```
using namespace std;
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
class Airport
{
public:
       string airCode;
       void setAirCode(string a);
       string getAirCode();
       double latitude;
       void setLatitude(double lat);
       double getLatitude();
       double longitude;
       void setLongitude(double lon);
       double getLongitude();
       char timeZone;
       void setTimeZone(char a);
       char getTimeZone();
       Airport();
       Airport(string a, double b ,double c,char d);
       string toString();
};
Airport::Airport()
{
       airCode = "";
       latitude = 0;
       longitude = 0;
       timeZone = 'z';
Airport::Airport(string a, double b,double c,char d)
       airCode = a;
       latitude = b;
       longitude = c;
       timeZone = d;
void Airport::setAirCode(string a)
{
       airCode = a;
void Airport::setLatitude(double lat)
{
       latitude = lat;
void Airport::setLongitude(double lon)
{
       longitude = lon;
void Airport::setTimeZone(char a)
       timeZone = a;
```

```
}
string Airport::getAirCode()
{
        return airCode;
}
double Airport::getLatitude()
{
        return latitude;
}
double Airport::getLongitude()
{
        return longitude;
}
char Airport::getTimeZone()
{
        return timeZone;
}
string Airport::toString()
{
        string output = "";
        output += airCode + " " + to_string(latitude) + " " + to_string(longitude) + " " + timeZone;
        return output;
}
```

```
// These functions include various date manipulation algorithms
//-----
// This function receives an integer year and returns true if the
// year is a leap year and false otherwise.
bool leapYear(int theYear);
//-----
// This function receives an integer month and year and returns an
// integer of the number of days in the month. Leap years are
// considered.
int DaysInMonth(int theMonth, int theYear);
//-----
// This function receives a valid calendar date and returns the Julian
// date (the day number of the date in that year).
int julianDate(int theMonth, int theDay, int theYear);
//-----
// This method receives a calendar date and returns a boolean value
// defining the validity of the date.
bool validDate(int mon, int day, int yr);
//-----
// This function receives a valid date and returns a date code for the
// day of the week. It counts the number of days since 1/1/1900
// which was on a Sunday. Output is: 0=Sun,1=Mon, ..., 6=Sat.
int weekDay(int mon, int day, int year);
//-----
// This function receives a day code and returns the string (2nd
// parametere with the three-character day of the week descriptor
// (0=Sun,1=Mon, ..., 6=Sat)
void dayCode(int code, char descript[]);
```

```
// Sunrise/Sunset module
// Author: T. Klingler
// Misc constants (as needed)
//const double pi = 3.1415962536;
//-----
// Time zone data type:
  E Eastern time zone
   C Central time zone
//
  M Mountain time zone
//
// P Pacific time zone
// U Universal (Greenwich Mean) time
//-----
// Texttime data type (time returned as string)
typedef char TextTime[8];
//-----//
// This function receives a date and geographical coordinates
// returns the sunrise and sunset for that day and location
// Input:
                                                        //
//
        latitude: Latitude of site (pos. float in degrees) //
//
        longitude: Longitude of site (pos. float in degrees) //
                Month (integer 1..12)
//
        mon:
                                                        //
        day: Day of month (1..31)
year: Year (4-digit integer 19xx or 20xx)
//
                                                        //
//
                                                        //
        timeZone: Code for time zone
//
                                                        //
       DST bool indicating if daylight savings time //
//
//
                  is active.
                                                        //
//
     Output:
                                                        //
        sun_rise Sunrise value (string)
//
                                                        //
//
        sun_set Sunset value (string)
                                                        //
//
     Preconditions:
                                                        //
//
        * Date is valid; year is four-digit
                                                        //
         * Latitude and longitude is 0.0 .. 90.0 degrees
//
                                                        //
        * Time zone codes must be 'E', 'C', 'M', or 'P' only) //
//
//
     Postconditions:
                                                        //
        * Date and geog. coords. unchanged
//
                                                        //
                                                        //
//
// Algorithm extracted from a BASIC program in Weatherwise
                                                        //
// Magazine. It was converted to Pascal in 1995 and then to
                                                        //
// this C++ version.
                                                        //
void Sun_Rise_Set( double latitude, double longitute,
                 int mon, int day, int year,
                 char timeZone, bool DST,
                 TextTime sun rise, TextTime sun set);
```

```
// This file includes implementations for date functions
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
#include "datefun.h"
//-----
// This function receives an integer year and returns true if the
// year is a leap year and false otherwise.
bool leapYear(int theYear)
 if ( theYear % 400 == 0 ||
    ( the Year % 4 == 0 && the Year % 100 != 0 ) )
    return true;
    return false;
} // end function leapYear
//-----
// This function receives an integer month and year and returns an
// integer of the number of days in the month. Leap years are
// considered.
int DaysInMonth(int theMonth, int theYear)
 int days = 0;
 // 31 Day theMonths
 if (theMonth == 1 || theMonth == 3 || theMonth == 5 ||
     theMonth == 7 || theMonth == 8 || theMonth == 10 ||
     theMonth == 12 )
       days = 31;
 // 30 Day theMonths
 else if (theMonth == 4 || theMonth == 6 ||
         theMonth == 9 | theMonth == 11 )
       days = 30;
 // February
 else // theMonth == 2
    if ( leapYear(theYear) )
      days = 29;
    else
      days = 28;
 return days;
} // end function DaysInMonth
//-----
// This function receives a valid calendar date and returns the Julian
// date (the day number of the date in that year).
int julianDate(int theMonth, int theDay, int theYear)
```

```
int dayCnt = 0;
 int mon;
 for (mon = 1; mon < theMonth; mon++)</pre>
    dayCnt += DaysInMonth(mon,theYear);
 dayCnt += theDay;
 return dayCnt;
} // end function julianDate
//-----
// This function validates a calendar date and returns 'true' if
// all three components represent a valid date and 'false' otherwise
bool validDate(int mon, int day, int yr)
  bool valDate = true; // Assume a good date
  // Test for conditions that would make the date validity false
  if (yr < 1900)
     valDate = false;
  if ((mon < 1) || (mon > 12) || (day < 1) || (day > 31))
     valDate = false;
  else if (((mon == 4) || (mon == 6) || (mon == 9) || (mon == 11)) && (day == 31))
     valDate = false;
  else if ((mon == 2) && leapYear(yr) && (day > 29))
    valDate = false;
  else if ((mon == 2) && ! leapYear(yr) && (day > 28))
    valDate = false;
 return valDate;
} // end function validDate
// This function receives a valid date and returns a date code for the
// day of the week. It counts the number of days since 1/1/1900
// which was on a Sunday. Output is: 0=Sun,1=Mon, ..., 6=Sat.
int weekDay(int mon, int day, int year)
{
   int DayCnt;
   int daynum,i;
   DayCnt = (year - 1900) * 365;
   DayCnt += ((year - 1900) / 4) + 1;
   for (i=1;i<=mon-1;i++)</pre>
   switch(i)
   {
                   DayCnt +=28; break;
       case 2:
       case 4:
       case 6:
       case 9:
                    DayCnt +=30; break;
       case 11:
       default:
                   DayCnt +=31;
   };
   if (((year - 1900) % 4 == 0) && (mon <= 2))</pre>
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include "airports.h"
#include "datefun.h"
#include "sun.h"
Created by Nathan Gaffney
CST 280 ADV C++
Program1
THis program displays the sunrise and
sunset of the week of a given date.
using namespace std;
const int MAXARRAY = 100;
/*Function Prototypes*/
void buildLstAirports(Airport a[], int& numNumbers);
void validateData(int year, int month, int day, string airCode, Airport lstAirports[],
int numElems);
bool isDST(char day[], int month, int weekdayValue, int dayNumber );
int main()
{
       /*********/
       //For the Continue Loop
       char answer;
       bool cont = true;
       /*********/
       int numElems = 0;
       int enteredDate, yearInt, monthInt, dayInt;
       string airCode;
       bool DST= false;
       int dayNum;
       char day[3];
       double latitude, longitude;
       char timeZone;
       TextTime sunRise, sunSet;
       Airport lstAirports[MAXARRAY];
       buildLstAirports(lstAirports, numElems);
       do
       {
              cout << "Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: ";</pre>
              cin >> enteredDate;
              yearInt = enteredDate / 10000;
              monthInt = enteredDate%10000/100;
              dayInt = enteredDate % 100;
              cout << "Enter an airport three character code: ";</pre>
              cin >> airCode;
              for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
              {
                     airCode[i] = toupper(airCode[i]);
              }
              validateData(yearInt, monthInt, dayInt, airCode, lstAirports, numElems);
              dayNum = weekDay(monthInt, dayInt, yearInt);
              DST = isDST(day, monthInt, dayNum, dayInt);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < numElems ; i++)</pre>
                    if (airCode == lstAirports[i].getAirCode())
                    {
                           latitude = lstAirports[i].getLatitude();
                           longitude = lstAirports[i].getLongitude();
                           timeZone = lstAirports[i].getTimeZone();
                    }
             }
             for (int i = dayNum; i > 0; i--)
                    if (dayInt - 1 == 0)
                    {
                           if (monthInt - 1 == 0)
                           {
                                 yearInt--;
                                 monthInt = 12;
                                 dayInt = DaysInMonth(monthInt, yearInt) - 1;
                           }
                           else
                           {
                                 monthInt--;
                                 dayInt = DaysInMonth(monthInt, yearInt) - 1;
                           }
                    }
                    else
                    {
                           dayInt--;
                    }
             for (int i = 0; i <= 6; i++)
                    if (dayInt > DaysInMonth(monthInt, yearInt))
                           if (monthInt >= 12)
                           {
                                 yearInt++;
                                 monthInt = 1;
                           }
                           else
                           {
                                 monthInt++;
                           dayInt = 1;
                    dayCode(weekDay(monthInt, dayInt, yearInt), day);
                    cout << day << " ";
                    cout << setw(2) << setfill('0') << dayInt; //Creates a 0 infront of</pre>
single digits
                    switch (monthInt)
                    case 1:
                           cout << " JAN ";
```

```
break;
                       case 2:
                               cout << " FEB ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 3:
                               cout << " MAR ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 4:
                               cout << " APR ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 5:
                               cout << " MAY ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 6:
                               cout << " JUN ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 7:
                               cout << " JUL ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 8:
                               cout << " AUG ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 9:
                               cout << " SEP ";</pre>
                              break;
                       case 10:
                               cout << " OCT ";
                              break;
                       case 11:
                               cout << " NOV ";
                              break;
                       case 12:
                              cout << " DEC ";</pre>
                              break;
                       default:
                              break;
                       Sun_Rise_Set(latitude, longitude, monthInt, dayInt, yearInt,
timeZone, DST, sunRise, sunSet);
                       cout << yearInt << " ";</pre>
                       cout << "Rise: " << sunRise << " am" << " ";</pre>
                       cout << "Set: " << sunSet << " pm" << endl;</pre>
                       dayInt++;
               /*************Continuation Loop***********/
               cout << "Do you want to continue? Y/N: ";</pre>
               cin >> answer;
               if (answer != 'Y' && answer != 'y')
               {
                       if (answer == 'N' || answer== 'n'){ cont = false; }
                       else
                       {
                               cout << "Incorrect character entered. Exiting." << endl;</pre>
                               cont = false;
                       }
               }
```

```
} while (cont);
       system("pause");
   return 0;
}
void buildLstAirports(Airport a[], int& numNumbers)
{
       int i = 0;
       string string;
       char char1;
       double number1, number2;
       ifstream fileIn;
       fileIn.open("cityinfo.txt");
       if (fileIn.fail())
       {
              cout << "Problem opening file";</pre>
              exit(-1);
       }
       fileIn >> string >> number1 >> number2 >> char1;
       a[i].setAirCode(string);
       a[i].setLatitude(number1);
       a[i].setLongitude(number2);
       a[i].setTimeZone(char1);
       while (!fileIn.eof() && i < MAXARRAY) // Test for end of file and array</pre>
              i++;
              fileIn >> string >> number1 >> number2 >> char1;
              a[i].setAirCode(string);
              a[i].setLatitude(number1);
              a[i].setLongitude(number2);
              a[i].setTimeZone(char1);
       }
       numNumbers = i;
void validateData(int year, int month, int day, string airCode, Airport list[], int
numElems)
{
       bool found = false;
       if (!validDate(month, day, year))
       {
              cout << "Invalid date! Exiting.";</pre>
              system("pause");
              exit(1);
       for (int i = 0; i < numElems && !found; i++)</pre>
              if (airCode == list[i].getAirCode()){ found = true; }
       if (!found)
              cout << "Invalid Airport Code! Exiting.";</pre>
              system("pause");
              exit(1);
```

```
}
bool isDST(char day[], int month, int weekdayValue, int dayNumber)
       bool isDST = false;
       if (month == 4 || month == 5 || month == 6 || month == 7 || month == 8)
             isDST = true;
       }
       else
       {
             if (month == 3)
             {
                     switch (weekdayValue)
                    case 0: if (dayNumber >= 8)
                            isDST = true;
                           break;
                     case 1: if (dayNumber >= 14)
                            isDST = true;
                           break;
                     case 2: if (dayNumber >= 13)
                           isDST = true;
                           break;
                     case 3: if (dayNumber >= 12)
                           isDST = true;
                           break;
                     case 4: if (dayNumber >= 11)
                            isDST = true;
                            break;
                     case 5: if (dayNumber >= 10)
                            isDST = true;
                           break;
                     case 6: if (dayNumber >= 9)
                            isDST = true;
                            break;
                     };
             }
             else
             {
                     switch (weekdayValue)
                     case 0: if (dayNumber <= 1)</pre>
                            isDST = false;
                           break;
                     case 1: if (dayNumber <= 7)</pre>
                            isDST = true;
                            break;
```

```
case 2: if (dayNumber <= 6)</pre>
                                 isDST = true;
                         break;
case 3: if (dayNumber <= 5)</pre>
                                 isDST = true;
                         break;
case 4: if (dayNumber <= 4)</pre>
                                isDST = true;
                                 break;
                         case 5: if (dayNumber <= 3)</pre>
                                 isDST = true;
                                 break;
                         case 6: if (dayNumber <= 2)
    isDST = true;</pre>
                                 break;
                         };
                }
        return isDST;
}
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
#include "sun.h"
#ifdef MSC VER
#define CRT SECURE NO WARNINGS
#endif
// Function prototype
void sunriseset (double, double, int, int, int, int&, int&);
void adjusttime (int, char, bool, TextTime);
char DigitChar(int);
void sunriseset (double lat, double lon, int mo, int da, int yr,
                int& RI, int& SE)
{
    double FC,TN,X,Y,T,T9,S,A,Z,YD,WD,pi;
    double MA,A0,A1,ML,L0,L1,C,N,E,E0,W;
    double DL,TL,OB,DE,RA,S0,H,ZT;
      double Q,TA,RV,JD;
    int sw,sw1;
    void f1(void);
    pi = 3.141592654;
    FC = 2 * pi; OB = 0.409095;
    L0=4.88376619; L1=0.017202791;
    A0=6.23471229; A1=0.01720197;
    E = 0.016728;
    E0=0.00218;
    TN = (lon/FC) + 0.5;
    X = 1; Y = 1;
    sw = 0;goto f1;
    f1_1:
    T9 = T;
    X = da; Y = mo;
    sw = 1;goto f1;
    f1_2:
    YD=T-T9+1;
    X=floor(T+1)/7;Y=floor(X);
    WD=floor(7*(X-Y)+0.5);
    T=T+3449.5+TN;
    X=YD-WD;
    goto f2;
    f2 1:// Q=ML-RA;
    X=-0.0143;
    goto f4;
    f4 1:
    if (fabs(Y)>=1)
        RI = -9999;
        SE = -9999;
    S0=Z;H=-S0;
    sw1=0;goto f5;
    f5 1:
    X=ZT+EO;
    sw1=0;goto f6;
```

```
f6_1:
RI=int(X*100+Y);
H=S0;
sw1=1;goto f5;
f5_2:
X=ZT+EO;
sw1=1;goto f6;
f6 2:SE=int(X*100+Y);
goto f_end;
// Subroutine f1 (810)
f1:T = 367*(yr-1980);
T=T-floor(7*(yr+floor((Y+9)/12))/4);
if ((Y-9) > 0) S= 1; if ((Y-9) < 0) S=-1; if ((Y-9) == 0) S= 0;
A=fabs(Y-9);
Z=floor((yr+S*floor(A/7))/100);
T=T-floor(3*(Z+1)/4);
T=T+floor(275*Y/9)+X - 0.5;
// JD=T+2447689;
if (sw == 0) goto f1_1;
if (sw == 1) goto f1_2;
// Subroutine f2 (900)
f2:MA=A0+A1*T;
ML=L0+L1*T;
X=sin(ML);Y=cos(ML);
sw = 0;goto f3;
f3_1:
ML=Z;
DL=2*E*sin(MA)+1.25*(E*E)*sin(2*MA);
// TA=MA+DL;
TL=ML+DL;
// RV=(1-(E*E))/(1+E*cos(TA));
X=sin(TL)*sin(OB);Y=sqrt(1-(X*X));
goto f3;
f3 2:
DE=Z;if (Z>pi) Z=-FC;
X=sin(TL)*cos(OB);Y=cos(TL);
sw=2;
goto f3;
f3_3:
RA=Z;
goto f2_1;
// Subroutine f3 (570)
f3:C=0;N=0;
if (Y != 0.0)
    Z=X/Y;
else
{
    Z=0;C=1;
    if (X<0) N=1;
Z=atan(Z);
if (C==1) Z=pi/2-Z;
if (N==1) Z=-1*Z;
if (Y<0) Z=Z+pi;</pre>
```

```
if (Z<0) Z=Z+2*pi;</pre>
    if (sw==0) goto f3 1;
    if (sw==1) goto f3_2;
    if (sw==2) goto f3_3;
    if (sw==3) goto f3_4;
    if (sw==4) goto f3_5;
    // Subroutine f4 (770)
    f4:Y=(X-sin(lat)*sin(DE))/(cos(lat)*cos(DE));
    if (fabs(Y)<=1)</pre>
        X=sqrt(1-(Y*Y));
        sw = 3;
        goto f3;
        f3_4:sw=3;
    }
        goto f4_1;
    // Subroutine f5 (710)
    f5:ZT=H+RA+lon-ML-pi;
    X=sin(ZT);Y=cos(ZT);
    sw=4;goto f3;
    f3_5:ZT=Z;
    if (sw1 == 0) goto f5_1;
    if (sw1 == 1) goto f5_2;
    //Subroutine f6 (740)
    f6:W=X*24/FC;X=floor(W);
    Z=(W-X)*60;Y=floor(Z);
    Z=floor((Z-Y)*60);
    if (sw1 == 0) goto f6_1;
    if (sw1 == 1) goto f6_2;
    f_end:Z=1;
char DigitChar (int inDig)
    char dig = inDig + 48;
    return dig;
void adjusttime (int time, char tzone, bool DST, TextTime timeout)
    char addchar[2];
    char suffix[3];
    TextTime tempTime;
    strcpy(suffix,"");
    int i,j;
                           // Assume UTC - no adjustment
    int adjust = 0;
    switch (tzone)
    {
        case 'E':
                    if (DST)
                        adjust = 400;
                        adjust = 500;
                    break;
        case 'C':
                    if (DST)
```

}

}

```
adjust = 500;
                else
                     adjust = 600;
                break;
    case 'M':
                if (DST)
                     adjust = 600;
                else
                     adjust = 700;
                break;
    case 'P':
                if (DST)
                     adjust = 700;
                else
                     adjust = 800;
};
time = time - adjust;
if (time < 0)
    time +=2400;
if (tzone == 'U')
    strcpy(suffix,"Z");
else
{
    if (time > 1200)
        strcpy(suffix,"pm");
    else
        strcpy(suffix, "am");
    time %= 1200;
    if (time < 100)</pre>
        time += 1200;
}
strcpy(tempTime,"");
strcpy(addchar, " ");
if (time > 1000)
{
    addchar[0] = DigitChar(time / 1000);
    strcpy(tempTime,addchar);
else if (tzone == 'U')
    strcpy(tempTime,"0");
addchar[0] = DigitChar((time % 1000) / 100);
strcat(tempTime,addchar);
addchar[0] = DigitChar((time % 100) / 10);
strcat(tempTime,addchar);
addchar[0] = DigitChar(time % 10);
strcat(tempTime,addchar);
strcat(tempTime, suffix);
if (tzone != 'U')
    if (time > 1000)
        i = 2;
    else
        i = 1;
    j = strlen(tempTime);
    while (j >= i)
        tempTime[j+1] = tempTime[j];
        j--;
```

```
tempTime[i] = ':';
    strcpy(timeout,tempTime);
}
void Sun_Rise_Set( double latitude, double longitude,
                    int mon, int day, int year,
                    char timeZone, bool DST,
                    TextTime sun_rise, TextTime sun_set)
{
    int rise,set;
    // Convert to radians
    latitude = latitude * 3.14 / 180;
    longitude = longitude * 3.14 / 180;
    sunriseset(latitude,longitude,mon,day,year,rise,set);
    adjusttime(rise, timeZone, DST, sun_rise);
    adjusttime(set, timeZone, DST, sun_set );
}
```

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20150629

Enter an airport three character code: mbs

SUN 28 JUN 2015 Rise: 5:58am am Set: 9:21pm pm

MON 29 JUN 2015 Rise: 5:58am am Set: 9:21pm pm

TUE 30 JUN 2015 Rise: 5:59am am Set: 9:21pm pm

WED 01 JUL 2015 Rise: 5:59am am Set: 9:21pm pm

THU 02 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:00am am Set: 9:21pm pm

FRI 03 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:00am am Set: 9:21pm pm

SAT 04 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:01am am Set: 9:20pm pm

Do you want to continue? Y/N: y

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20151228

Enter an airport three character code: LAX

SUN 27 DEC 2015 Rise: 6:57am am Set: 4:52pm pm

MON 28 DEC 2015 Rise: 6:58am am Set: 4:52pm pm

TUE 29 DEC 2015 Rise: 6:58am am Set: 4:53pm pm

WED 30 DEC 2015 Rise: 6:58am am Set: 4:54pm pm

THU 31 DEC 2015 Rise: 6:58am am Set: 4:54pm pm

FRI 01 JAN 2016 Rise: 6:59am am Set: 4:55pm pm

SAT 02 JAN 2016 Rise: 6:59am am Set: 4:56pm pm

Do you want to continue? Y/N: Y

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20151106

Enter an airport three character code: DeN

SUN 01 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:28am am Set: 4:58pm pm

MON 02 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:29am am Set: 4:57pm pm

TUE 03 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:30am am Set: 4:55pm pm

WED 04 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:31am am Set: 4:54pm pm

THU 05 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:33am am Set: 4:53pm pm

FRI 06 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:34am am Set: 4:52pm pm

SAT 07 NOV 2015 Rise: 6:35am am Set: 4:51pm pm

Do you want to continue? Y/N: y

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20150704

Enter an airport three character code: LAF

SAT 27 JUN 2015 Rise: 6:19am am Set: 9:22pm pm

SUN 28 JUN 2015 Rise: 6:20am am Set: 9:22pm pm

MON 29 JUN 2015 Rise: 6:20am am Set: 9:22pm pm

TUE 30 JUN 2015 Rise: 6:21am am Set: 9:22pm pm

WED 01 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:21am am Set: 9:22pm pm

THU 02 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:22am am Set: 9:21pm pm

FRI 03 JUL 2015 Rise: 6:22am am Set: 9:21pm pm

Do you want to continue? Y/N:

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20151111

Enter an airport three character code: FWA

Invalid Airport Code! Exiting. Press any key to continue . . .

Enter a date in the format of yyyymmdd: 20130931

Enter an airport three character code: dfw

Invalid date! Exiting. Press any key to continue . . .