参考答案

$$1 \frac{1 + ye^{xy}}{x + y^2 + e^{xy}} dx + \frac{2y + xe^{xy}}{x + y^2 + e^{xy}} dy$$

$$2 \frac{x-0}{1} = \frac{y-1}{0} = \frac{z-0}{1}$$

4
$$c_1 e^{-x} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x} [c_2 \cos \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} x + c_2 \sin \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} x]$$

1
$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = f_1 \cdot 2x + f_2 \cdot y - 3$$
$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = 2x[f_{11} \cdot (-2y) + f_{12} \cdot x] + f_2 + y[f_{21} \cdot (-2y) + f_{22} \cdot x] - 7$$

$$3 \qquad \lambda^2 - \lambda - 6 = 0 \\ \lambda = -2, \lambda = 3$$

齐次方程通解为
$$y = c_1 e^{-2x} + c_2 e^{3x}$$
 ------3 分

设特解为
$$y^* = x \cdot ae^{-2x}$$
 ------5 分

代入原方程得
$$a = \frac{3}{5}$$
 ______6 分

故通解为
$$y = c_1 e^{-2x} + c_2 e^{3x} + \frac{3}{5} x e^{-2x}$$
 ------7 分

4 交换次序得 原式=
$$\int_{0}^{1} dy \int_{0}^{y} x \sin y^{3} dx$$
------4 分

$$=\frac{1}{2}\int_{0}^{1}\sin y^{3}\cdot y^{2}dy=\frac{1}{6}(1-\cos 1)-----7$$

5 由对称性知
$$\iiint\limits_{(V)} x dV = \iiint\limits_{(V)} y dV = 0$$
 ------2 分

$$= \int_{0}^{9} z \cdot \pi z \cdot dz = 243\pi - 7$$

6
$$\iint_{L} 2y^{2} ds = \iint_{L} 2x^{2} ds = \frac{1}{2} \iint_{L} (2x^{2} + 2y^{2}) ds - - - - 4$$

$$= \int_{L} 4 ds = 4 \cdot 2\pi \cdot 2 = 16\pi - - - 7$$

7
$$W = \int_{I} \overrightarrow{F \cdot ds} = \int_{I} (2xy^{3} - y^{2} \cos x) dx + (1 - 2y \sin x + 3x^{2}y^{2}) dy - \cdots - 2$$

$$= \int_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{1}$$