





Corso di Laurea in Informatica

# Single e Cross-layer Detection di Siti Web Malevoli: Un Confronto Empirico

Prof. Fabio Palomba

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# II problema





170 milioni di siti web malevoli





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### II problema





170 milioni di siti web malevoli



650 milioni di attacchi









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### II problema





170 milioni di siti web malevoli



650 milioni di attacchi



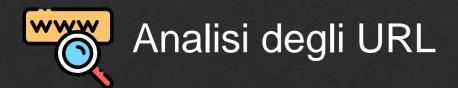
Milioni di dollari persi al minuto





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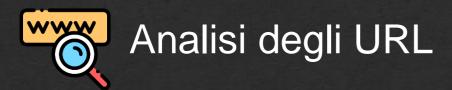


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Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste





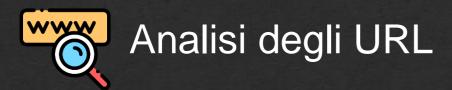


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Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste



Analisi della pagina web





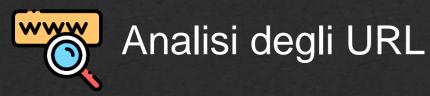


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Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste



Analisi della pagina web





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Potrebbero fallire con:

Indirizzi corti o troppo simili a URL benevoli





Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste



Analisi della pagina web







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Potrebbero fallire con:

Indirizzi corti o troppo simili a URL benevoli

Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste

Siti creati con i CMS



Analisi degli URL



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Analisi degli URL

Potrebbero fallire con:

Indirizzi corti o troppo simili a URL benevoli



Analisi dei redirect e delle risorse richieste

Siti creati con i CMS



Analisi della pagina web



Siti creati con un interfaccia clonata e tecniche di offuscamento







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# Single e Cross-layer











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# Single e Cross-layer



Livello rete Single-layer Livello applicazione Single-layer







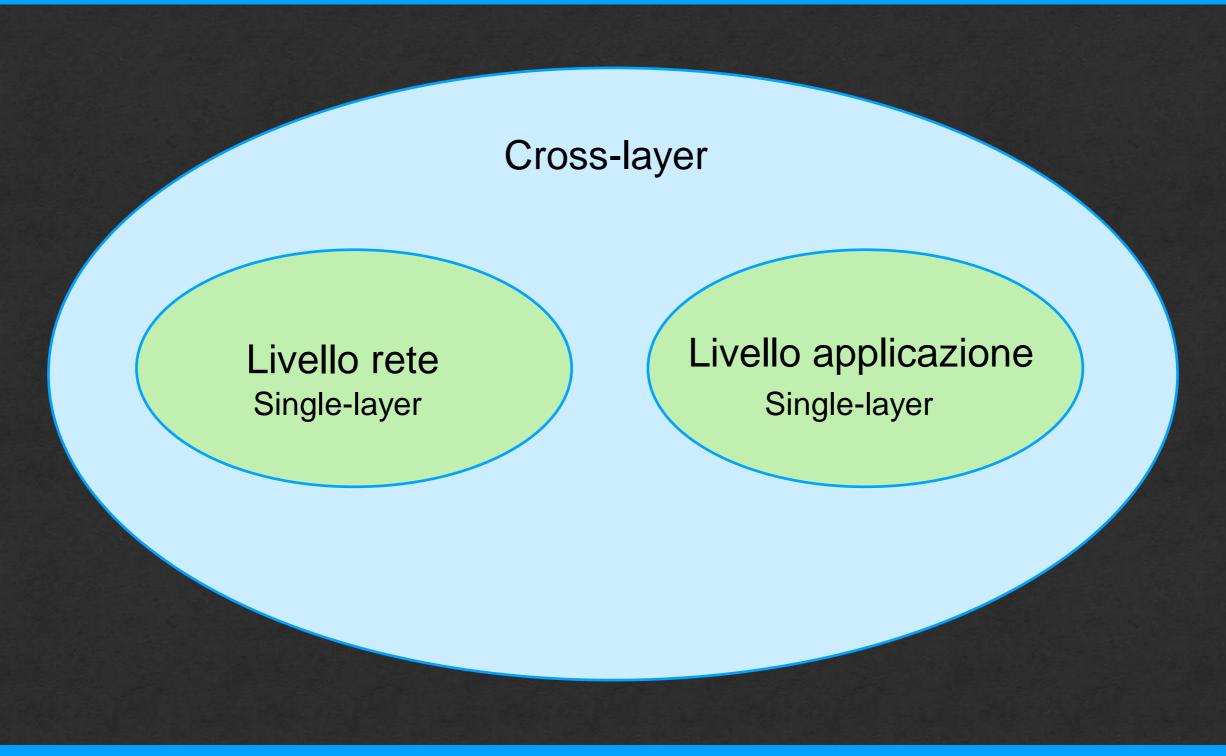
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# Single e Cross-layer











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**Lo scopo:** confrontare i risultati ottenuti con i risultati di Xu[2014]<sup>1</sup>

1 Li Xu. Detecting and characterizing malicious websites. The University of Texas at San Antonio, 2014.



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medesimi algoritmi

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- medesimi algoritmi
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**Lo scopo:** confrontare i risultati ottenuti con i risultati di Xu[2014]<sup>1</sup>

- medesimi algoritmi
- medesime tecniche
- dataset diverso!

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# Gli algoritmi

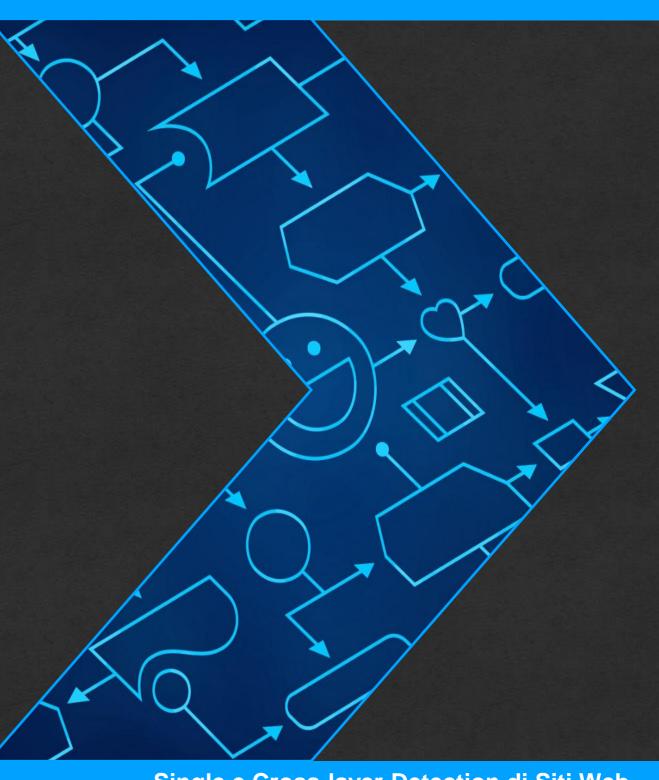


Naive Bayes

Logistic Regression

Support Vector Machine

**Decision Tree** 





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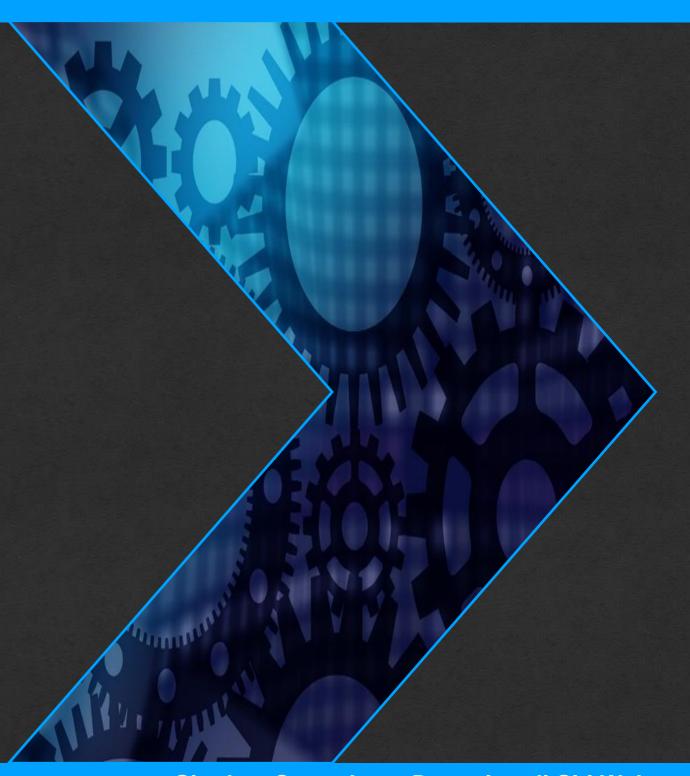
#### Feature selection



Principal Component Analysis

**CFS Subset Evaluation** 

Information Gain









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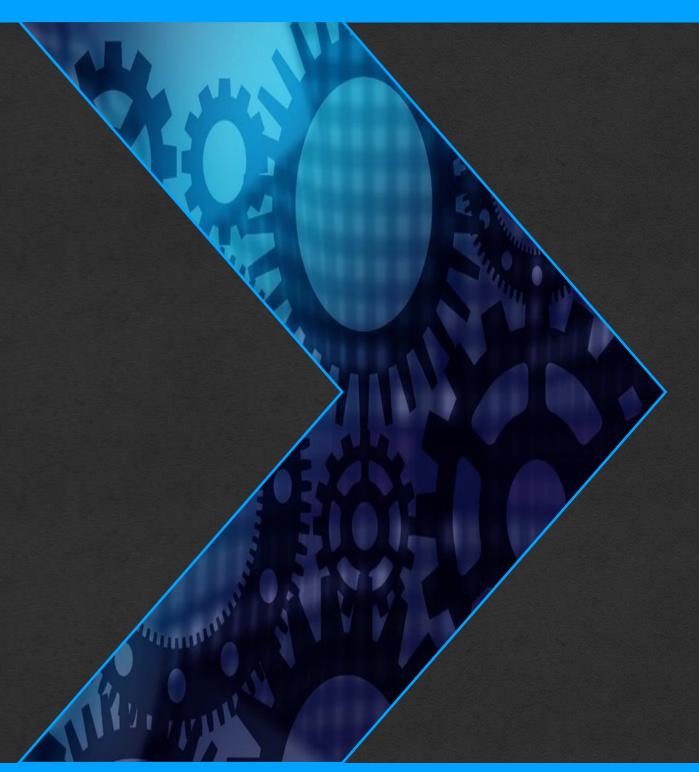
# Per il cross-layer



Data-aggregation

**OR-aggregation** 

**AND-aggregation** 





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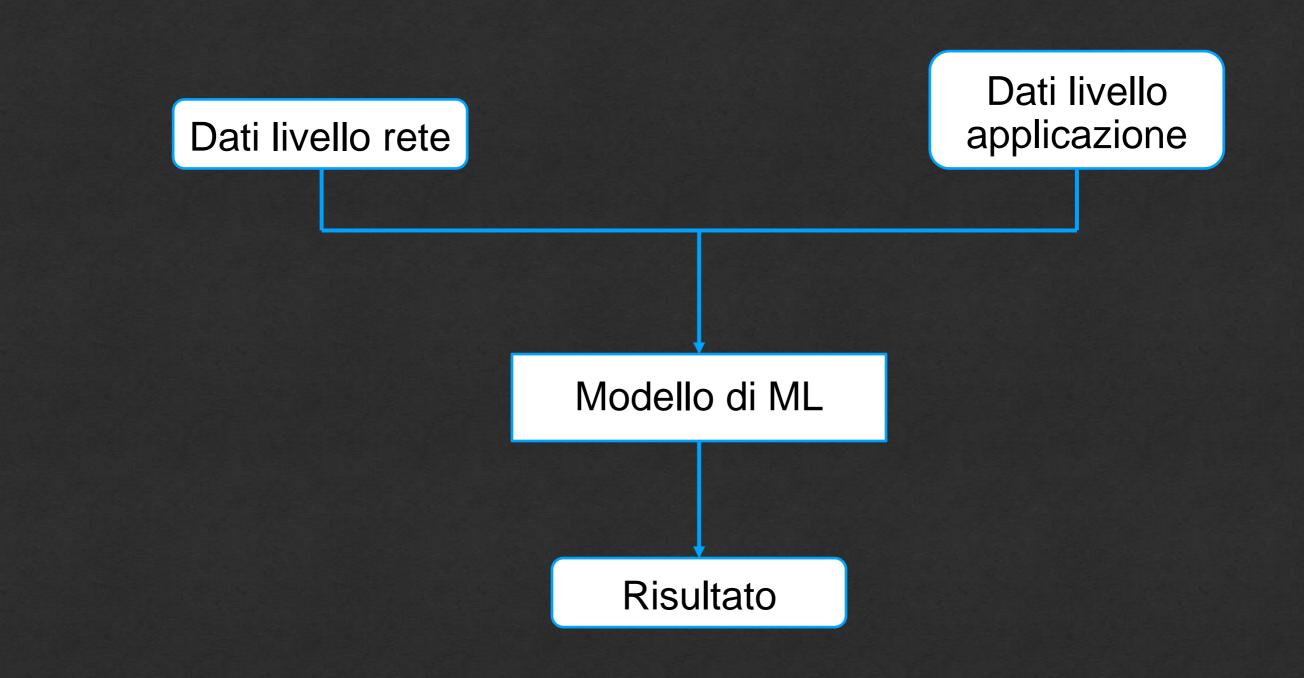
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# Data-aggregation







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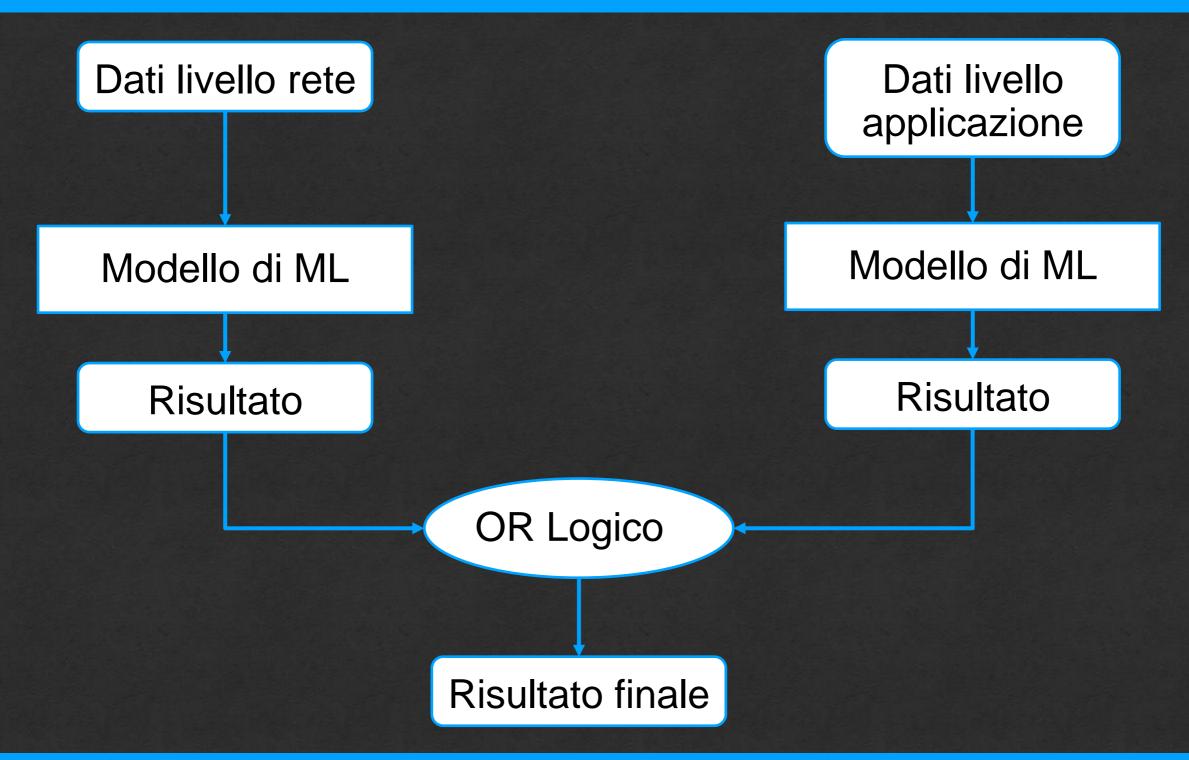
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# **OR-aggregation**







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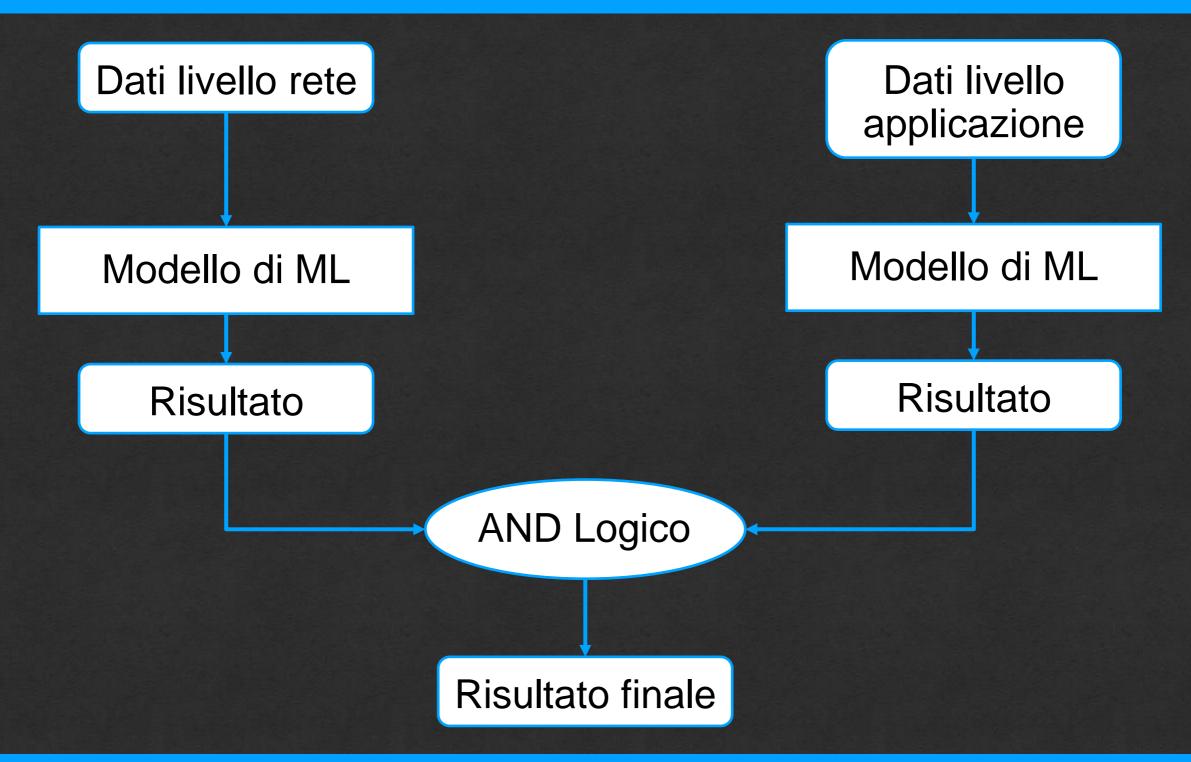
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# **OR-aggregation**







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Algoritmo migliore: Decision Tree

Accuracy: 95%

Falsi negativi: 5%

Falsi positivi: 7%





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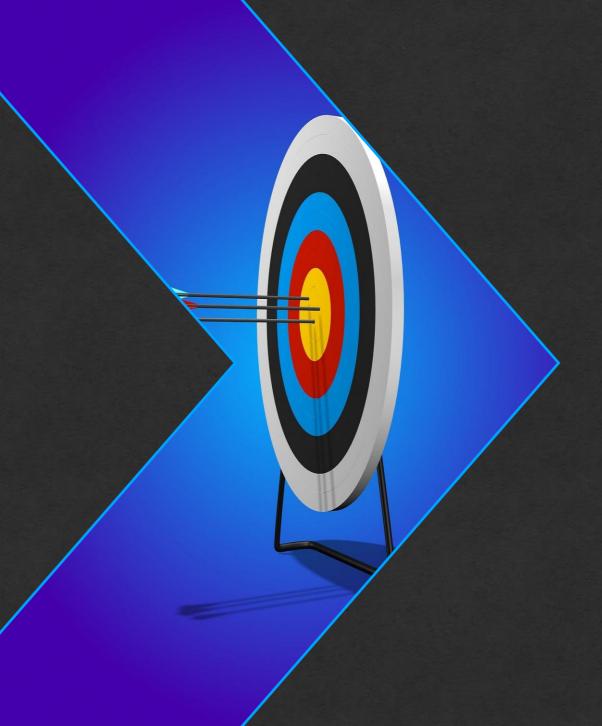


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Algoritmo migliore: Decision Tree

La AND-aggregation con Decision Tree implica un incremento dei falsi negativi di circa 20 punti percentuali





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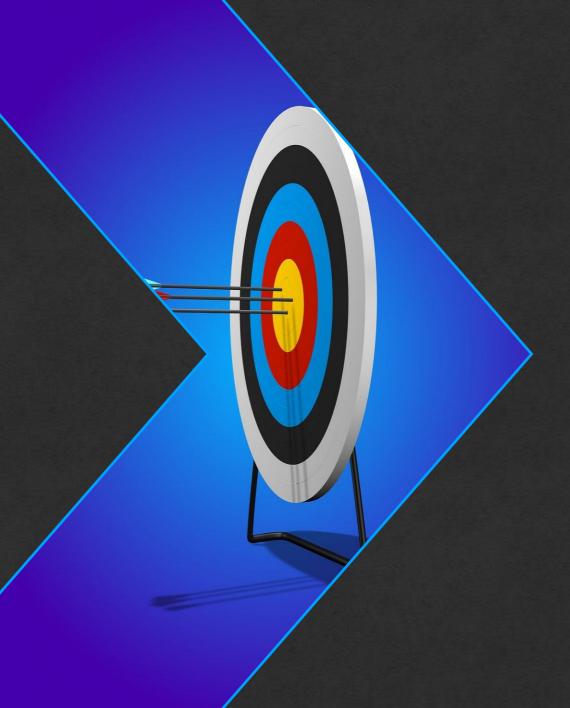
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Algoritmo migliore: Decision Tree

La AND-aggregation con Decision Tree implica un incremento dei falsi negativi di circa 20 punti percentuali

Naive Bayes, SVM e Logistic Regression risultano non adatti alla classificazione single e cross-layer





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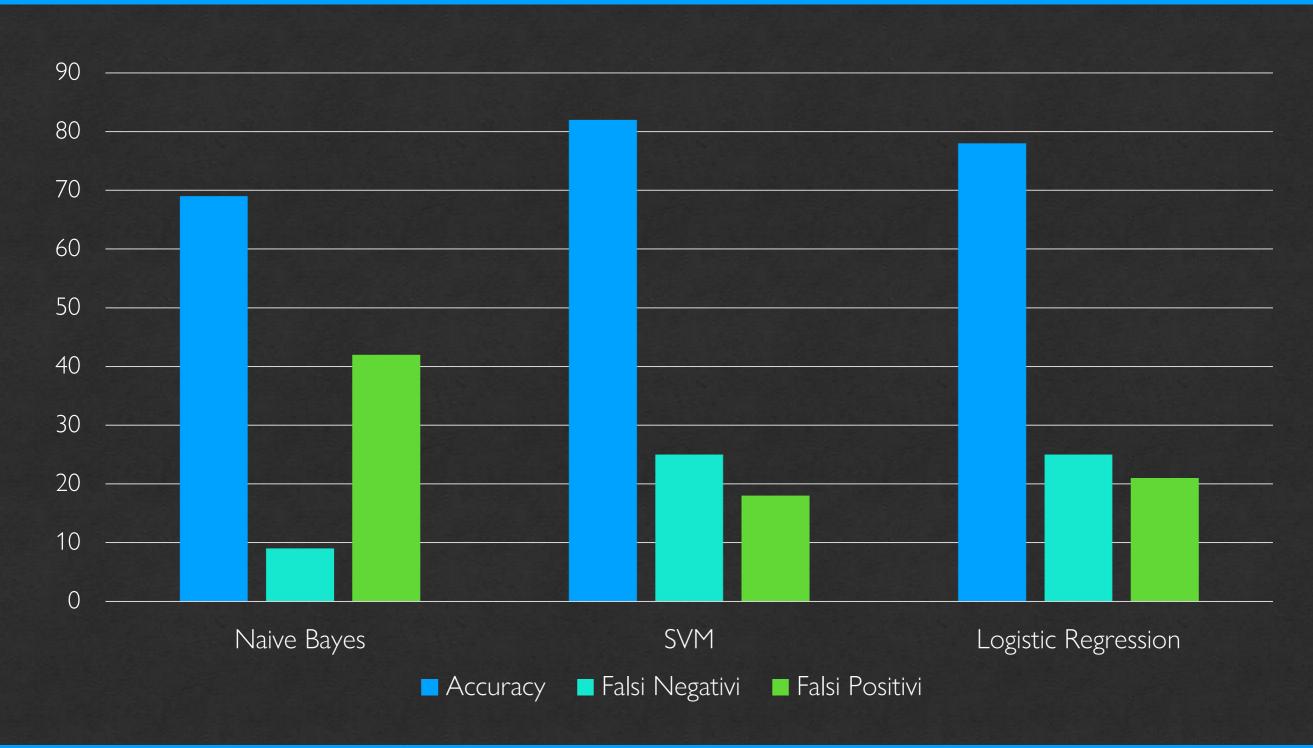


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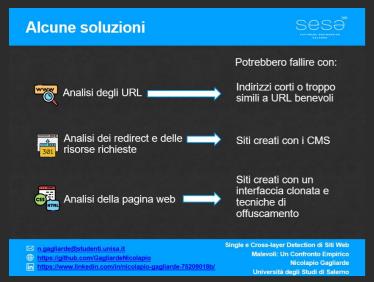


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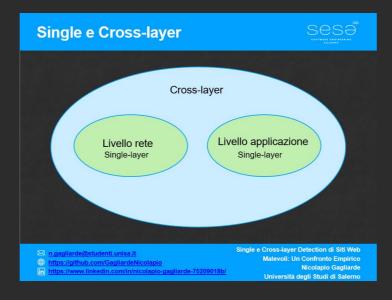
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#### Grazie!

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