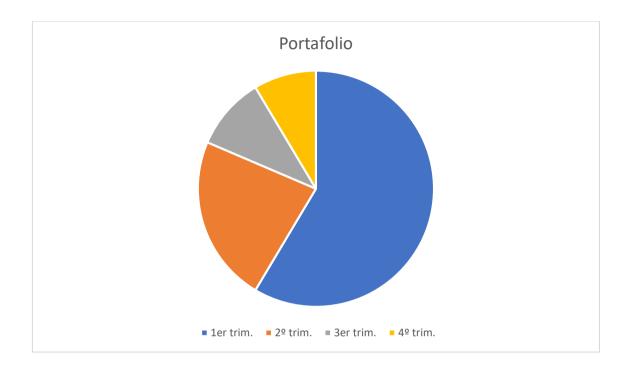
Perfil de usuario



Firma