	Arabelle	Bourbon	CLZ1078	28/06/1969	029 0723 663	
8	Ardelia	Parmiter	WHL2345	15/05/1970	022 9495 970	03 3809486
14	Blinnie	Olivari	OJC2233	05/10/1969	022 9499 070	
19	Casper	Ashworth	CYZ8554	10/12/1966	028 5830 445	
25	Clovis	Espadate	YSN6005	07/01/1987	022 6849 024	03 3928741
29	Davida	MacCurlye	GKY3212	30/09/1965	021 2746 056	
30	Delila	Ladbrooke	GKY3212	19/08/2006	029 7048 927	
33	Efrem	Kippax	LFV3925	05/05/1973	029 8554 441	03 7600421
35	Elvera	Peasby	QNE4372	21/10/2005	021 9642 583	
36	Emalia	Killen	HGM6173	21/10/1989	029 6057 296	03 3245524
37	Emyle	Sokale	OBR6693	24/08/1979	027 7067 672	
41	Flin	Gleasane	BVF7686	26/09/2008	026 4496 384	
47	Gordy	Bellay	YBS8538	24/07/1970	028 1631 456	
50	Hank	Solan	GMC9989	13/09/2006	020 4503 791	
63	Marni	Kalisz	MSC5721	09/02/1963	021 7165 524	03 2752383
66	Myrilla	Jeandon	SMH8891	08/02/1968	022 0127 428	
67	Nahum	Drewet	CYC0720	05/10/1962	028 9711 683	
81	Samson	Durbann	SXL9274	11/04/1967	026 6521 234	
85	Shellysheldon	Digges	PZD7227	08/10/1975	021 8911 965	
88	Silas	Lipgens	SYK7786	19/11/1961	028 6005 335	
95	Vina	Dimond	TBC7855	04/06/1967	029 1885 413	
99	Wilone	Tofanelli	FQ12958	24/05/2006	026 9154 770	

Table 2 - Patient Table in 2NF

referrer_id	referrer_name	referrer_surname	organization_name	organization_contact
1	Amit	Oliver	Redcliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789
2	Bill	Key	Redcliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789
3	Donald	Clinton	Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766
4	Hilary	Trump	Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766
5	John	English	Sydenham GPs	03 366 4653
6	John	English	St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111
7	John	Richards	Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978
8	Lesley	Young	Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978
9	Linda	Moore	Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978
10	Michael	Scott	St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111
11	Temuera	Smith	Merivale GPs	03 311 0008

Table 3 – Referring Organization Table in 2NF

Surgeon Table

surgeon_id	surgeon_name	surgeon_surname	sysmed_department
1	Richard	Cain	Plastics
2	Peri	Duffy	Cardiothoracic
3	Simon	Frampton	General Surgery
4	Andrew	Hood	Paediatric Surgery
5	Andy	La Salle	Cardiothoracic
6	Michael	Lewis	Paediatric Surgery
7	John	Martin	General Surgery
8	Greta	McLean	Plastics
9	Philip	Mitchell	Plastics
10	Lindsay	Nelson	Orthopaedics
11	Robert	Patrick	Orthopaedics
12	Evelyn	Rae	Orthopaedics
13	Karen	Reid	General Surgery
14	Steve	Renison	Cardiothoracic
15	Nabaz	Sayeed	Paediatric Surgery

Table 4 – Surgeon Table in 2NF

Referral Tracking Table				
referral_date	surgeon_id	referrer_id	patient_id	urgency
05/03/2016	7	11	1	High
09/08/2016	13	5	2	Medium
20/03/2016	14	8	3	Medium
04/01/2016	2	1	5	Medium
02/12/2015	7	4	6	Medium
26/03/2016	12	3	6	High
23/07/2016	3	10	7	Low
04/06/2016	12	6	80	High
07/07/2016	5	2	14	Low
18/04/2016	3	9	19	Low
14/10/2015	8	1	25	Medium
19/06/2016	11	2	25	Low
26/02/2016	8	4	29	High
21/07/2016	6	3	30	High
26/04/2016	14	11	33	High
01/09/2015	15	11	35	Low
13/07/2015	9	4	36	Medium
16/06/2016	8	9	37	High
04/04/2016	4	1	41	Medium
18/04/2016	1	11	47	Medium
28/03/2016	7	11	47	Low
24/10/2015	15	10	50	Low
17/11/2015	13	9	63	Low
05/02/2016	2	11	66	Low
01/02/2016	5	11	67	High
05/10/2015	5	7	81	Low
27/07/2016	2	7	85	Low
23/05/2016	11	9	88	Low
02/10/2015	10	6	95	Low
22/06/2016	15	10	99	Low

Table 5 - Referral Tracking Table in 2NF

2.3 Third Normal Form (3NF)

To normalise the table into 3NF the 2NF needs to be done and it is required to remove any transitive dependency, so Referring Organization Table was divided into 2 tables: Referrer Table and Referring Organization Table, as represented by Table 6 and Table 7 below. Duplicate data in the Referrer Table and Referring Organization Table was deleted.

Referrer	Tab	le

referrer_id	referrer_name	referrer_surname	organization_name
1	Amit	Oliver	Redcliffs Medical Centre
2	Bill	Key	Redcliffs Medical Centre
3	Donald	Clinton	Sumner Medical Centre
4	Hilary	Trump	Sumner Medical Centre
5	John	English	Sydenham GPs
6	John	English	St Albans Health Clinic
7	John	Richards	Ara Health Centre
8	Lesley	Young	Ara Health Centre
9	Linda	Moore	Ara Health Centre
10	Michael	Scott	St Albans Health Clinic
11	Temuera	Smith	Merivale GPs

Table 6 - Referrer Table in 3NF

Referring	Organizat	tion Tab	le
Referring	Organiza	ион тав	

organization_name	organization_contact
Ara Health Centre	03 367 0978
Merivale GPs	03 311 0008
Redcliffs Medical Centre	03 345 6789
St Albans Health Clinic	03 378 1111
Sumner Medical Centre	03 388 7766
Sydenham GPs	03 366 4653

Table 7 – Referring Organization Table in 3NF

Please see excel document attached to this assignment called: "Normalised tables" to access the normalisation process.

3 Identification/creation of primary keys

The primary key of **Patient Table** is patient_id, although NHI is a unique number it cannot be used as primary key because it is a personal identity number.

The primary key of **Referrer Table** is referrer_id because even so a referrer is associated with one organisation only, in the same organization two persons could have the same name so the Referrer_id is the only unique field. Also, the referrer_id will not change, if a referrer changes of organization, which could happen in case someone change the job, then a new referrer_id will be created and the old referrer_id could be used to keep in the historical data.

The primary key of **Referring Organization Table** is organization_name. We are assuming that the organization_name is unique, like a brand, it cannot be copied.

The primary key of **Surgeon Table** is surgeon_id because it is a unique field. Two surgeons could have the same name and work for the same department, the only attribute that can be unique is the surgeon_id.

The primary key of **Referral Tracking Table** is a composite primary key formed by referral_date, surgeon_id and patient_id. There is no need to create a new column for a unique Referral id field because, as the assignment file says: "Referrals made for a patient to the same surgeon cannot happen on the same date (referral date)", so the date of the referral, the patient_id and the surgeon_id become a unique identifier. The foreign keys are: surgeon_id, referrer_id and patient_id.

Below are the tables, attributes, primary keys (PK), and foreign keys (FK):

Pati	Patient Table		
PK	patient_id		
	patient_name		
	patient_surname		
	nhi		
	date_of_birth		
	patient_contact_1		
	patient_contact_2		

Referrer Table				
PK	referrer_id			
	referrer_name			
	referrer_surname			
FK	organization_name			

Refe	Referring Organization Table			
PK	organization_name			
	organization_contact			

Surgeon Table				
PK	surgeon_id			
	surgeon_name			
	surgeon_surname			
	sysmed_department			

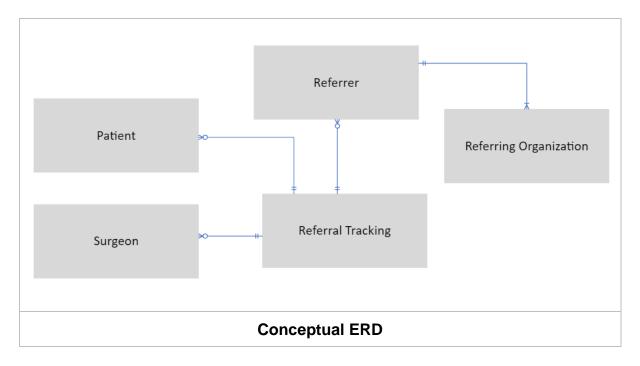
Referral Tracking Table					
PK	referral_date				
PK FK	surgeon_id				
FK	referrer_id				
PK FK	patient_id				
	urgency				

4 Creation of a conceptual ERD

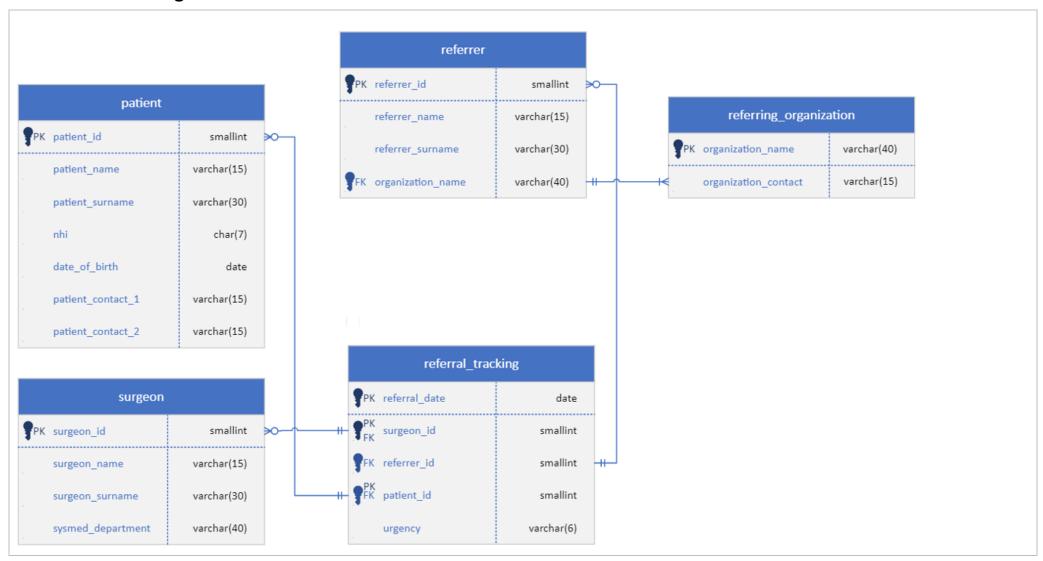
As figure below, in the conceptual ERD created, zero or more patients can have referrals, because a patient may not need to be referred to a surgeon, but a referral is made for one patient only.

A surgeon can be referred zero or more times, but each referral is made for only one surgeon.

Each referral will also have only one referrer, and a referrer can make zero or more referrals. It could be for example a new doctor that have not done any referrals yet. A referrer is associated with one referring organisation only, but a referring organization could have one or more referrers.



5 Creation of a logical ERD



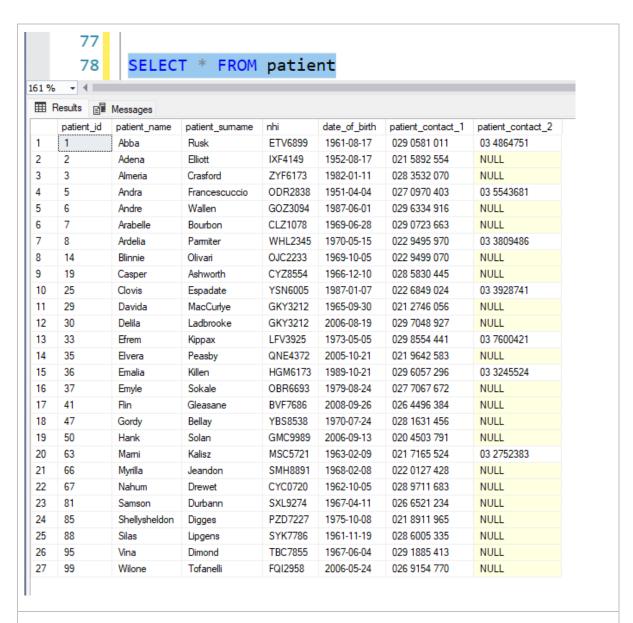
6 Database creation

The database was created according to the logical ERD and the statements are attached to this assignment in a document called *DatabaseCreation.sql*

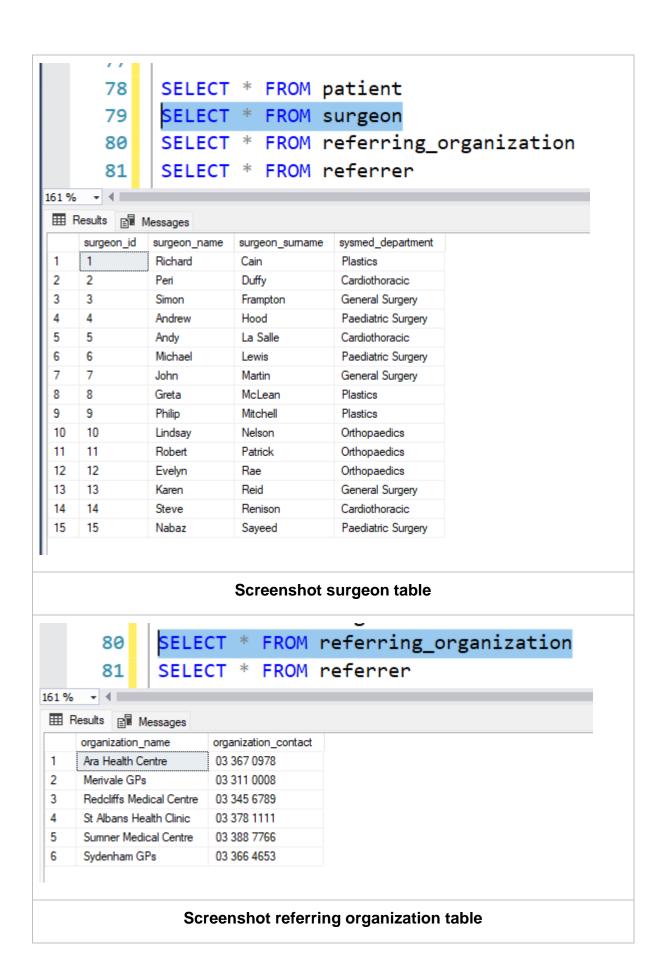
The only NULL attribute allowed was patient_contact_2 because it is an extra information. All the other attributes need to be NOT NULL because they are essential information. The NHI has the datatype char(7) because NHI numbers have 7 characters and the char data type is a fixed number so it will prevent users to insert wrong data. Patient and organization contact have data type varchar(15) because if an international number is inserted it will have maximum 15 characters. Smallint is a data type used in "id" fields because it goes until 32,767 which should be more than enough for Sysmed Hospital.

7 Bulk load the data into the database

The CSV files containing the data that was used to bulk into the database are attached to this assignment in a folder called Bulk Loading Data Files and the SQL statements for bulk loading are in a file called *DataLoading.sql*. Follow below the screenshots of the tables created after the data was loaded.



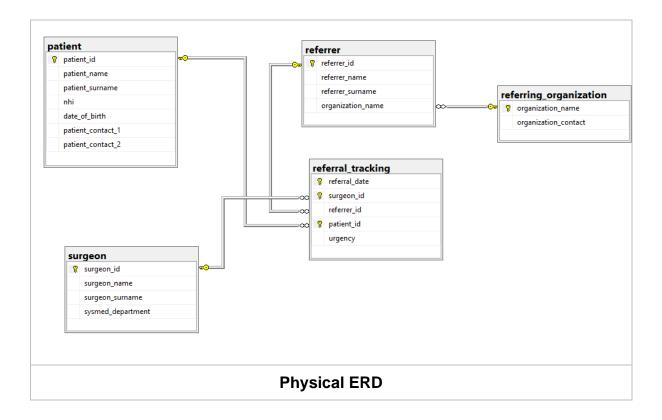
Screenshot patient table



```
SELECT * FROM patient
       78
               SELECT * FROM surgeon
       79
               SELECT * FROM referring_organization
       80
               SELECT * FROM referrer
       81
               SELECT * FROM referral_tracking
       82
       83
       84
referrer_id
              referrer_name
                         referrer_sumame
                                       organization_name
    1
              Amit
                         Oliver
                                       Redcliffs Medical Centre
2
    2
                          Key
                                       Redcliffs Medical Centre
3
    3
              Donald
                         Clinton
                                        Sumner Medical Centre
4
    4
                                        Sumner Medical Centre
              Hilary
                          Trump
5
    5
              John
                          English
                                        Sydenham GPs
6
    6
              John
                          English
                                        St Albans Health Clinic
7
    7
                          Richards
                                        Ara Health Centre
              John
8
    8
                          Young
                                        Ara Health Centre
              Lesley
9
    9
                                        Ara Health Centre
              Linda
                          Moore
                                        St Albans Health Clinic
10
    10
              Michael
                          Scott
                                       Merivale GPs
                          Smith
11
     11
              Temuera
                           Screenshot referrer table
```

```
SELECT * FROM patient
         78
                 SELECT * FROM surgeon
         79
                 SELECT * FROM referring_organization
         80
                 SELECT * FROM referrer
         81
                 SELECT * FROM referral_tracking
         82
         83
      - 4 ■
161 %
 referral date
                 surgeon id
                            referrer id
                                     patient id
                                               urgency
      2015-07-13
                            4
 1
                                      36
                                               Medium
 2
      2015-09-01
                            11
                                      35
                 15
                                               Low
 3
      2015-10-02
                            6
                                      95
                 10
                                               Low
                            7
 4
      2015-10-05
                 5
                                      81
                                               Low
                            1
                                               Medium
 5
      2015-10-14
                                      25
                 8
 6
                            10
                                      50
      2015-10-24
                 15
                                               Low
 7
      2015-11-17
                 13
                            9
                                      63
                                               Low
                            4
 8
      2015-12-02
                 7
                                      6
                                               Medium
                                      5
 9
      2016-01-04
                 2
                            1
                                               Medium
                            11
                                      67
 10
      2016-02-01
                 5
                                               High
      2016-02-05
                 2
                            11
                                      66
 11
                                               Low
                            4
                                      29
                                               High
 12
      2016-02-26
                 7
 13
      2016-03-05
                            11
                                      1
                                               High
                                      3
      2016-03-20
                            8
                                               Medium
 14
                 14
                            3
                                      6
 15
      2016-03-26
                 12
                                               High
                                      47
 16
      2016-03-28
                 7
                            11
                                               Low
 17
      2016-04-04
                 4
                            1
                                      41
                                               Medium
 18
      2016-04-18
                 1
                            11
                                      47
                                               Medium
                            9
 19
      2016-04-18
                 3
                                      19
                                               Low
 20
      2016-04-26
                 14
                            11
                                      33
                                               High
                            9
                                      88
 21
      2016-05-23
                 11
                                               Low
      2016-06-04
                            6
                                      8
 22
                 12
                                               High
                            9
 23
      2016-06-16
                 8
                                      37
                                               High
                            2
                                      25
 24
      2016-06-19
                 11
                                               Low
                            10
 25
      2016-06-22
                 15
                                      99
                                               Low
                            2
      2016-07-07
                                      14
 26
                 5
                                               Low
                            3
                                      30
 27
      2016-07-21
                 6
                                               High
 28
      2016-07-23
                 3
                            10
                                      7
                                               Low
                            7
 29
      2016-07-27
                 2
                                      85
                                               Low
      2016-08-09
                            5
                                      2
 30
                 13
                                               Medium
                         Screenshot referral tracking table
```

8 Create a physical ERD



9 Create a data dictionary

The data dictionary is in the excel file called "Data Dictionary" submitted with this assignment and in the figure below.

Sysmed Hospital Data Dictionary										
Table Name	Column Name	Data Type	Length	Identity	P Key	F Key	Table Name of Foreign Key	Description		
patient	patient_id	smallint			PK					
	patient_name	varchar	15							
	patient_surname	varchar	30							
	nhi	char	7							
	date_of_birth	date								
	patient_contact_1	varchar	15							
	patient_contact_2	varchar	15							
referrer	referrer_id	smallint		Υ	PK					
	referrer_name	varchar	15							
	referrer_surname	varchar	30							
	organization_name	varchar	40			FK	referring organization			
referring organization	organization_name	varchar	40		PK					
	organization_contact	varchar	15							
surgeon	surgeon_id	smallint		Υ	PK					
	surgeon_name	varchar	15							
	surgeon_surname	varchar	30							
	sysmed_department	varchar	40							
referral tracking	referral_date	date			PK			dd-mm-yyyy of the referr		
	surgeon_id	smallint			PK	FK	surgeon			
	referrer_id	smallint				FK	referrer			
	patient_id	smallint			PK	FK	patient			
	urgency	varchar	6							