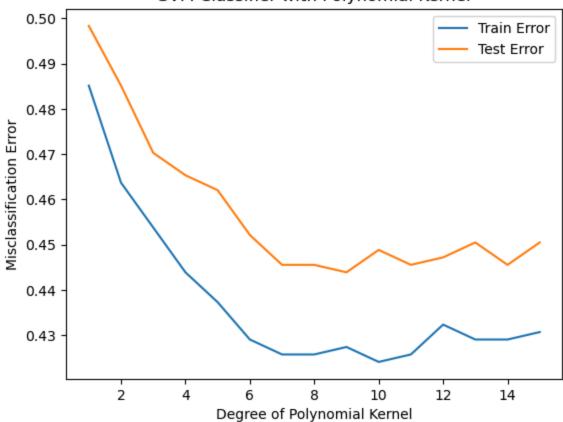
Homework 12

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```
In [67]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from sklearn.svm import SVC
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
          import os
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
In [68]: def poly_SVC(degrees):
             trn errs = []
             tst errs = []
             for degree in degrees:
                  clf = SVC(C=1, kernel='poly', degree=degree)
                  clf.fit(X train, y train)
                 trn_err = 1 - clf.score(X_train, y_train)
                 tst err = 1 - clf.score(X test, y test)
                 trn errs.append(trn err)
                 tst errs.append(tst err)
              plt.plot(degrees, trn_errs, label='Train Error')
              plt.plot(degrees, tst_errs, label='Test Error')
              plt.xlabel('Degree of Polynomial Kernel')
              plt.ylabel('Misclassification Error')
              plt.title('SVM Classifier with Polynomial Kernel')
              plt.legend()
              plt.show()
         def rbf_SVC(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test):
              s = StandardScaler()
             X_train = s.fit_transform(X_train)
```

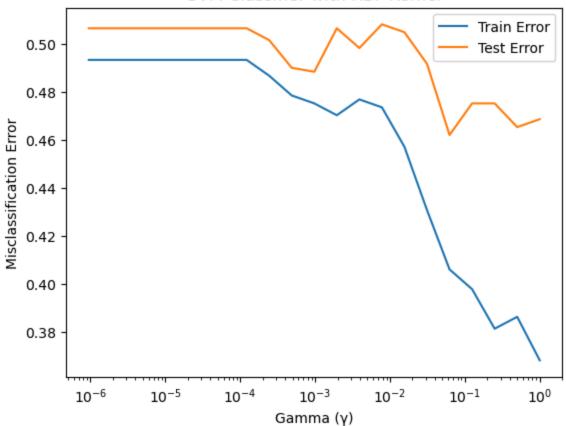
```
X_test = s.transform(X_test)
             gammas = [2**-i \text{ for } i \text{ in } range(21)]
             trn errs = []
             tst errs = []
             for gamma in gammas:
                  svm = SVC(C=1, kernel='rbf', gamma=gamma)
                  svm.fit(X_train, y_train)
                  trn_err = 1 - svm.score(X_train, y_train)
                 tst err = 1 - svm.score(X test, y test)
                  trn errs.append(trn err)
                 tst errs.append(tst err)
             plt.semilogx(gammas, trn_errs, label='Train Error')
             plt.semilogx(gammas, tst errs, label='Test Error')
             plt.xlabel('Gamma (y)')
             plt.ylabel('Misclassification Error')
             plt.title('SVM Classifier with RBF Kernel')
              plt.legend()
              plt.show()
In [69]: path = "/Users/gaganullas19/Documents/Spring2024/AppliedMachineLearning/Homework 12"
         hillvalley X train = pd.read table(os.path.join(path, "hill-valley/X.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
         hillvalley Y train = pd.read table(os.path.join(path, "hill-valley/Y.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
         hillvalley_X_test = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "hill-valley/Xtest.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
         hillvalley Y test = pd.read table(os.path.join(path, "hill-valley/Ytest.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
In [70]: X train, X test, y train, y test = hillvalley X train, hillvalley X test, hillvalley Y train, hillvalley Y test
         degrees = range(1, 16)
         print("----1 a-----")
         poly SVC(degrees)
         ----1 a----
```

SVM Classifier with Polynomial Kernel 0.50 -



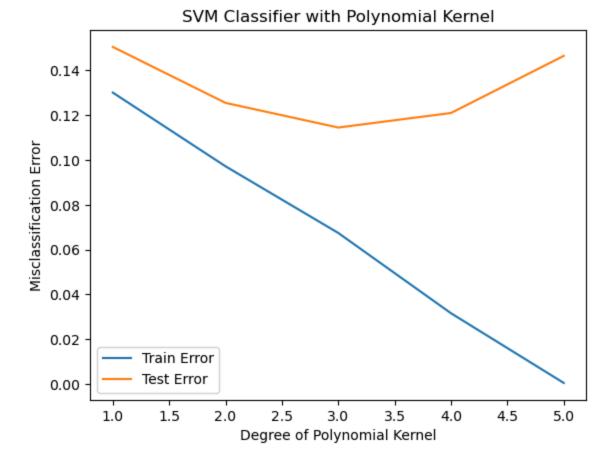
```
In [71]: print("----1 b-----")
         rbf_SVC(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
         ----1 b-----
```

SVM Classifier with RBF Kernel

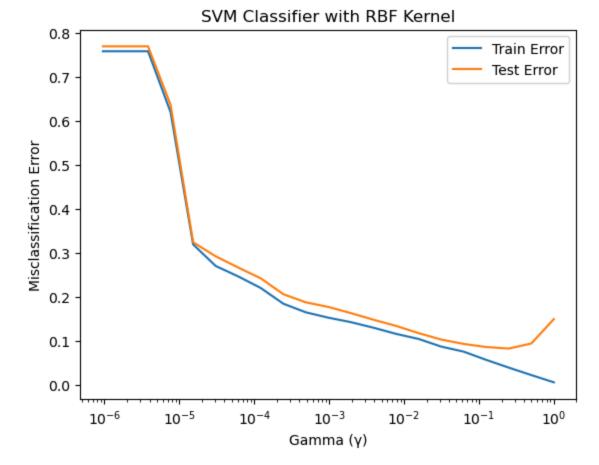


```
In [72]: satimage_X_train = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "satimage/X.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    satimage_Y_train = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "satimage/Y.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    satimage_X_test = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "satimage/Xtest.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    satimage_Y_test = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "satimage/Ytest.dat"), delimiter=' ', header=None)

In [73]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = satimage_X_train, satimage_X_test, satimage_Y_train , satimage_Y_test
    degrees = range(1, 6)
    print("----1 c-----")
    poly_SVC(degrees)
    ----1 c------")
```

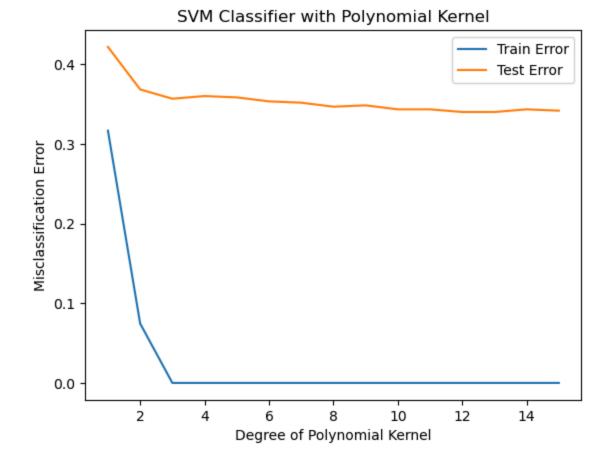


```
In [74]: print("----1 d------")
  rbf_SVC(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
  ----1 d-------
```



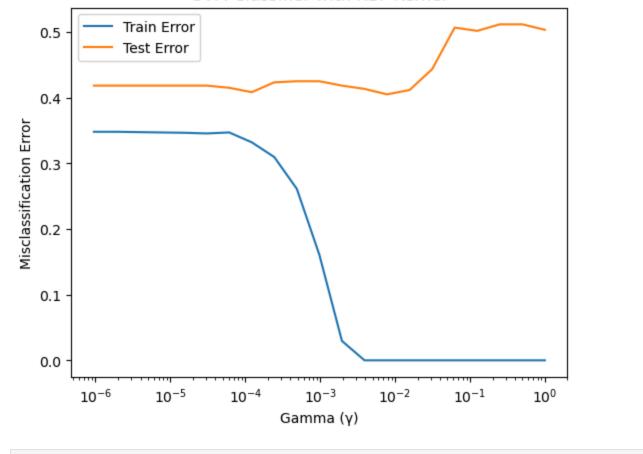
```
In [75]: X_train = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "MADELON/madelon_train.data"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    X_train = X_train.drop(X_train.columns[-1], axis=1)
    y_train = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "MADELON/madelon_train.labels"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    X_test = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "MADELON/madelon_valid.data"), delimiter=' ', header=None)
    X_test = X_test.drop(X_test.columns[-1], axis=1)
    y_test = pd.read_table(os.path.join(path, "MADELON/madelon_valid.labels"), delimiter=' ', header=None)

In [76]: degrees = range(1, 16)
    print("----1 e------")
    poly_SVC(degrees)
    ----1 e-------")
```



```
In [77]: print("----1 f------")
    rbf_SVC(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
    ----1 f-------
```

SVM Classifier with RBF Kernel

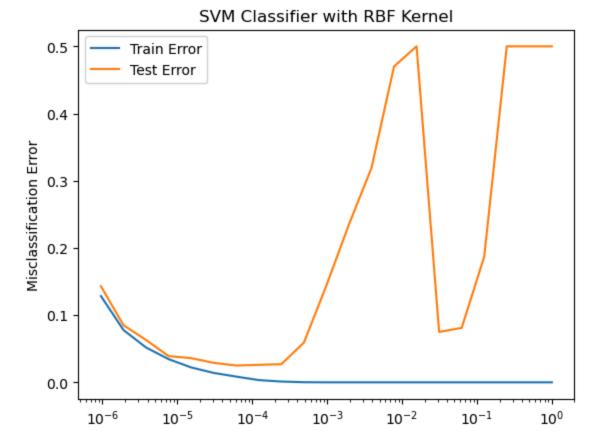


----1 q-----

```
In [79]: path1 = "/Users/gaganullas19/Documents/Spring2024/AppliedMachineLearning/Homework_4/Gisette"
    X_train = np.loadtxt(os.path.join(path1, "gisette_train.data"))
    y_train = np.loadtxt(os.path.join(path1, "gisette_train.labels"))
    X_test = np.loadtxt(os.path.join(path1, "gisette_valid.data"))
    y_test = np.loadtxt(os.path.join(path1, "gisette_valid.labels"))

    y_train = np.where(y_train == 1, 1, 0)
    y_test = np.where(y_test == 1, 1, 0)

In [80]: print("----1 g------")
    rbf_SVC(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
```



Gamma (γ)