Replication:

Test 1:

Test Name	Balance Increment
Use Case Tested:	Increasing player's balance after winning
Test Description:	There is an increase in balance of the player when winning the bet
Pre-conditions	Player must be win the bet
Post-conditions	Increase in balance
Notes:	Player must be have played bet
Result (Pass/Fail/Warning/Incomplete)	

	TEST STEP	EXPECTED TEST RESULTS	P	F
1.	Set bet on 'Crown'	Set bet of Rs. 5 on 'Crown'	P	
2.	Dice rolled	Any three dice values come (Out of three values, there is one 'Crown', then)	P	
3.	Result	Increase in player's balance of Rs. 10	P	

Test Data Table					
	1	2	3	4	5
Player's name	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred
Balance	100 (Starting bet)	95 (when Fred lost)	90 (Again Fred lost)	90 (Fred won)	85 (Fred lost)
Limit	0	0	0	0	0

Test 2:

Test Name	End balance
-----------	-------------

Use Case Tested:		Game end when player 5(instead of balance 0)		lance
Test Description:	Game ends when player has zero balance			
Pre-conditions	Player must play all turns and loose all money			
Post-conditions		Game ends		
Notes:	Player must be have played bet			
Result (Pass/Fail/Warning/Inco	omplete)			
TEST STEP	EXPECTED T	TEST RESULTS	P	F
Set bet on 'Crown'	Set bet of Rs. 5 on 'C	'rown'	P	
Dice rolled and player lose bet and balance got zero	Any three dice values came and player lose the bet		P	

Test Data Table						
	1 2 3 4 5					
Player's name	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred	
Balance	100 (Starting	95 (when	45(Again Fred	25 (Fred	5 (End	
	bet)	Fred lost)	lost)	won)	game)	
Limit	0	0	0	0	0	

Balance did not get zero

P

Test 3:

Result

Result (Pass/Fail/Warning/Incomplete) TEST STEP	ADECTED TEST RESULTS P E			
Notes:	Player must be have played bet			
Post-conditions		Total win counts of player		
Pre-conditions		Player must play bets		
Test Description:		Odds of winnings should not be more than 0.42		
Use Case Tested:		Total win counts of the player		
Test Name		Odds of winnings		

	TEST STEP	EXPECTED TEST RESULTS	P	F
1.	Set bet on 'Crown'	Set bet of Rs. 5 on 'Crown'	P	
2.	Dice rolled and player lose bet in turns and balance got zero	Any three dice values came	P	
3.	Result	Total win counts 0.61	P	

Test Data Table					
	1	2	3	4	5
Player's	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred	Fred
name					
Balance	100 (Starting	95 (when	45(Again	25 (Fred	5 (End game)
	bet)	Fred lost)	Fred lost)	won)	
Total			2874(Win	1900 (Loose	0.61
wincounts			count)	count)	

Simplification:

Bug 1: Game does not pay out at correct level.

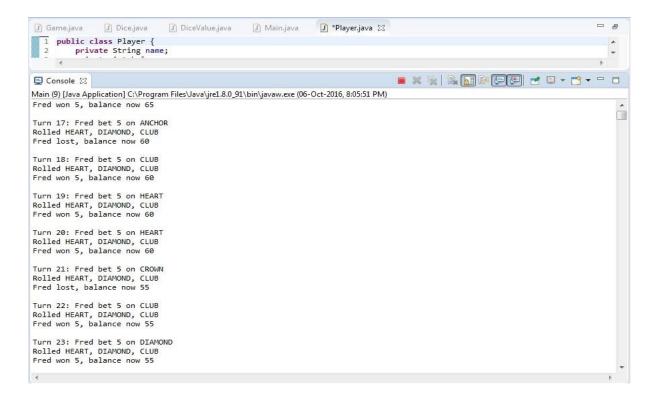
When player wins on 1 match, balance does not increase.

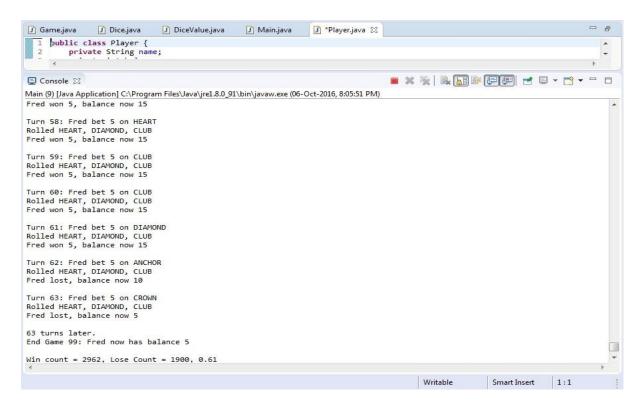
Bug 2: Player cannot reach betting limit:

Limit set to 0, but game ends with player still with 5 (dollars) remaining.

Bug 3: Odds in the game do not appear to be correct.

Crown and Anchor games have an approximate 8% bias to the house. So the win : (win+lose) ratio should approximately equal 0.42. This does not appear to be the case.





Method	Parameters	Mutates	Returns
Constructor	String player	Sets player name,	Object reference
		balance etc.	
Main	Int arguments	Initialize main	Int
		program	
Winnings	Int winning	Calculate total	Int
		winnings of player	

Method	Parameters	Mutates	Returns
Constructor	String name, Int	Check name and	Object reference
	balance	balance of the	
		player(i.e should not	
		be null)	
Set limit	Int limit	Initialize limit	Void
balanceExceedsLimit	Int amount	If balance greater than	Boolean
		limit, show balance	
balanceExceedsLimitBy		Exception throw if	Boolean
		balance greater than	
		limit	
takeBet	Int bet	Checks conditions for	Int
		bet	
recieveWinnings	Int winnings	If winnings greater	Int
		than zero, increase	
		balance, otherwise	
		exception thrown	
toString			Name, Balance,
			Limit

Tracing:

Bug 1 (Origin):

```
☑ Game.java

                  Dice.java
                                                    ☑ Main.java 🏻 🔟 Player.java
                                  DiceValue.java
                         int turn = 0;
                         while (player.balanceExceedsLimitBy(bet) && player.getBalance() < 200)
                             DiceValue pick = DiceValue.getRandom();
  45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
70
71
72
73
                             System.out.printf("Turn %d: %s bet %d on %s\n",
                                       turn, player.getName(), bet, pick);
                             int winnings = game.playRound(player, pick, bet);
cdv = game.getDiceValues();
                             System.out.printf("Rolled %s, %s, %s\n"
                                       cdv.get(0), cdv.get(1), cdv.get(2));
                             if (winnings > 0) {
    System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n",
                                           player.getName(), winnings, player.getBalance());
                                  winCount++;
                             else {
                                  System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
                                  player.getName(), player.getBalance());
loseCount++;
                             }
                        } //while
                         System.out.print(String.format("%d turns later.\nEnd Game %d: ", turn, i));
System.out.println(String.format("%s now has balance %d\n", player.getName(), player.getBalance()));
                    System.out.println(String.format("Win count = %d, Lose Count = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) win
                    totalWins += winCount;
totalLosses += loseCount;
                                                                                                                                                8
Game, java
                 Dice.java
                                 DiceValue.java
                                                      Main.java
                                                                        🚺 *Player.java 🛭
  1 public class Player {
          private String name;
                                                                                           ■ Console 

Main (9) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_91\bin\javaw.exe (06-Oct-2016, 8:05:51 PM)
Fred won 5, balance now 65
                                                                                                                                                  Turn 17: Fred bet 5 on ANCHOR
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 60
Turn 18: Fred het 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 60
Turn 19: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 60
Turn 20: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 60
Turn 21: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 55
Turn 22: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 55
Turn 23: Fred bet 5 on DIAMOND
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 55
```

Bug 2 (Origin):

```
J Dice.java
               J DiceValue.java
                                   J Game.java
                                                   J Main.java
                                                                   J Player.java
                                                                                    public class Player {
         private String name;
         private int balance;
         private int limit;
 5
 60
         public Player(String name, int balance) {
              if (name == null || name .isEmpty()) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Name cannot be null or empty");
              if (balance < 0) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Balance cannot be negative");
 8
              this.name = name;
  9
 10
              this.balance = balance;
              this.limit = 0;
         public String getName() { return name; }
 14
 15
         public int getBalance() { return balance; }
 16
         public int getLimit() { return limit; }
 17
 189
         public void setLimit(int limit) {
              if (limit < 0) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Limit cannot be negative.");</pre>
 19
 20
              if (limit > balance) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Limit cannot be greater than balance.");
              this.limit = limit;
 22
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimit() {
 240
 25
              return (balance > limit);
 26
 27
 28⊖
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimitBy(int amount) {
 29
              return (balance - amount > limit);
 30
 31
         public void takeBet(int bet) {
              if (bet < 0) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Bet cannot be negative.");</pre>
 33
 34
              if (!balanceExceedsLimitBy(bet)) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Placing bet would go below limit.");
 35
              balance = balance - bet;
 36
         }

☑ Game.java

               Dice.java
                               DiceValue.java

☑ Main.java

                                                                8
     public class Player {
   private String name;
                                                                                    Console 53
Main (9) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_91\bin\javaw.exe (06-Oct-2016, 8:05:51 PM)
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 58: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 59: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 60: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 61: Fred bet 5 on DIAMOND
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 62: Fred bet 5 on ANCHOR
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 10
Turn 63: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 5
63 turns later.
End Game 99: Fred now has balance 5
Win count = 2962, Lose Count = 1900, 0.61
                                                                                           Writable
                                                                                                           Smart Insert
                                                                                                                        1:1
```

Bug 3 (Origin):

```
- -
Game.java
                                 Dice.java
                                                                DiceValue.java

    Main.java 
    □ Player.java

                                      System.out.printf("Turn %d: %s bet %d on %s\n",
                                                        turn, player.getName(), bet, pick);
   47
                                      int winnings = game.playRound(player, pick, bet);
cdv = game.getDiceValues();
   48
   50
                                      System.out.printf("Rolled %s, %s, %s\n",
                                                        cdv.get(0), cdv.get(1), cdv.get(2));
   54
55
                                      if (winnings > 0) {
                                               System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n",
                                                                player.getName(), winnings, player.getBalance());
   57
   59
                                      else {
                                               System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
   60
61
62
63
                                                                player.getName(), player.getBalance());
                                               loseCount++:
                                      }
   64
65
                             } //while
                             System.out.print(String.format("%d turns later.\nEnd Game %d: ", turn, i));
                             System.out.println(String.format("%s now has balance %d\n", player.getName(), player.getBalance()));
   70
                    System.out.println(String.format("Win count = %d, Lose Count = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) winCount/(winCount) winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) winCount/(winCount) winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) winCount = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, winCount, winCount, winCount, loseCount, winCount, 
                    totalWins += winCount;
    74
                    totalLosses += loseCount;
                    String ans = console.readLine();
                    if (ans.equals("q")) break;
           } //while true
           System.out.println(String.format("Overall win rate = %.1f%%", (float)(totalWins * 100) / (totalWins + totalLosses)));
                                                                                                       ☑ Main.java
                                                                                                                                        8
                              Dice.java
                                                                DiceValue.java
    1 public class Player {
                   private String name;
                                                                                                                                                                             Main (9) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_91\bin\javaw.exe (06-Oct-2016, 8:05:51 PM)
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 58: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 59: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 60: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 61: Fred bet 5 on DIAMOND
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 62: Fred bet 5 on ANCHOR
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 10
Turn 63: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 5
63 turns later.
End Game 99: Fred now has balance 5
Win count = 2962, Lose Count = 1900, 0.61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Smart Insert 1:1
                                                                                                                                                                                            Writable
```

Resolution:

Bug 1: Game does not pay out at correct level.

When player wins on 1 match, balance does not increase.

```
- -
Dice.java
                  DiceValue.java
                                                          ☑ Main.java 🏻 ☑ Player.java

☑ Game.java

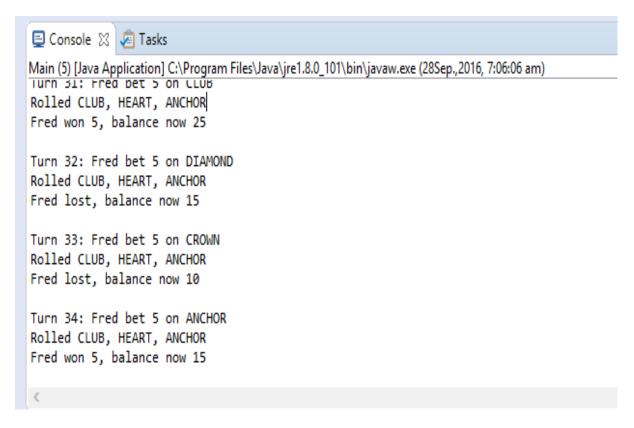
                                if (winnings > 0) {
                                     System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n", player.getName(), winnings, player.getBalance());
 56
 57
 58
59
60
                                else {
                                     System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
 61
62
63
                                               player.getName(), player.getBalance());
                                     loseCount++;
                                }
 64
65
66
                           } //while
                           System.out.print(String.format("%d turns later.\nEnd Game %d: ", turn, i));
System.out.println(String.format("%s now has balance %d\n", player.getName(), player.getBalance()));
 67
68
                                                                                                       ■ Console 器
Main (9) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_91\bin\javaw.exe (07-Oct-2016, 5:23:33 PM) Turn 12: Fred bet 5 on HEART Rolled ANCHOR, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 95
Turn 13: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled ANCHOR, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 95
Turn 14: Fred bet 5 on HEART Rolled ANCHOR, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 90
Turn 15: Fred bet 5 on ANCHOR
Rolled ANCHOR, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred won 10, balance now 95
Turn 16. Fred het 5 on CROWN
```

```
Dice.java

    Main.java 
    □ *Player.java

☑ Game.java

                             DiceValue.java
                         System.out.printf("Turn %d: %s bet %d on %s\n",
 52
                                  turn, player.getName(), bet, pick);
 53
                         int winnings = game.playRound(player, pick, bet);
                         cdv = game.getDiceValues();
 57
                         System.out.printf("Rolled %s, %s, %s\n",
                                  cdv.get(0), cdv.get(1), cdv.get(2));
 59
 60
 61
             //increasing balance when player wins
 62
                         if (winnings > 0)
 65
 66
                          int x = bet + player.getBalance(); //eradicated bug, now player balance increases on win
 67
                              System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n",
                                      player.getName(), winnings, x);
 70
                             winCount++;
 72
                         else {
 74
 75
                              System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
 76
                                      player.getName(), player.getBalance());
                              loseCount++;
 78
                         }
 79
```



Bug 2: Player cannot reach betting limit:

Limit set to 0, but game ends with player still with 5 (dollars) remaining.

```
44
 45⊝
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimit() {
 46
              return (balance >limit);
 47
 48
 49⊝
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimitBy(int amount)
              //Eradicated bug 2 now player reach to betting limit, game ends when balance goes 0
 51
             return (balance - amount >limit);
 52
 53
 54
 55⊕
         public void takeBet(int bet) {
 56
             if (bet < 0) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Bet cannot be negative.");</pre>
 57
             if (!balanceExceedsLimitBy(bet)) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Placing bet would go below limit.");
 58
             balance = balance - bet;
🔐 Problems 	@ Javadoc 📵 Declaration 📮 Console 🛭 📥 Git Staging 🔞 History
                                                                                                                       X % | B A
Main (7) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_101\bin\javaw.exe (6Oct.,2016, 11:00:24 am)
Rolled CLUB, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 25
Turn 51: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled CLUB, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 10
Turn 52: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled CLUB, ANCHOR, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 5
52 turns later.
End Game 99: Fred now has balance 5
Win count = 1985, Lose Count = 2921, 0.40
```

```
44
 45⊕
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimit() {
 46
             return (balance >limit);
 47
 48
 49⊝
         public boolean balanceExceedsLimitBy(int amount)
 50
 51
             //Eradicated bug 2 now player reach to betting limit, game ends when balance goes 0
             return (balance - amount >= limit);
 52
 53
         }
 54
 55⊜
         public void takeBet(int bet) +
             if (bet < 0) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Bet cannot be negative.");</pre>
 56
 57
             if (!balanceExceedsLimitBy(bet)) throw new IllegalArgumentException("Placing bet would go below limit.");
 58
             balance = balance - bet;
🔐 Problems 🏿 🐵 Javadoc 📵 Declaration 📮 Console 💢 🔥 Git Staging 🧂 History
Main (7) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_101\bin\javaw.exe (6Oct.,2016, 11:05:01 am)
Rolled ANCHOR, CLUB, ANCHOR
Fred lost, balance now 10
Turn 44: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled ANCHOR, CLUB, ANCHOR
Fred lost, balance now 5
Turn 45: Fred bet 5 on DIAMOND
Rolled ANCHOR, CLUB, ANCHOR
Fred lost, balance now 0
45 turns later.
End Game 99: Fred now has balance 0
Win count = 2098, Lose Count = 3061, 0.41
```

Bug 3: Odds in the game do not appear to be correct.

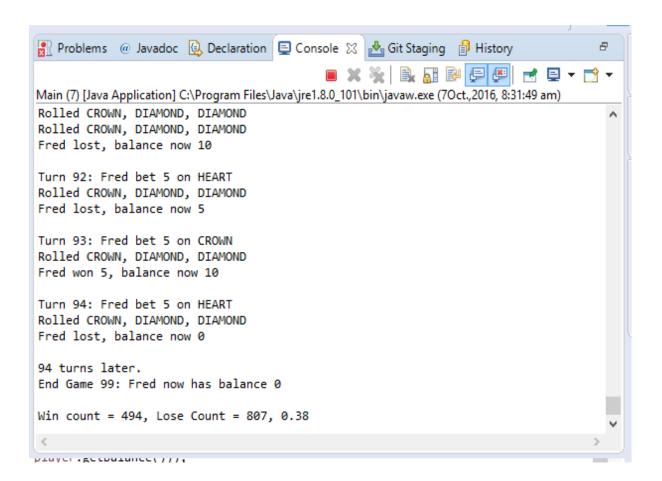
Crown and Anchor games have an approximate 8% bias to the house. So the win : (win+lose) ratio should approximately equal 0.42. This does not appear to be the case.

```
☑ DiceValue.java

                                         ☑ Game.java
☑ Main.java
☑ Player.java
                                                                                                                                                                      int winnings = game.playRound(player, pick, bet);
cdv = game.getDiceValues();
49
50
51
                                System.out.printf("Rolled %s, %s, %s\n"
52
                                          cdv.get(0), cdv.get(1), cdv.get(2));
53
54
55
                               if (winnings > 0) {
    System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n",
56
57
58
59
60
                                               player.getName(), winnings, player.getBalance());
                                else {
                                    System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
player.getName(), player.getBalance());
61
62
63
64
65
66
                                    loseCount++:
                          } //while
67
68
                          System.out.print(String.format("%d turns later.\nEnd Game %d: ", turn, i)); \\ System.out.println(String.format("%s now has balance %d\n", player.getName(), player.getBalance())); \\ \\
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
                    System.out.println(String.format("Win count = %d, Lose Count = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount,
                    (float) winCount/(winCount+loseCount)));
totalWins += winCount;
                    totalLosses += loseCount;
                    String ans = console.readLine();
               if (ans.equals("q")) break;
} //while true
80
                System.out.println(String.format("Overall win rate = %.1f%%", (float)(totalWins * 100) / (totalWins + totalLosses
82
84 }
```

```
☑ Game.java

               Dice.java
                                DiceValue.java
                                                   public class Player {
          private String name;
                                                                                        ■ Console ⋈
Main (9) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_91\bin\javaw.exe (06-Oct-2016, 8:05:51 PM)
 Fred won 5, balance now 15
 Turn 58: Fred bet 5 on HEART
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
 Turn 59: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 60: Fred bet 5 on CLUB
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
 Turn 61: Fred bet 5 on DIAMOND
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred won 5, balance now 15
Turn 62: Fred bet 5 on ANCHOR
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 10
Turn 63: Fred bet 5 on CROWN
Rolled HEART, DIAMOND, CLUB
Fred lost, balance now 5
63 turns later.
End Game 99: Fred now has balance 5
                                                                                                                                             Win count = 2962, Lose Count = 1900, 0.61
                                                                                               Writable
                                                                                                               Smart Insert 1:1
                                                 🗾 Main.java 🛭 📗 Player.java
Dice.java
                               DiceValue.java
               864
66
      int \ x = bet + player.getBalance(); //eradicated bug, now player balance increases on win
67
68
69
          System.out.printf("%s won %d, balance now %d\n\n",
 70
                   player.getName(), winnings, x);
71
          winCount++;
72
73 else {
74
75
          System.out.printf("%s lost, balance now %d\n\n",
                  player.getName(), player.getBalance());
76
77
          loseCount++;
78 }
79
80 'while checking bugs
81 'Eradicate bug 3, Getting right winCounts
82 :em.out.print(String.format("%d turns later.\nEnd Game %d: ", turn, i));
83 :em.out.println(String.format("%s now has balance %d\n", player.getName(), player.getBalance()));
84
85
86
87 wt.println(String.format("Win count = %d, Lose Count = %d, %.2f", winCount, loseCount, (float) loseCount/(winCount+loseCount
88 is += winCount;
89 ;ses += loseCount;
90
91 ins = console.readLine();
92 equals("q")) break;
93
94 println(String.format("Overall win rate = %.1f%%", (float)((totalLosses / (totalWins + totalLosses)*100))));
         }
```



Version Control:

The git hub URL is follow;

https://github.com/GaganjotKaurSaini/Debugging_Game/tree/GaganjotKaurSaini

Bitrix24 URL is follow:

https://codedebuggers.bitrix24.com/?current_fieldset=SOCSERV