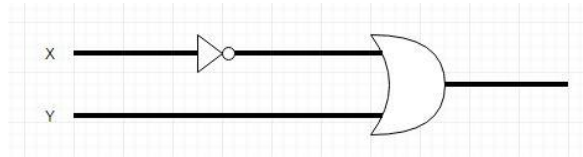


Example 16:

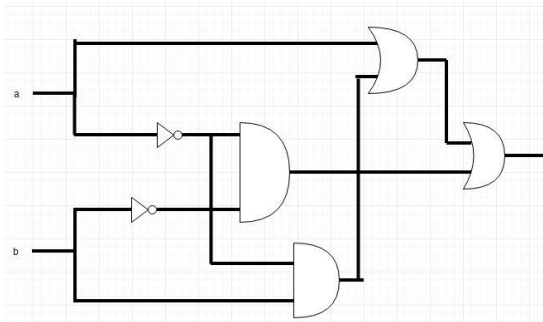
Using Negation-gate and an Or-gate, draw a circuit diagram with input/output behavior of the implication operator.



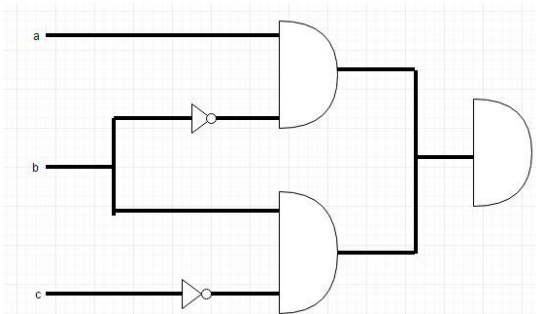
Example 17:

For each of the following, produce a circuit diagram. Implication operators must be done as above.

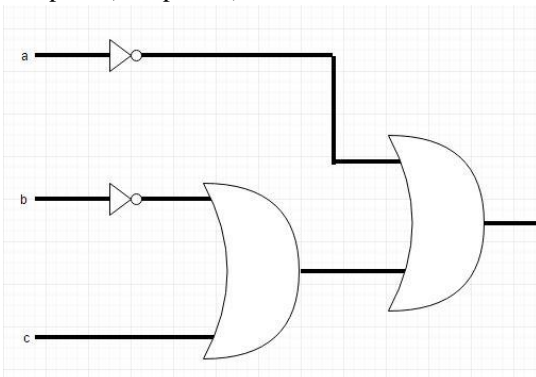
1.  $(a \text{ or } (b \text{ and not}(a)) \text{ or } (\text{not}(a \text{ or } b)))$



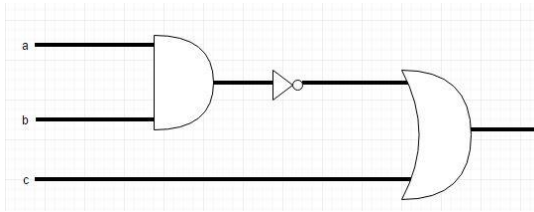
2.  $((\text{not } a) \text{ and } (\text{not } b)) \text{ and } (b \text{ and } (\text{not } c))$



3.  $a \text{ implies } (b \text{ implies } c)$



4. (a and b) implies c



Example 18:

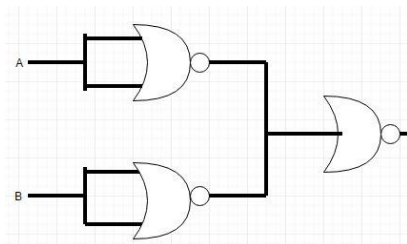
Rewrite each formula above using algebraic notation used by electrical engineers

1.  $(a + (b\bar{a})) + (\bar{a}\bar{b})$
2.  $(\bar{a}\bar{b})(b\bar{c})$
3.  $\bar{a} + (\bar{b} + c)$
4.  $(\bar{a} + \bar{b}) + c$

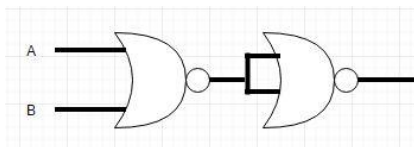
Example 19:

Build circuits that perform the AND-gate, OR-gate, and NOT-gate functions without using the gates themselves

1. AND



2. OR



3. NOT

