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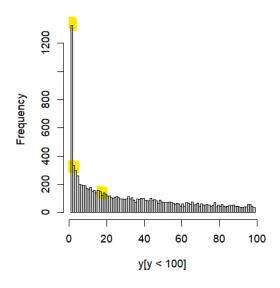
All the code is in R except for some special cases. When I switch from R to Python I will specify it.

1. Data

I started by creating the variables: month, day, hour, week_day and day_year (day of the year from 1 to 365) by extracting information from the column "opening_datetime". I did this using python, through which I also eliminated the rows that did not have this information (5 rows). The decision was due to the fact that their y are low and the other variables have no unusual labels. While for the test data I put 15/06/2021 12.00 which is the middle of the year.

After I started visualizing each variable, plotting it through histograms. For the y variable, I immediately noticed that its

distribution is highly skewed with long tails (high kurtosis). It is skewed because y takes only positive values and it has a negative exponential shape. The great majority of the data concentrate from 1 to 300 (80%), some more from 400 to 1300 (reaching 98,7%) and very few observations from 1300 to 10000. These are followed by less than 20 values from 10000 to 30000 and then just 3 values: 50047, 53840 and 100800, which are much higher than all the other observations (2 times and 3 times the 4th highest value). I decided to not eliminate these extremely high values for the moment because I did not have enough



information to understand whether they are outliers, measurement errors or if there was a specific trend behind them. Nevertheless, I tried fitting all the models on different samples, with and without these strange observations, to understand which is better for prediction using cross-validation error and test error. On the right, you can see the frequency of the value of y from 1 to 100 and the peak of 1.

In other variables, I noticed that some labels or some values (for the continuous ones) are more frequent than others. In some cases, this characteristic is pronounced and I took it into account.

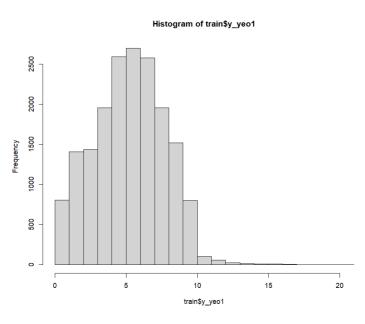
Then I plotted each independent variable against y to see if there was a particular trend or if there were some areas that were more crowded or some strange values. Firstly, I plotted all the data and then only observations with y<1300 because it was not easy to read the first graphs due to the high values of y that scaled the image. However, there are no particular trends except for products with lower code (probably older products and more problematic or

more bought) and month and day_year that show a peek at the end and the start of the year. It was useful also to understand the existence of some labels that span all the values of y and so have no effect on it.

I proceeded by plotting the boxplot of each variable in order to see if there was a label that was particularly important to predict y and I found some interesting information that I then used when deciding which dummies to add to the model. In this step, I only considered labels with more than a certain frequency (sometimes 59, sometimes 89) to not be biased by trends that may be just random or not robust.

2. Transformation of y

As I noticed the strange distribution of y I decided to apply log and square root transformation to the data. However, the histograms of the two transformations were not particularly convincing since they are still a little bit skewed and so I



looked for something else. I read some articles about data that follow a negative exponential distribution and it is advised to apply the Yeo-Johnson transformation. From what I understood it is a generalization of BoxCox transformation that is a middle ground between log and sqrt transformation and one can decide the "weight" of the two by changing the parameter lambda. There is also a way to choose the best lambda by maximizing the likelihood. In my case, I decided to find the lambda by plotting the graph of the likelihood but I also try to perform some cross-validation between different levels of lambda around the value found through the graph. At the left, there is y transformed at yeo-johnson with

lambda=0.9. The maximization gave a value of 0.06 but 0.09 performed slightly better with cross-validation. It has a much more "bell shape" than the log.

3. Regression

As y is a continuous variable it is a regression problem. I started building a regression in a naive manner. Firstly, I decided to work with all data, then I decided to work just with observations with y<10000 and y<1300. In both cases, for categorical variables I started by fitting y \sim as.factor(variable_name) and then I took only the 1% significant labels. However, there are some labels that are more frequent or that span the majority of the y values (for more frequent y) and this biased the results of the t-tests, making significant variables that are not. Therefore, I also used information coming from boxplots to add labels that seem to have the majority of their quantiles at a specific level of y. Of course, taking care of the length of the whiskers and outliers.

So after I used the as.factor and the boxplot I encoded the majority of the categorical variables as dummies for each label, except for cases like priority. After this, I built a regression for each variable (meaning using important or significant dummies coming from the same variable) and then I made combinations of different variables. Each time I combined two or more variables I took notes of which variables become insignificant to find out possible trends. I used plots and residual plots when it was possible to look for non-linear trends, heteroskedasticity and outliers. Then I calculated the VIF to look for the correlation between variables.

As I said before I did the same step both for different train sets and for different transformations and I used both cross-validation error and test error (uploading the result on the platform) to understand which was the best solution. However, the results of the complete regressions, meaning the one with all significant variables were not satisfactory. Therefore, I tried to apply some best subset selections to them. It was very computationally consuming as I knew before. I chose the best dimension firstly by using R_adjusted and then calculating CV error and I used the one-standard-error rule. Also, in this case, the cv error and the test error were high so I performed shrinkage through lasso and ridge choosing the perfect lambda (shrinkage

shrinkage through lasso and ridge choosing the perfect lambda (shrinkage parameter) through cross-validation.

Still, the error was high so I assumed that there was a problem with how I was choosing variables to include or more probably the model is more complex than a linear one and so I had to think of something else.

4. Tree, Random Forest and Boosting

As the majority of the variables are dummies coded as 0-1 I found that dealing with linearity through polynomial bases would not be worth it. Moreover, the complexity of the model and the large span of the values of y made me understand that there was the necessity of using trees. I wanted to behave in the same naive manner as before, building trees for each categorical variable using as.factor since the algorithm is able to understand this and use them also in more levels and not stop at the first split. However, R function for trees but

also for random forests and boosting requires the number of factors to be lower than 30 and 52. Therefore I decided to proceed in a more "dirty" way. I basically divided the observations based on values of y split into 10 intervals. Each interval has approximately the same amount of data to have equal distribution but of course, this

```
train11 <- train[train$y>9999,]
train10 <- train[train$y>2999 & train$y<10000,]
train9 <- train[train$y>1299 & train$y<3000,]
train8 <- train[train$y>399 & train$y<1300,]
train7 <- train[train$y>184 & train$y<400,]
train6 <- train[train$y>84 & train$y<185,]
train5 <- train[train$y>39 & train$y<85,]
train4 <- train[train$y>14 & train$y<40,]
train3 <- train[train$y>3 & train$y<15,]
train2 <- train[train$y<4,]</pre>
```

means that we have large intervals in terms of y. An exception is the last two that have fewer observations but I was done on purpose. After this split, I looked for each of the categorical variables, the list of the most frequent labels on each interval and the relative frequency. Visualizing through a table I was able to see if some labels were equally present in all intervals or more characteristic to a

specific one following the way the tree algorithm works. It was very useful even if it was quite long but it was the only way to solve the problem of the limit of factors in the R function for trees and random forests. Using the labels found and the other continuous variable I firstly build several trees and then a bigger one. However, the cross-validation error was high, and the test error was even worse probably due to the high variance of such a big tree. Therefore, I went directly to a random forest, without considering bagging as random forests do the same averaging predictions but also decorrelating trees that in this case (lots of variables probably really correlated) is very important. Indeed it is worth noting that I am fitting a model putting both some dummies of operator, work_group and service_center even if they are one a subset of the other and so they are correlated.

Random Forest gave a strong improvement and also provided important information on the importance (through measures of importance) of the single variables. Through these measures, I tried to drop some variables but unfortunately, the result was not very satisfactory so I decided to keep them. The parameters chosen were the number of variables to consider at each split equal to p/3 (=29) as it is a regression and the n of trees = 500. The first parameter comes from the theory while the second is from cross-validation doing 3 models one with tree= 100, 300, 500. To choose the last was also taken into account the % Var explained by the model. It should be noted that the % variance explained for 500 was around 40% which is quite low and this indicates that something wrong was going on. However, I will deepen this in the next paragraph.

Finally, I tried boosting, which gave the best results. Boosting learns sequentially and in this model with around 100 parameters, a high span of y and some strange outcome observation is very important. Indeed, each time it fits a tree it does it on a re-weighted version of the dataset giving more weights to observations that were wrongly predicted before. Here I tried models with different transformations, with different depths (from 1 to 4), with different n of the tree (from 200 to 5000) and with varying levels of shrinkage (0.001 and 0,01). It was using both cross-validations with 5 folds and test error from the platform I found that the best model is with depth=3, shrinkage=0.001 and ntrees=5000. This is a very slow-learner model.

Also in this case I used important measures to cut some useless variables but the model did not improve particularly both in terms of cross-validation error and test error.

Some variables that seem to be important in more than a model are: products 41, 956(for a high value of y), work group: 131, 121, 24, 22, 33 and 7, priority, channel 2, operator: 911, 2331, 1213, 20, 1223, service center 13, 8, day of the year (1 to 365), sla_contract, and hour. Among these ones, the best are:

day_year, sla_contract, channel_2. For what concerned consumers there was no clear information.

5. Some final try

As the model is not particularly predictive and for different folds gives a very different cross-validation error from 600000 to 1400000, I tried to re-think the model a bit. I went back to the tables that I have done to choose the dummies and I found that I could try to add a dummy for open and closing time instead of using hour as a continuous variable. However, even if the dummy is quite important the test error does not improve.

Then I tried to add the square of day_year as I had found that there was a higher y at first and start of the year, something that may be seen as a convex parabola.

Finally, I tried again to see the correlation against variables because I felt I was missing something and indeed the workgroup, customers, product and service center are all correlated between them and with many other variables. Therefore I tried again random forest as it decorrelates trees that may be highly correlated either due to "strong" variables or due to correlated variables. This time I exaggerated with a number of trees choosing the value of 1000 and I tried both with p/3 (30) and sqrt(p) (10) variables at each split. However, they did not lower the test error.

6. For the future

In my opinion, it should be some clustering and a re-targeting of the labels taking into account their average value of y. Moreover, one idea could be to do some oversampling of the high values of y.

```
7. Most important lines of code
install.packages("car")
library(car)
install.packages("forecast")
library(forecast)
train$y_yeo1 <- yjPower(train$y, 0.09)
hist(train$y yeo1)
install.packages("gbm")
library("gbm")
#boosting with yeo 0.9 5000 trees and depth 3
boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
```

operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +

```
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) pred = predict(boost, newdata=test) install.packages("VGAM") library("VGAM") ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE) setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") CHALLENGE/boost_11.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=FALSE)
```

End of the report. After you find all the code.

```
Code
#python
train.loc[1,"opening_datetime_int"] = datetime.strptime(train.loc[1,"opening_datetime"], format_data)
from datetime import datetime
#format_data = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S"
train['opening_datetime'] = pd.to_datetime(train['opening_datetime'])
train['month'] = train['opening_datetime'].dt.month
train['day'] = train['opening_datetime'].dt.day
train['hour'] = train['opening_datetime'].dt.hour
train['weekday'] = train['opening_datetime'].dt.weekday
train['day_year'] = train['opening_datetime'].dt.dayofyear
train.to_csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train__complete_time.csv", index=True)
test['opening_datetime'] = pd.to_datetime(test['opening_datetime'])
test['month'] = test['opening_datetime'].dt.month
test['day'] = test['opening_datetime'].dt.day
test['hour'] = test['opening_datetime'].dt.hour
test['weekday'] = test['opening_datetime'].dt.weekday
test['day_year'] = test['opening_datetime'].dt.dayofyear
test.loc[(test.month.isna()), 'month'] = 6
test.loc[(test.day_year.isna()), 'day_year'] = 182
test.loc[(test.day.isna()), 'day'] = 15
test.loc[(test.weekday.isna()), 'weekday'] = 3
test.loc[(test.hour.isna()), 'hour'] = 12
test.to_csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/test (1).csv", index=True)
#r
summary(train)
attach(train)
boxplot(y)
#histogram
hist(y[y<3])
hist(y[y>2 \& y<10])
hist(y[y>9 \& y<30])
hist(y[y>29 \& y<100])
hist(y[y>99 \& y<200])
hist(y[y>199 & y<400])
hist(y[y>399 & y<1000])
hist(y[y>999 & y<3000])
hist(y[y>3000])
hist(y[y<100], breaks=100)
hist(y[y>1 \& y<300], breaks= 300)
hist(y[y<300], breaks= 300)
hist(y[y<1500], breaks= 20)
hist(y[1500<y & y<10000], breaks=5)
hist(y[y>10000], breaks = 5)
```

```
boxplot(product)
hist(product)
hist(product[product<350], breaks=350)
hist(product[y<1300], breaks=350)
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
hist(product[y<1300], breaks=350)
hist(product[y>1300], breaks=350)
hist(product[product>350], breaks=700)
hist(product|product>350 & product<800], breaks=450)
boxplot(work_group)
hist(work_group)
hist(work_group[work_group<70], breaks=80)
hist(work_group[work_group>70], breaks=70)
boxplot(customer)
hist(customer)
hist(customer, breaks=14000)
hist(customer[customer<10], breaks= 10)
hist(customer[customer > 1 & customer < 100], breaks = 99)
hist(customer[customer > 100 & customer < 1500], breaks = 99)
hist(customer[1500<customer & customer<10000], breaks=5)
boxplot(priority)
hist(priority[priority>1])
hist(priority)
boxplot(type)
hist(type, breaks=21)
hist(type[type>1], breaks=21)
hist(channel)
hist(operator, breaks=6140)
hist(service_center)
hist(service mode)
hist(sla_contract)
hist(forwarded)
drop(y1)
#plot
plot(product, y)
train1 <- train[train$y<1300,]
drop(train1$w)
plot(train1$product, train1$y)
plot(train1$work group, train1$y)
plot(train1$customer, train1$y)
plot(train1$priority, train1$y)
plot(train1$type, train1$y)
plot(train1$channel, train1$y)
plot(train1$operator, train1$y)
plot(train$channel, train$y)
plot(train1$service_center, train1$y)
plot(train1$service_mode, train1$y)
plot(train1$sla contract, train1$y)
plot(train1$forwarded, train1$y)
```

```
plot(train_time$month, train_time$y)
plot(train$month, train$y)
plot(train_time$day, train_time$y)
par(mfrow=c(1,1))
plot(train$day_year, train$y)
àboxplot
install.packages("lattice")
library("lattice")
par(mfrow=c(2,1))
bwplot(log(train_time$y) ~ as.factor(train_time$weekday), train_time)
bwplot(train_time$y ~ as.factor(train_time$weekday), train_time)
bwplot(train_time$y ~ as.factor(train_time$month), train_time)
bwplot(log(train_time$y) ~ as.factor(train_time$month), train_time)
bwplot(train_time$y ~ as.factor(train_time$day), train_time)
bwplot(train_time$y ~ as.factor(train_time$hour), train_time)
install.packages("ggplot2")
library("ggplot2")
ggplot(train\_time, aes(x = as.factor(weekday), y = log(y)))+
 geom_boxplot()+
 geom_line(stat = "hline", yintercept = "mean")
train2 <- train[train$y<5000,]
drop(train2$w)
plot(train2$product, train2$y)
plot(train2$work_group, train2$y)
plot(train2$customer, train2$y)
plot(train2$priority, train2$y)
plot(train2$type, train2$y)
plot(train2$channel, train2$y)
plot(train2$operator, train1$y)
plot(train2$service_center, train2$y)
plot(train2$service mode, train2$y)
plot(train2$sla_contract, train2$y)
plot(train2$forwarded, train2$y)
#tables for trees
train11 <- train[train$y>9999,]
train10 <- train[train$y>2999 & train$y<10000,]
train9 <- train[train$y>1299 & train$y<3000,]
train8 <- train[train$y>399 & train$y<1300,]
train7 <- train[train$y>184 & train$y<400,]
train6 <- train[train$y>84 & train$y<185,]
train5 <- train[train$y>39 & train$y<85,]
train4 <- train[train$y>14 & train$y<40,]
train3 <- train[train$y>3 & train$y<15,]
train2 <- train[train$y<4,]
Im.fit <- Im(y\sim as.factor(product), data = train1)
```

summary(Im.fit)

table(train1\$product)

```
install.packages('plyr')
```

library('plyr')

- c_product <- count(train1, 'product')</pre>
- c_product1 <- count(train_product1, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup <- count(train1, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer <- count(train1, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type <- count(train1, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator <- count(train1, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center <- count(train1, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product2 <- count(train2, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup2 <- count(train2, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer2 <- count(train2, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type2 <- count(train2, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator2 <- count(train2, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center2 <- count(train2, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product3 <- count(train3, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup3 <- count(train3, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer3 <- count(train3, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type3 <- count(train3, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator3 <- count(train3, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center3 <- count(train3, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product4 <- count(train4, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup4 <- count(train4, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer4 <- count(train4, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type4 <- count(train4, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator4 <- count(train4, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center4 <- count(train4, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product5 <- count(train5, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup5 <- count(train5, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer5 <- count(train5, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type5 <- count(train5, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator5 <- count(train5, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center5 <- count(train5, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product6 <- count(train6, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup6 <- count(train6, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer6 <- count(train6, 'customer')</pre>
- c_type6 <- count(train6, 'type')</pre>
- c_operator6 <- count(train6, 'operator')</pre>
- c_service_center6 <- count(train6, 'service_center')</pre>
- c_product7 <- count(train7, 'product')</pre>
- c_workgroup7 <- count(train7, 'work_group')</pre>
- c_customer7 <- count(train7, 'customer')</pre>

```
c_type7 <- count(train7, 'type')</pre>
c_operator7 <- count(train7, 'operator')</pre>
c_service_center7 <- count(train7, 'service_center')</pre>
c_product8 <- count(train8, 'product')</pre>
c_workgroup8 <- count(train8, 'work_group')</pre>
c_customer8 <- count(train8, 'customer')</pre>
c_type8 <- count(train8, 'type')</pre>
c_operator8 <- count(train8, 'operator')</pre>
c_service_center8 <- count(train8, 'service_center')</pre>
c_product9 <- count(train9, 'product')</pre>
c_workgroup9 <- count(train9, 'work_group')</pre>
c_customer9 <- count(train9, 'customer')</pre>
c_type9 <- count(train9, 'type')</pre>
c_operator9 <- count(train9, 'operator')</pre>
c_service_center9 <- count(train9, 'service_center')</pre>
c_product10 <- count(train10, 'product')</pre>
c_workgroup10 <- count(train10, 'work_group')</pre>
c_customer10 <- count(train10, 'customer')</pre>
c_type10 <- count(train10, 'type')</pre>
c_operator10 <- count(train10, 'operator')</pre>
c_service_center10 <- count(train10, 'service_center')</pre>
c_product11 <- count(train11, 'product')</pre>
c_workgroup11 <- count(train11, 'work_group')</pre>
c_customer11 <- count(train11, 'customer')</pre>
c_type11 <- count(train11, 'type')</pre>
c_operator11 <- count(train11, 'operator')</pre>
c_service_center11 <- count(train11, 'service_center')</pre>
c_priority2 <- count(train2, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority3 <- count(train3, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority4 <- count(train4, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority5 <- count(train5, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority6 <- count(train6, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority7 <- count(train7, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority8 <- count(train8, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority9 <- count(train9, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority10 <- count(train10, 'priority')</pre>
c_priority11 <- count(train11, 'priority')</pre>
c_month2 <- count(train2, 'month')</pre>
c_month3 <- count(train3, 'month')</pre>
c_month4 <- count(train4, 'month')</pre>
c_month5 <- count(train5, 'month')</pre>
c_month6 <- count(train6, 'month')</pre>
c_month7 <- count(train7, 'month')</pre>
c_month8 <- count(train8, 'month')</pre>
c_month9 <- count(train9, 'month')</pre>
```

```
c month10 <- count(train10, 'month')</pre>
c_month11 <- count(train11, 'month')</pre>
c hour2 <- count(train2, 'hour')
c_hour3 <- count(train3, 'hour')</pre>
c_hour4 <- count(train4, 'hour')</pre>
c hour5 <- count(train5, 'hour')</pre>
c hour6 <- count(train6, 'hour')
c hour7 <- count(train7, 'hour')</pre>
c hour8 <- count(train8, 'hour')</pre>
c hour9 <- count(train9, 'hour')
c_hour10 <- count(train10, 'hour')</pre>
c_hour11 <- count(train11, 'hour')</pre>
c channel2 <- count(train2, 'channel')
c_channel3 <- count(train3, 'channel')</pre>
c_channel4 <- count(train4, 'channel')</pre>
c channel5 <- count(train5, 'channel')
c_channel6 <- count(train6, 'channel')</pre>
c_channel7 <- count(train7, 'channel')</pre>
c channel8 <- count(train8, 'channel')</pre>
c_channel9 <- count(train9, 'channel')</pre>
c channel10 <- count(train10, 'channel')
c_channel11 <- count(train11, 'channel')</pre>
c_service_mode2 <- count(train2, 'service_mode')</pre>
c_service_mode3 <- count(train3, 'service_mode')</pre>
c service mode4 <- count(train4, 'service mode')
c service mode5 <- count(train5, 'service mode')
c_service_mode6 <- count(train6, 'service_mode')</pre>
c_service_mode7 <- count(train7, 'service_mode')</pre>
c service mode8 <- count(train8, 'service mode')
c_service_mode9 <- count(train9, 'service_mode')</pre>
c_service_mode10 <- count(train10, 'service_mode')</pre>
c_service_mode11 <- count(train11, 'service_mode')</pre>
#sometimes I use different train with frequency of each label (using only more frequent labels and
dropping rows with non frequent labels) It is not wise but I tried
train product <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train product.csv")
train_product1 <- train_product[train_product$frequency_product>89,]
bwplot(train_product1$y ~ as.factor(train_product1$product), train_product1)
lm.fit <- lm(y~as.factor(product), data = train product1)
summary(Im.fit)
install.packages("fastDummies")
library(fastDummies)
train_product <- dummy_cols(train_product, select_columns = "product")</pre>
Im.fit <- Im(y~ product_41+ product_104 + product_158+ product_203 + product_203 + product_234+
product_276 + product_312 + product_313 + product_347 + product_457+ product_472 +
product_606, data = train_product)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim as.factor(product), data = train product1)
summary(Im.fit)
```

```
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 50 + product 104 + product 158+ product 161 + product 203 +
product_203 + product_234+ product_276 +product_298 + product_312 + product_313 +
product 347 +product 396+ product 457+ product 472 + product 606 + product 679, data =
train product)
summary(Im.fit) #nuovo con log
table(train1$work group)
train workgroup <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train workgroup.csv")
train workgroup1 <- train workgroup[train workgroup$frequency workgroup>89,]
bwplot(train workgroup1$y ~ as.factor(train workgroup1$work group), train workgroup1)
Im.fit <- Im(y~as.factor(work_group), data = train_workgroup1)</pre>
summary(Im.fit)
library(fastDummies)
train workgroup <- dummy cols(train workgroup, select columns = "work group")
Im.fit <- Im(y~ work group 8 + work group 9 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 22 +
work_group_23+ work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_27 +
work_group_28 + work_group_29 + work_group_31 + work_group_33 + work_group_47 +
work group 50 + work group 53 + work group 121 + work group 131, data = train workgroup)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~as.factor(work_group), data = train_workgroup1)</pre>
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_22 +
work group 24 + work group 25 + work group 26 + work group 27 + work group 28 +
work_group_29 + work_group_31 + work_group_33 + work_group_47 + work_group_50 +
work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131, data = train_workgroup)
summary(Im.fit) #nuovo con log
table(train1$customer)
train customer <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train customer.csv")
train_customer1 <- train_customer[train_customer$frequency_customer>100,]
c_costumer1 <- count(train_customer1, 'customer')</pre>
bwplot(train customer1$y ~ as.factor(train customer1$customer), train customer1)
Im.fit <- Im(y\sim as.factor(customer), data = train customer1)
summary(Im.fit)
library(fastDummies)
train customer <- dummy cols(train customer, select columns = "customer")
Im.fit <- Im(y~ customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + customer_1314 + customer_1613 +
customer 2743 + customer 2852 + customer 3032+ customer 3752 + customer 3758 +
customer 3927 + customer 5622 + customer 5709 + customer 6967 + customer 8912 +
customer_10353 + customer_10467 + customer_10853 + customer_10893 + customer_11214, data=
train customer)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~as.factor(customer), data = train_customer1)</pre>
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ customer_1 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + customer_1613
+ customer 2743 + customer 2852 + customer 3752 + customer 3758 + customer 3927 +
customer 5622 + customer 5709 + customer 10467 + customer 10853 + customer 10893 +
customer_11214, data= train_customer)
summary(Im.fit)
```

table(train1\$priority)

```
Im.fit <- Im(y~as.factor(priority), data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
bwplot(train1$y ~ as.factor(train1$priority), train1)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim as.factor(priority), data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "priority")
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)\sim priority_2 + priority_3, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
table(train1$type)
library(fastDummies)
train_type <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train_allfreq.csv")</pre>
train_type1 <- train_type[train_type$frequency_type>59,]
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "type")
Im.fit <- Im(y \sim as.factor(type), data = train1)
bwplot(train_type1$y ~ as.factor(train_type1$type) , train_type1)
Im.fit <- Im(y \sim type_3 + type_5 + type_9 + type_20, data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim as.factor(type), data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim type_3 + type_5 + type_9 + type_17, data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
table(train1$channel)
library(fastDummies)
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "channel")
lm.fit <- lm(y~ as.factor(channel), data =train1)</pre>
bwplot(train1$y ~ as.factor(train1$channel) , train1)
Im.fit <- Im(y~ channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4, data =train1)
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y) \sim as.factor(channel), data = train1)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) ~ channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4, data =train1)
table(train1$operator)
train_operator <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train_operator.csv")
train operator1 <- train operator[train operator$frequency operator>120,]
bwplot(train_operator1$y ~ as.factor(train_operator1$operator) , train_operator1)
Im.fit <- Im(y \sim as.factor(operator)), data = train_operator1)
summary(Im.fit)
library(fastDummies)
train operator <- dummy cols(train operator, select columns = "operator")
Im.fit <- Im(y~ operator 155+ operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 166 + operator 169 +
operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 +
operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 +
operator 1220 + operator_1223+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 +
operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2738 + operator_2742 + operator_2744 +
operator 3651 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4202 +
operator_4206 + operator_4207 + operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 +
operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train_operator)
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- Im(log(y)~as.factor(operator) , data = train_operator1)</pre>
```

```
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ operator 155+ operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 166 + operator 169 +
operator_184 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_596 +
operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 899 + operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+
operator 1218 + operator 1219 + operator 1220 + operator 1223+ operator 1224+
operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567+ operator_1941 + operator_2314 +
operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2738 + operator 2742 + operator 2744 +
operator 3185 + operator 3650 + operator 3651 + operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148
+ operator 4158 + operator 4159+ operator 4171+ operator 4174 + operator 4198 +
operator 4201+ operator 4202 + operator 4203+ operator 4206 + operator 4207 + operator 4210
+ operator 4211 + operator 4216 + operator 4220 + operator 4802 + operator 4814+
operator 4823 + operator 5455 + operator 5456, data= train operator)
summary(Im.fit) #new with log
table(train1$service center)
library(fastDummies)
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "service_center")</pre>
bwplot(train1$y ~ as.factor(train1$service_center) , train1)
Im.fit <-Im( y~ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 6 + service center 7 +
service_center_8 + service_center_9 + service_center_10 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_14 + service_center_15 + service_center_17 + service_center_18 +
service_center_19, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <-Im(log(y)~ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 6 + service center 7 +
service_center_8 + service_center_9 + service_center_10 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service center 14 + service center 15 + service center 17 + service center 18 +
service_center_19, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <-Im(log(y)~ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service center 8 +
service center 10 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 14, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit) #new with log
table(train1$service mode)
Im.fit <- Im(y\sim as.factor(service mode), data = train1)
bwplot(train1$y ~ as.factor(train1$service mode) , train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~as.factor(service_mode), data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
train1 <- dummy cols(train, select columns = "service mode")
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim service mode 2, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
#new with log
table(train1$sla_contract)
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "sla contract")
lm.fit <- lm(y~ sla_contract_1, data = train1)</pre>
Im.fit <- Im(y \sim as.factor(sla contract), data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim as.factor(sla\_contract), data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim sla contract 1, data = train1)
```

```
table(train1$forwarded)
Im.fit <- Im(y \sim as.factor(forwarded), data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y) \sim as.factor(forwarded), data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
install.packages("fastDummies")
library(fastDummies)
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "operator")</pre>
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "customer")
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "product")</pre>
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "work group")
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "priority")
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "channel")</pre>
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "type")</pre>
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "service mode")</pre>
train1 <- dummy cols(train1, select columns = "service center")
train1 <- dummy_cols(train1, select_columns = "sla_contract")</pre>
Im.fit <- Im(y~ channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4+ type 3 + type 5 + type 9 + sla contract 1 +
as.factor(service_mode)+ as.factor(priority) + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 +
customer 1314 + customer 1613 + customer 2743 + customer 2852 + customer 3032 +
customer_3752 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_3927 + customer_5622 +
customer 5709 + customer 6967 + customer 8912 + customer 10353 + customer 10467 +
customer 10853 + customer 10893 + customer 11214+ product 41+ product 104 + product 158+
product 203 + product 234+ product 276 + product 312 + product 313 + product 347 +
product 457+ product 472 + product 606 + as.factor(forwarded) + work group 8 + work group 9 +
work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 22 + work group 23 + work group 24 +
work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_27 + work_group_28 + work_group_29 +
work_group_31 + work_group_33 + work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_53 +
work group 121 + work group 131 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 8 +
service_center_10 + service_center_13 + service_center_14+ operator_155+ operator_157 +
operator 164 + operator 166 + operator 169 + operator 200 + operator 219 + operator 219 +
operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 +
operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1220 + operator_1223+
operator 1564 + operator 1565 + operator 1941 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 +
operator_2738 + operator_2742 + operator_2744 + operator_3651 + operator_3652 +
operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4202 + operator 4206 + operator 4207 +
operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(y ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 +
customer 90 + customer 559 + customer 2743 + customer 11214+ product 41+ product 104 +
product_234 + product_312 + product_347 + product_457 + as.factor(forwarded) + work_group_8 +
work group 9 + work group 22 + work group 25 + work group 26 + work group 27 +
work group 28 + work group 53 + work group 121 + work group 131 + service center 3 +
service_center_14+ operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596
+ operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+
operator 1218 + operator 1220 + operator 1223+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 +
operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2738 + operator_2742 + operator_2744 +
```

```
operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)

Im.fit <- Im(y ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_11214+ product_41+ product_104 +
```

customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_11214+ product_41+ product_104 + product_234 + product_312 + product_347 + product_457 + as.factor(forwarded) + work_group_8 + work_group_9 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_27 + work_group_28 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14+ operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1220 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2738 + operator_2742 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4200 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(lm.fit)

Im.fit <- Im(y ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_11214+ product_41+ product_104 + product_234 + product_312 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_8 + work_group_9 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_27 + work_group_28 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14+ operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1220 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2738 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4200 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)

Im.fit <- Im(y ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + product_41+ product_104 + product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_8 + work_group_9 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_28 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14+ operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)

Im.fit <- Im(log(y) ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + product_41+ product_104 + product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_8 + work_group_9 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_28 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14+ operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)

```
test <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/test (1).csv")
test1 <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/test_time.csv")
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "operator")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "customer")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "product")</pre>
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "work group")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "priority")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "type")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "channel")
test<- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "service_center")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "service_mode")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "sla_contract")
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "hour")
drop(test$hour)
test$hour_18[test$hour.isna] <- 0
test$day_year[test$day_year.isna] <- 182
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "weekday")</pre>
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "hour")</pre>
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "weekday")</pre>
Im.pred <- predict(Im.fit, test)</pre>
ciao <- (exp(lm.pred))
Im.pred[Im.pred < 1] = 1
Im.pred
ciao <- ((lm.pred)^2)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/reg4_log.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
write.table(Im.pred, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/reg3_y.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
FALSE)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 +
customer 90 + customer 559 + customer 2743 + product 41+ product 104 + product 234 +
product_347 + product_457 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_28 + work_group_53
+ work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14+ operator_164 +
operator 169 + operator 219 + operator 219 + operator 596 + operator 635 + operator 638 +
operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+ operator 1218 + operator 1223+ operator 1564
+ operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 +
operator_4206 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y) ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4+ type_3 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 +</pre>
customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + product_41+ product_104 + product_234 +
product_347 + product_457 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_28 +
work group 121 + work group 131 + service center 3 + service center 14+ operator 164 +
operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 +
```

```
operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1223+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)
```

Im.fit <- Im(sqrt(y) ~ channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4 + type_3 + type_5 + sla_contract_1 + priority_3 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + product_41 + product_104 + product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_8 + work_group_9 + work_group_22 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_28 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + service_center_3 + service_center_14 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_219 + operator_219 + operator_596 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4220 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456, data= train1) summary(Im.fit)

#new with log

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_50 + product_104 + product_158+ product_161 + product_203 + product 203 + product 234+ product 276 +product 298 + product 312 + product 313 + product 347 +product 396+ product 457+ product 472 + product 606 + product 679+ work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_22 + work_group_24 + work group 25 + work group 26 + work group 27 + work group 28 + work group 29 + work_group_31 + work_group_33 + work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_53 + work group 121 + work group 131 + customer 1 + customer 90 + customer 559 + customer 1228 + customer 1613 + customer 2743 + customer 2852 + customer 3752 + customer 3758 + customer 3927 + customer 5622 + customer 5709 + customer 10467 + customer_10853 + customer_10893 + customer_11214 + priority_2 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_5 + type 9 + type 17 +channel 1 + channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4 + operator 155+ operator 157 + operator_164 + operator_166 + operator_169 + operator_184 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator 219 + operator 225 + operator 596 + operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 899 + operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+ operator 1218 + operator 1219 + operator 1220 + operator 1223+ operator 1224+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 + operator 1567+ operator 1941 + operator 2314 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2738 + operator_2742 + operator_3185 + operator_3650 + operator_3651 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4159 + operator_4171 + operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4201+ operator 4202 + operator 4203+ operator 4206 + operator 4207 + operator 4210 + operator 4211 + operator 4216 + operator 4220 + operator 4802 + operator 4814+ operator 4823 + operator 5455 + operator 5456+ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service center 8 + service center 10 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_14 + service_mode_2 + sla_contract_1 + as.factor(forwarded), data = train1) summary(Im.fit) #Radj 0.41

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ product_472 + work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + + customer_2743 + customer_3927 + customer_5622 + customer_5709 + customer_10467 + customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + type_17 + channel_1 + channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4 + operator_155 + operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_184 + operator_198 + operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1219 +

```
operator 1223+ operator 1224+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 + operator 1567+ operator 2314
+ operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2742 + operator_3650 + operator_3651 +
operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 + operator 4158 + operator 4171+ operator 4174
+ operator 4198 + operator 4201 + operator 4202 + operator 4206 + operator 4211 +
operator 4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4814+ operator_4823 + operator_5455 +
operator_5456+ service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 +
service center 10 + service center 11 + service center 14 + sla contract 1 + forwarded, data =
train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 + product 457+ product 472 +
work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 +
work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + customer_90 + customer_559 +
customer 2743 + customer 5622+ customer 10853 + priority 3 + type 3 + type 9 + type 17
+channel 1 + channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4 + operator 155+ operator 157 + operator 164 +
operator_169 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 +
operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 +
operator 1223+ operator 1564+ operator 1565+ operator 1567+ operator 2314+ operator 2331
+ operator 2736 + operator 2742 + operator 3650 + operator 3652 + operator 3653
+operator 4148 + operator 4158+ operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4201+
operator 4202 + operator 4206 + operator 4216 + operator 4802 + operator 4823 +
operator_5455 + operator_5456+ service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 8 + service center 10 + service center 14 + sla contract 1, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 + product 457+ product 472 +
work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 +
work group 121 + customer 90 + customer 559 + customer 2743 + customer 5622+
customer 10853 + priority 3 + type 3 + type 9 +channel 1 + channel 2 + channel 5 +
operator_155+ operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_198+ operator_200 +
operator 219 + operator 225 + operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 910 + operator 911 +
operator 1213+ operator 1218+ operator 1219+ operator 1223+ operator 1564+
operator 1565 + operator 1567+ operator 2314 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 +
operator 2742 + operator 3650 + operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 +
operator_4158+ operator_4174 + operator_4198 + operator_4201+ operator_4202 +
operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 +
operator 5456+ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service center 8 +
service center 14 + sla contract 1, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit) #Radj 0.407
plot(train$product, train$work group)
plot(train$product, train$customer)
plot(train$product, train$priority)
#interaction with data above certain value
train freg <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train allfreg.csv")
train_freq1<- train_freq[ train_freq$frequency_workgroup>89,]
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ as.factor(product)*as.factor(work_group), data= train_freq1)</pre>
summary(Im.fit)
train freq1 <- dummy cols(train freq1, select columns = "product")
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim product 234*as.factor(work group), data = train freq1)
```

```
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234*type_5 + product_234*type_3 + product_234*type_1 +
product 234*type 20, data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_313*type_5 + product_313*type_3 + product_313*type_1 +
product_313*type_20, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 104*type 5 + product 104*type 3 + product 104*type 1 +
product 104*type 20, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)\sim product_298*type_5 + product_298*type_3 + product_298*type_1 +
product_298*type_20, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y) \sim product 234*priority 3, data=train1)
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_313*priority_3, data=train1)</pre>
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ product_104*priority_3, data=train1)</pre>
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ product_298*priority_3, data=train1)</pre>
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ product_472 +
work group 1 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 28 + work group 31 +
work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_131 + customer_90 + customer_559 +
customer 1228 + + customer 2743 + customer 3927 + customer 5622 + customer 5709 +
customer 10467 + customer 10853 + priority 3 + type 3 + type 9 + type 17 +channel 1 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + channel 4 + operator 155+ operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 169
+ operator_184 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 +
operator 638 + operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+ operator 1218 + operator 1219 +
operator 1223+ operator 1224+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 + operator 1567+ operator 2314
+ operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2742 + operator 3650 + operator 3651 +
operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 + operator 4158 + operator 4171+ operator 4174
+ operator 4198 + operator 4201+ operator 4202 + operator 4206 + operator 4211 +
operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4814+ operator_4823 + operator_5455 +
operator 5456+ service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service center 8 +
service_center_10 + service_center_11 + service_center_14 + sla_contract_1 + forwarded, data =
train1)
summary(Im.fit)
#time
train_time <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train_time.csv")</pre>
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "operator")
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "customer")</pre>
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "product")
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "work group")
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "priority")</pre>
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "channel")</pre>
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "type")
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "service_mode")
```

```
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "service center")
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select_columns = "sla_contract")</pre>
train time <- dummy cols(train time, select columns = "hour")
train_time <- dummy_cols(train_time, select columns = "weekday")</pre>
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_50 + product_104 + product_158+ product_161 + product_203 +
product 203 + product 234+ product 276 + product 298 + product 312 + product 313 +
product 347 +product 396+ product 457+ product 472 + product 606 + product 679+
work group 1 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 22 + work group 24 +
work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_27 + work_group_28 + work_group_29 +
work group 31 + work group 33 + work group 47 + work group 50 + work group 53 +
work_group_121 + work_group_131 + customer_1 + customer_90 + customer_559 +
customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_2852 + customer_3752 +
customer 3758 + customer 3927 + customer 5622 + customer 5709 + customer 10467 +
customer 10853 + customer 10893 + customer 11214 + priority 2 + priority 3 + type 3 + type 5 +
type_9 + type_17 +channel_1 + channel_2 + channel_5 + channel_4 + operator_155+ operator_157
+ operator_164 + operator_166 + operator_169 + operator_184 + operator_198+ operator_200 +
operator 219 + operator 225 + operator 596 + operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 899 +
operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1220
+ operator_1223+ operator_1224+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567+
operator_1941 + operator_2314 + operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2738 +
operator_2742 + operator_2744 + operator_3185 + operator_3650 + operator_3651 +
operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 + operator 4158 + operator 4159 + operator 4171+
operator_4174 + operator_4198 + operator_4201+ operator_4202 + operator_4203+ operator_4206
+ operator 4207 + operator 4210 + operator 4211 + operator 4216 + operator 4220 +
operator 4802 + operator 4814+ operator 4823 + operator 5455 + operator 5456+
service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 +
service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 14 + service mode 2 + sla contract 1 +
as.factor(forwarded) + month +day + hour + weekday, data = train_time)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 + product 457+ product 472 +
work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 +
work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+
customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155+
operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 +
operator 225 + operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+
operator 1218 + operator 1219 + operator 1223+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 +
operator 1567+ operator 2314 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2742 +
operator 3650 + operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 + operator 4158+ operator 4174
+ operator_4198 + operator_4201+ operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 +
operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator 5456++ service center 3 +
service center 7 + service center 8 + service center 14 + sla contract 1 + month + day + hour +
weekday, data = train_time)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 + product 457+ product 472 +
work group 1 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 28 + work group 31 +
work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+
customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155+
operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 169 + operator 198+ operator 200 + operator 219 +
```

operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+

```
operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1223+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567+ operator_2314 + operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2742 + operator_3650 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456++ service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_14 + sla_contract_1 + month + as.factor(hour) + weekday, data = train_time) summary(lm.fit)
```

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 + product_347 + product_457+ product_472 + work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 + work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+ customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_198 + operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567 + operator_2314 + operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2742 + operator_3650 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4198 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_14 + sla_contract_1 + month + weekday_6 + hour_18 + hour_19, data = train_time) summary(Im.fit) #0.4179

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ product_472 + work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 + work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+ customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155+ operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1223+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567+ operator_2314 + operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2742 + operator_3650 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4198 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_14 + sla_contract_1 + month + weekday_6 + hour_18 + hour_19 + forwarded, data = train_time) summary(Im.fit)

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ product_472 + work_group_1 + work_group_17 + work_group_18 + work_group_28 + work_group_31 + work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+ customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155+ operator_157 + operator_164 + operator_169 + operator_198+ operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1218 + operator_1219 + operator_1223+ operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1567+ operator_2314 + operator_2331 + operator_2736 + operator_2742 + operator_3650 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4174 + operator_4198 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4802 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + operator_5456 ++ service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_14 + sla_contract_1 + month + weekday_6 + hour_18 + hour_19 + forwarded, data = train_time)

summary(Im.fit)

```
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 + product 457+ product 472 +
work group 1 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 28 + work group 31 +
work group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+
customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_3 + type_9 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155+
operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 169 + operator 198+ operator 200 + operator 219 +
operator 225 + operator 635 + operator 638 + operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+
operator 1218 + operator 1219 + operator 1223+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 +
operator 1567+ operator 2314 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2742 +
operator 3650 + operator 3652 + operator 3653 + operator 4148 + operator 4158 + operator 4174
+ operator_4198 + operator_4201+ operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 +
operator 4802 + operator 4823 + operator 5455 + operator 5456++ service center 3 +
service center 7 + service center 8 + service center 14 + sla contract 1 + month + weekday 6+
hour 18 + hour 19 + forwarded, data = train time)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit < -Im(log(y) \sim hour 0 + hour 1 + hour 5 + hour 6 + hour 7 + hour 13 + hour 18 + hour 19 +
hour_22 + hour_23, data= train_time)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ product_472 +
work group 1 + work group 17 + work group 18 + work group 28 + work group 31 +
work_group_121 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_2743 + customer_5622+
customer 10853 + priority 3 + type 3 + type 9 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155+
operator 157 + operator 164 + operator 169 + operator 198+ operator 200 + operator 219 +
operator_225 + operator_635 + operator_638 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+
operator 1218 + operator 1219 + operator 1223+ operator 1564 + operator 1565 +
operator 1567+ operator 2314 + operator 2331 + operator 2736 + operator 2742 +
operator_3650 + operator_3652 + operator_3653 + operator_4148 + operator_4158 + operator_4174
+ operator 4198 + operator 4201+ operator 4202 + operator 4206 + operator 4216 +
operator 4802 + operator 4823 + operator 5455 + operator 5456++ service center 3 +
service center 7 + service center 8 + service center 14 + sla contract 1 + month + weekday 6+
hour 18 + hour 19 + hour 13 + forwarded, data = train time)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim po, data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
#new data from boxplot
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 104 + product 203+ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 +
product 457, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work group 18 + work group 24 + work group 25 + work group 26 +
work group 47 + work group 50 + work group 121, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ customer_90 + customer_559 +customer_1228 + customer_1613 +
customer 2743 + customer 3752 + customer 3758 + customer 5709 + customer 5622+
```

customer_10467 + customer_10853 , data= train1)

```
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y) \sim type_1, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
priority_3 , data = train1)
channel 2+ channel 4 + channel 5, data = train1)
#union of these
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 +
product_457 + work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121, data =train1)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 +
product 457 + customer 90 + customer 559 +customer 1228 + customer 1613 + customer 2743
+ customer 3752 + customer 3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 +
customer 10853, data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + type_1 ,</pre>
data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + priority_3</pre>
, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 +
channel 2+ channel 4 + channel 5, data = train1)
summary(lm.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121 +customer_90 + customer_559
+customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 +
customer 5709 + customer 5622+ customer 10467 + customer 10853, data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121 + type_1 , data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121 + priority_3 , data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +</pre>
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121 + channel_2+ channel_4 + channel_5 , data
= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
```

 $lm.fit <-lm(log(y) \sim operator_155 + operator_157 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_3652 + operator_4158 + operator_4174 + operator_4198 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 , data = train1) summary(lm.fit) #all stat sign$

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_899+ operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206, data = train1) summary(Im.fit) #low r adj

 $lm.fit <-lm(log(y) \sim product_104 + product_203 + product_234 + product_312 + product_347 + product_457 + operator_155 + operator_157 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_3652 + operator_4158 + operator_4174 + operator_4198 + operator_4201 + operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 , data = train1) summary(lm.fit)$

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product_104 + product_203+ product_234+ product_312 +product_347 + product_457+ operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_899+ operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206, data = train1) summary(Im.fit)

 $\label{lm.fit} $$\lim_{s\to \infty} \lim_{s\to \infty} 18 + \operatorname{work_group_24} + \operatorname{work_group_25} + \operatorname{work_group_26} + \operatorname{work_group_47} + \operatorname{work_group_50} + \operatorname{work_group_121} + \operatorname{operator_155} + \operatorname{operator_157} + \operatorname{operator_166} + \operatorname{operator_200} + \operatorname{operator_219} + \operatorname{operator_638} + \operatorname{operator_899} + \operatorname{operator_910} + \operatorname{operator_1213} + \operatorname{operator_1219} + \operatorname{operator_1223} + \operatorname{operator_1564} + \operatorname{operator_1564} + \operatorname{operator_2331} + \operatorname{operator_3651} + \operatorname{operator_3652} + \operatorname{operator_4158} + \operatorname{operator_4174} + \operatorname{operator_4198} + \operatorname{operator_4201} + \operatorname{operator_4202} + \operatorname{operator_4206} + \operatorname{operator_4216} + \operatorname{operator_4823} + \operatorname{operator_5455}, \\ \operatorname{data} = \operatorname{train1}) \\ \operatorname{summary(lm.fit)}$

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +
work_group_47 + work_group_50 + work_group_121 + operator_155 + operator_166 +
operator_200 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 +
operator_4206 , data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)</pre>

 $lm.fit <- lm(log(y) \sim operator_155 + operator_157 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_219 + operator_638 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_1564 + operator_1565 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_3651$

```
+ operator 3652 + operator 4158+ operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4201+
operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + customer_90
+ customer 559 +customer 1228 + customer 1613 + customer 2743 + customer 3752 +
customer 3758 + customer 5709 + customer 5622+ customer 10467 + customer 10853 , data=
train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ operator 155 + operator 157 + operator 166 + operator 200 + operator 219 +
operator 638 + operator 899+ operator 910 + operator 911 + operator 1213+ operator 1219 +
operator 1223+ operator 1564+ operator 1565+ operator 1941+ operator 2331+ operator 3651
+ operator 3652 + operator 4158+ operator 4174 + operator 4198 + operator 4201+
operator_4202 + operator_4206 + operator_4216 + operator_4823 + operator_5455 + type_1, data
= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_899+ operator_910 +
operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331
+ operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 +channel 2+ channel 4 + channel 5 , data =
train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10,
data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 104 + product 203+ product 234+ product 312 +product 347 +
product_457 +service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10, data=
train1)
summary(Im.fit)
lm.fit <- lm(log(y)~ work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 +</pre>
work group 47 + work group 50 +service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 8 +
service_center_10, data= train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_200 + operator_899+ operator_910 +
operator 911 + operator 1213+ operator 1219 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331
+ operator 3651 + operator 4174 + operator 4206 + service center 1 + service center 3 +
service center 8 + service center 10, data = train1)
summary(Im.fit)
Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~ product 104 + product 203+ product 234 +product 347 + product 457 +
work group 18 + work group 24 + work group 25 + work group 26 + work group 47 +
work_group_50 +service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 +
customer 90 + customer 559 +customer 1228 + customer 1613 + customer 2743 +
customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 +
customer 10853 +priority 3+ type 1+ weekday 6 + hour 13 + hour 18 + hour 19 + channel 2+
channel 4 + channel 5 + operator 155+ operator 166 + operator 200 + operator 899+
operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_1565
+ operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 +
service center 3 + service center 8 + service center 10+ service mode 2+ sla contract +
forwarded, data = train time)
```

summary(lm.fit)

Im.fit <- Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~product_104 + product_203+ product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_50 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 + customer_10853 + priority_3+ type_1+ month + weekday_6 + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + channel_2+ channel_4 + channel_5 + operator_155+ operator_166 + operator_899+ operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10+ service_mode_2+ sla_contract + forwarded , data = train_time) summary(lm.fit)

Im.fit <- Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~product_104 + product_203+ product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_50 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 + customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_1 + month + weekday_6 + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + channel_2 + channel_4 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + service_mode_2 + sla_contract + forwarded , data = train_time) summary(lm.fit) #39.17

Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~product_104 + product_203+ product_234 + product_347 + product_457 + work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_50 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + customer_90 + customer_559 + customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 + customer_10853 + priority_3 + type_1 + month + day_year:month + weekday_6 + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + channel_2 + channel_4 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + service_mode_2 + sla_contract + forwarded , data = train_time) summary(Im.fit) #39.31 interaction

Im.fit <- Im.fit <- Im(log(y)~product_104 + product_203+ product_234 +product_347 + product_457 + work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_50 +service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + customer_90 + customer_559 +customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 + customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 + customer_10853 +priority_3 + type_1 + type_3 + month + day_year:month + weekday_6 + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + channel_2 + channel_4 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_166 + operator_899 + operator_910 + operator_911 + operator_1213 + operator_1219 + operator_1223 + operator_2331 + operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + service_mode_2 + sla_contract + forwarded , data = train_time) summary(Im.fit)

```
#best subset selection
install.packages("leaps")
library("leaps")
Im.fit <- regsubsets(log(y)~product 104 + product 203+ product 234 +product 347 + product 457 +
work_group_18 + work_group_24 + work_group_25 + work_group_26 + work_group_50
+service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_8 + service_center_10 + customer_90 +
customer_559 +customer_1228 + customer_1613 + customer_2743 + customer_3752 +
customer_3758 + customer_5709 + customer_5622+ customer_10467 + customer_10853
+priority_3+ type_1+ type_3+ month + day_year:month+ weekday_6 + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19
+ channel_2+ channel_4 + channel_5 + operator_155+ operator_166 + operator_899+ operator_910
+ operator_911 + operator_1213+ operator_1219 + operator_1223 + + operator_2331 +
operator_3651 + operator_4174 + operator_4206 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 +
service_center_8 + service_center_10+ service_mode_2+ sla_contract + forwarded , data =
train_time,really.big=T, nvmax=40)
summary(Im.fit)
reg.summary = summary(lm.fit)
reg.summary$adjr2
#tree random forest and boosting
#import modified dataset with month day hour weekday day_year(1-365)
train <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/train__complete_time.csv")
train 10000 <- train[train$y<10000,]
train_1300 <- train[train$y <1300, ]
#rescaling
install.packages("car")
library(car)
install.packages("forecast")
library(forecast)
y yeo <- yjPower(y, 0.15)</pre>
hist(y_yeo)
y_yeo <- yjPower(train$y, 0.15)</pre>
hist(y_yeo)
y_yeo <- yjPower(y, 0.09)</pre>
hist(y yeo)
y_yeo1 <- yjPower(train$y, 0.065)
hist(y_yeo1)
y_yeo <- yjPower(train$y, 0.055)</pre>
par(mfrow=c(1,2))
train$y yeo <- yjPower(train$y, 0.06)
hist(train$y yeo)
train$y_yeo1 <- yjPower(train$y, 0.09)</pre>
hist(train$y_yeo1)
train$y_yeo2 <- yjPower(train$y, 0.1)</pre>
hist(train$_yeo2)
y1 <- train_10000$y
hist(y1)
y_{log1} < log(y1)
hist(y_log1)
```

```
y_sqrt1 <- sqrt(y1)
hist(y_sqrt1)
y_yeo1 <- yjPower(y1, 0.1)</pre>
hist(y_yeo1)
y_yeo1 <- yjPower(y1, 0.075)
hist(y_yeo1)
y_yeo1 <- yjPower(y1, 0.065)
hist(y yeo1)
train_10000$y_yeo1 <- yjPower(train_10000$y, 0.055)
hist(train_10000$y_yeo1) #first try
a \leftarrow boxCox(y1\sim1, family="yjPower", plotit = TRUE)
y2 <- train_1300$y
hist(y2)
y_{log2} < log(y2)
hist(y_log2)
y_sqrt1 <- sqrt(y1)</pre>
hist(y_sqrt1)
y_yeo2 <- yjPower(y2, 0.15)</pre>
hist(y_yeo2)
#to transform back
install.packages("VGAM")
library("VGAM")
y_yeo_try <- yeo.johnson(y1, 0.055)</pre>
hist(y_yeo_try)
y_try <- yeo.johnson(y_yeo_try, 0.055, inverse=TRUE)</pre>
hist(y_try)
#introduce dummy
install.packages("fastDummies")
library(fastDummies)
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "operator")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "customer")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "product")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "work_group")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "priority")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "channel")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "type")
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "service_mode")
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "service_center")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "sla_contract")
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "month")</pre>
train <- dummy_cols(train , select_columns = "hour")
#tree with all data
install.packages("tree")
library(tree)
#product
```

```
tree = tree(y~ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41
+ product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956
+ product 168, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) # y 1
tree = tree(y yeo~ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 +
product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product 679 +
product 956 + product 168, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 2 41
tree = tree(log(y)~ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 +
product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 +
product_956 + product_168 , data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0)#log 2 41
#work_group
tree = tree(y~ work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work group 7 +
work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 +
work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 +
work_group_33 , data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #y 1
tree = tree(y_yeo~ work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 +
work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work group 26 + work group 22 +
work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 +
work group 33, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 3 29-131
tree = tree(log(y)~ work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work group 7 +
work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work group 22 +
work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 +
work group 33, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) \#log 2 29
#customer
tree = tree(y~ customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer 3758 +
customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+
customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + customer 3950, data = train)
summary(tree)
```

```
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #y 1 10674
tree = tree(y yeo~ customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer 3758 +
customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+
customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + customer_3950, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #6 y_yeo 5622 5709 3758 3752 10467
tree = tree(log(y)~ customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 +
customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+
customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + customer 3950, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #6 log 5622 5709 3758 3752 10467
#priority
tree = tree(y~ priority, data=train)
summary(tree) #1
tree = tree(y_yeo~ priority, data=train)
summary(tree) #1
tree = tree(log(y)~ priority, data=train)
summary(tree) #1
#type
tree = tree(y~ as.factor(type), data=train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #y 2
tree = tree(y_yeo~ type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17, data=train)
summary(tree) #yeo 1
tree = tree(log(y)~ type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17, data=train)
summary(tree) #log 1
#channel
tree = tree(y \sim channel 2 + channel 5, data=train)
summary(tree) #y 1
tree = tree(y_yeo~ channel_2 + channel_5, data=train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 2 2
tree = tree(log(y)~ channel 2 + channel 5, data=train)
summary(tree)
```

```
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #log 2 2
#operator
tree = tree(y~ operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 +
operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 +
operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 +
operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828 + operator 20 +
operator 4804 + operator 225, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #y 1 node
tree = tree(y yeo ~ operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 +
operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator 910 +
operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 +
operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 +
operator 4804 + operator 225, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 2 node (155)
tree = tree(log(y)~ operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 +
operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 +
operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator 2742 +
operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 +
operator 4804 + operator 225, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) \#log 3 node (155, 911)
#service center
tree = tree(y~ service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 +
service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15, data = train)
summary(tree) #y 1
tree = tree(y yeo~ service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 +
service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 2 13
tree = tree(log(y)~ service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 +
service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) \#log 2 13
#service mode
tree = tree(y~ service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train)
summary(tree) #1
```

```
tree = tree(y yeo~ service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train)
summary(tree) #1
tree = tree(log(y)~ service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train)
summary(tree) #1
#sla_contract
#forwarded
#month
tree = tree(y~ month_1 + month_2 + month_4 + month_12 + month_6, data = train)
summary(tree)
tree = tree(y yeo~ month 1 + month 2 + month 4 + month 12 + month 6, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo 2 1
tree = tree(log(y)~ month_1 + month_2 + month_4 + month_12 + month_6, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) \#log 2 1
tree = tree(y ~ hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + hour_11, data = train)
summary(tree)
tree = tree(y yeo ~ hour 13 + hour 18 + hour 19 + hour 11, data = train)
summary(tree)
tree = tree(log(y) \sim hour 13 + hour 18 + hour 19 + hour 11, data = train)
summary(tree)
#total tree
tree = tree(y ~ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 + product_41
+ product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product 679 + product 956
+ product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 +
work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work group 22 +
work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 +
work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 +
customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 + customer 1+
customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + customer_3950 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9
+type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174
+ operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220
+ operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + hour_11 + month_1
+ month_2 + month_4 + month_12 + month_6 + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train)
```

```
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #y 2 customer 10674
tree = tree(y_yeo ~ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 +
product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 +
product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7
+ work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work group 22 +
work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work group 24 +
work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer 3758 +
customer 10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+
customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + customer_3950 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9
+type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174
+ operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220
+ operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + hour_11 + month_1
+ month_2 + month_4 + month_12 + month_6 + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #yeo channel_2 sla_contract operator_2331 service_center13
tree = tree(log(y) ~ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 +
product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 +
product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work group 7
+ work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work group 22 +
work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 +
work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 +
customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 + customer 1+
customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + customer 3950 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9
+type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174
+ operator 899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220
+ operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour_13 + hour_18 + hour_19 + hour_11 + month 1
+ month 2 + month 4 + month 12 + month 6 + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train)
summary(tree)
plot(tree)
text(tree, pretty = 0) #log 4 channel_2 service_center8 sla_contract
#random forest
install.packages("randomForest")
library(randomForest)
rf = randomForest(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
```

product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +

product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer_918 + customer_3178 + customer_3950 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour 13 + hour 18 + hour 19 + hour 11 + month 1 + month 2 + month 4 + month 12 + month 6 + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train, ntree=100, importance=TRUE) rf #day_year channel_2 service_center13 sla_contract hour11 customer_5622 importance(rf)

#boosting
install.packages("gbm")
library("gbm")

boost = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + customer 3950 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 +type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=500, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost)

boost = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1 + customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer_918 + customer_3178 + customer_3950 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 + type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174

```
+ operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=500, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost)
```

boost = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator 910 + operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost)

boost = gbm(log(y) ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost)

#5 fold cross validation

#assuming that the dataset in a randomic order i split it in 5 folds (17995/5=3599) and so create 5 train set

```
test1 = train[train$X<3601,]
test2 = train[3600<train$X & train$X<7201,]
```

```
test3 = train[7200<train$X & train$X<10801,]
test4 = train[10800<train$X & train$X<14401,]
test5 = train[14400<train$X,] #see than some a missing info
train1 = train[train$X<14401,] #without 5 fold
train2 = train[train$X<10801 | 14400<train$X,] #without 4 fold
train3 = train[train$X<7201 | 10800<train$X,] #without 3
train4 = train[train$X<3601 | 7200<train$X,] #without 2
train5 = train[train$X> 3600, ] #without1
#yeo 0.06 all data all variable n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1
#hour and month together
x <- c(1:5)
boost1 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3.
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 <- yeo.johnson(pred1, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$y)^2)
mean1
boost2 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1)
```

```
summary(boost2)
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 <- yeo.johnson(pred2, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 <- yeo.johnson(pred3, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- yeo.johnson(pred4, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean4 = mean((scale4-test2\$y)^2)
```

mean4

```
boost5 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=1)
summary(boost5)
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1\$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
#yeo 0.06 all data all variable n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2
#hour and month together
x <- c(1:5)
boost1 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 <- yeo.johnson(pred1, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$y)^2)
mean1
```

```
boost2 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2)
summary(boost2)
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 <- yeo.johnson(pred2, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 <- yeo.johnson(pred3, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)</pre>
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
```

```
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- yeo.johnson(pred4, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean4 = mean((scale4-test2\$y)^2)
mean4
boost5 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=2)
summary(boost5)
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
a/5
#yeo 0.06 all data all variable n.trees=1000 interaction.depth=3
#hour and month together
boost1 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
```

```
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 <- yeo.johnson(pred1, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$y)^2)
mean1
boost2 = qbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost2)
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 <- yeo.johnson(pred2, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
```

```
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3.
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 <- yeo.johnson(pred3, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- yeo.johnson(pred4, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean4 = mean((scale4-test2$v)^2)
mean4
boost5 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
```

service center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,

data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=3)

summary(boost5)

```
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1\$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
a/5
#yeo 0.06 all data all variable n.trees=3000 interaction.depth=3
#hour and month together
boost1 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 <- yeo.johnson(pred1, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$v)^2)
mean1
boost2 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
```

summary(boost2)

```
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 <- yeo.johnson(pred2, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 <- yeo.johnson(pred3, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- yeo.johnson(pred4, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
```

 $mean4 = mean((scale4-test2\$y)^2)$

mean4

```
boost5 = gbm(y yeo ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost5)
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1\$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
#yeo 0.09 all data all variable n.trees=3000 interaction.depth=3
#hour and month together
boost1 = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 <- yeo.johnson(pred1, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$y)^2)
mean1
```

```
boost2 = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost2)
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 <- yeo.johnson(pred2, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 <- yeo.johnson(pred3, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
```

```
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- yeo.johnson(pred4, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean4 = mean((scale4-test2\$y)^2)
mean4
boost5 = qbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost5)
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1\$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
a/5
#yeo1 0.09 all data all variable n.trees=1000 interaction.depth=4 shrinkage 0.01
boost = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
```

```
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=1000, interaction.depth=4, shrinkage= 0.01)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred5, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
hist(ciao)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost_yeo09_4level_s001.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names =
FALSE, col.names= FALSE)
fh
#yeo 1 con depth 3 e 5000 3 MENO VAR -
boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year + product_203 + product_298 + product_41 + product_956 +
product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work group 7 +
work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 1 + customer 10674 + customer 927 +
customer 918 + priority + type 3 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 +
operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 +
+ operator_1218 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 3 + service center 7+ forwarded +
sla_contract + hour + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian",
n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
hist(ciao)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost_yeo09_lessvar.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE,
col.names= FALSE)
#log all data all variable n.trees=3000 interaction.depth=3
#hour and month together
boost1 = gbm(log(y) ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
```

```
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train1, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost1)
pred1 = predict(boost1, newdata=test5)
scale1 = exp(pred1)
mean1 = mean((scale1-test5\$y)^2)
mean1
boost2 = qbm(log(y) ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train2, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost2)
pred2 = predict(boost2, newdata=test4)
scale2 = exp(pred2)
mean2 = mean((scale2-test4\$y)^2)
mean2
boost3 = gbm(log(y) ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
```

```
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3.
data = train3, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost3)
pred3 = predict(boost3, newdata=test3)
scale3 = exp(pred3)
mean3 = mean((scale3-test3\$y)^2)
mean3
boost4 = gbm(log(y) ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train4, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost4)
pred4 = predict(boost4, newdata=test2)
scale4 <- exp(pred4)
mean4 = mean((scale4-test2$v)^2)
mean4
boost5 = gbm(log(y) ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
```

data = train5, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=3)

summary(boost5)

```
pred5 = predict(boost5, newdata=test1)
scale5 <- exp(pred5)
mean5 = mean((scale5-test1$y)^2)
mean5
a = mean1 + mean2 + mean3 + mean4 + mean5
a/5
#random forest
install.packages("randomForest")
library(randomForest)
rf = randomForest(y_yeo2 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data =
train, ntree = 100, importance =TRUE)
importance(rf)
rf
rf = randomForest(y yeo2 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data =
train,ntree = 300, importance =TRUE)
importance(rf)
rf
```

```
rf = randomForest(y yeo2 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 +operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data =
train, ntree=500, importance =TRUE)
importance(rf)
rf
#assuming that the dataset in a randomic order i split it in 5 folds (17995/5=3599) and so create 5
train set
test1 = train[train$X < 3601,]
test2 = train[3600<train$X & train$X<7201,]
test3 = train[7200<train$X & train$X<10801,]
test4 = train[10800<train$X & train$X<14401,]
test5 = train[14400<train$X,] #see than some a missing info
train1 = train[train$X<14401,] #without 5 fold
train2 = train[train$X<10801 | 14400<train$X,] #without 4 fold
train3 = train[train$X<7201 | 10800<train$X,] #without 3
train4 = train[train$X<3601 | 7200<train$X,] #without 2
train5 = train[train$X> 3600, ] #without1
#prediction
test <- read.csv("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/test_time.csv")
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "operator")
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "customer")
test <- dummy cols(test, select columns = "product")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "work_group")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "priority")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "type")
test<- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "channel")
test<- dummy cols(test, select columns = "service center")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "service_mode")
test <- dummy_cols(test, select_columns = "sla_contract")
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
install.packages("VGAM")
library("VGAM")
ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
```

ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE) hist(ciao)

setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost_yeo09.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE)

#try with <10000

boost = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train 10000, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) #channel2 day year sla contract service center13 operator 2331 hour work group 121 service center 121 service center 8

boost = gbm(log(y) ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) #channel2 day year sla contract service center13 operator 2331 hour work group 121 service center 121 service center 8

pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.055, inverse=TRUE)
hist(ciao)</pre>

setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost10000.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE)

boost = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +

#some final try

#yeo 0.9 total var level 3 tree 0.9

```
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost)
boost = gbm(y_yeo ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 + type_17 +
channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3.
data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.06, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost_yeo06_level3.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE,
col.names= FALSE)
```

```
#shrinkage 0.001 livelli 4 tree 3000 yeo 0.9
boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 +
product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 +
product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 +
work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 +
work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 +
work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 +
customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 +
customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,
data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=4)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost_6.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
FALSE)
#shrinkage 0.01 livelli 4 tree 3000 yeo 0.9
boost = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 +
product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 +
product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 +
work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 +
work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 +
work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 +
customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 +
customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 +
customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 +
channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 +
operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 +
operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 +
operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828
+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +
service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 +
service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3,
data = train, distribution = "gaussian", shrinkage=0.01, n.trees=3000, interaction.depth=4)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost 7.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
FALSE)
```

#shrinkage 0.01 livelli 4 tree 00 yeo 0.9 boost = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3. data = train, distribution = "gaussian", shrinkage=0.01, n.trees=200, interaction.depth=4) summary(boost) pred = predict(boost, newdata=test) ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE) setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost_8.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE) #yeo 0.9 without month boost = gbm(y yeo1 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work group 7 + work group 31 + work group 53 + work group 27 + work group 26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_1+ customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator 899 + operator 1941 + operator 2331+ operator 1213 + operator 1223 + operator 4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 + service center 3 + service center 7 + service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract + hour + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) pred = predict(boost, newdata=test) ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE) setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost 9.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=

FALSE)

#yeo 0.9 without month with weekday boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ month + weekday + day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work group 20 + work group 24 + work group 33 + customer 5622 + customer 3752 + customer 5709 + customer 3758 + customer 10467 + customer 3752 + customer 10853 + customer 3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 +type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + service mode 2 + service mode 3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) pred = predict(boost, newdata=test) ciao <- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE) setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost_10.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE) #yeo 1 from 821 boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 + customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 +type_17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 + operator 911 + operator 3652 + operator 4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator 2742 + operator 4198 + operator 2742 + operator 1218 + operator 4158 + operator 4828

pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")</pre>

+ operator 20 + operator 4804 + operator 225 + service center 11 + service center 13 +

data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3)

summary(boost)

service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract +hour + month + service mode 2 + service mode 3,

write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost_11.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE)

#yeo2

boost = gbm(y yeo2 ~ day year+ product 313 + product 203 + product 298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158 + product 50 + product 27 + product 679 + product 956 + product 168 + work group 131 + work group 35 + work group 29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 + work group 50 + work group 20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 + customer 10674 + customer 927 + customer 888 + customer 918 + customer 3178 + priority + type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+ operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator 910 + operator 1223 + operator 1565 + operator 2331 + operator 2744 + operator 200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_1 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 + service_center_15 + forwarded + sla_contract +hour + month + service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3) summary(boost) pred = predict(boost, newdata=test) ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.1, inverse=TRUE) setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE") write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE/boost_13.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names= FALSE)

#closing and open

train\$opening <- as.factor(ifelse(train\$hour>17 | train\$hour<8 | train\$hour == 13, 1, 0)) test\$opening <- as.factor(ifelse(test\$hour>17 | test\$hour<8 | test\$hour == 13, 1, 0))

boost = gbm(y_yeo1 ~ day_year+ product_313 + product_203 + product_298 + product_347 + product_457 + product_41 + product_12 + product_221 + product_158 + product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 + work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 + work_group_27 + work_group_26 + work_group_22 + work_group_121 + work_group_24 + work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 + customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 + customer_10853 + customer_3032 + customer_11 + customer_8912 + customer_771 + customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority + type_3 + type_5 + type_20 + type_9 + type_17 + channel_2 + channel_5 + operator_155 + operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331 + operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 + operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_2744 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 + service_center_11 + service_center_13 + service_center_7 + service_center_8 + service_center_19 + service_center_11 + service_center_3 + service_center_7 +

```
service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + opening + hour + month + service mode 2 +
service_mode_3, data = train, distribution = "gaussian", n.trees=5000, interaction.depth=3)
summary(boost)
pred = predict(boost, newdata=test)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/boost 14.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
FALSE)
#random forest 0,9 1000 alberi sqrt
install.packages("randomForest")
library(randomForest)
rf = randomForest(y_yeo1 ~ day_year + I(day_year^2) + opening + product_313 + product_203 +
product 298 + product 347 + product 457 + product 41 + product 12 + product 221 + product 158
+ product_50 + product_27 + product_679 + product_956 + product_168 + work_group_131 +
work_group_35 + work_group_29 + work_group_7 + work_group_31 + work_group_53 +
work group 27 + work group 26 + work group 22 + work group 121 + work group 24 +
work_group_50 + work_group_20 + work_group_24 + work_group_33 + customer_5622 +
customer_3752 + customer_5709 + customer_3758 + customer_10467 + customer_3752 +
customer 10853 + customer 3032 + customer 1+ customer 8912 + customer 771 +
customer_10674 + customer_927 + customer_888 + customer_918 + customer_3178 + priority +
type 3 + type 5 + type 20 + type 9 + type 17 + channel 2 + channel 5 + operator 155 +
operator_911 + operator_3652 + operator_4174 + operator_899 + operator_1941 + operator_2331+
operator_1213 + operator_1223 + operator_4220 + operator_910 + operator_1223 + operator_1565 +
operator_2331 + operator_2744 + operator_200 + operator_2742 + operator_4198 + operator_2742 +
operator_1218 + operator_4158 + operator_4828 + operator_20 + operator_4804 + operator_225 +
service center 11 + service center 13 + service center 8 + service center 19 + service center 1 +
service center 3 + service center 7 + service center 15 + forwarded + sla contract + hour + month
+ service_mode_2 + service_mode_3, data = train, ntree = 1000, mtry=10, importance =TRUE)
importance(rf)
rf
pred = predict(rf, newdata=test)
ciao<- yeo.johnson(pred, 0.09, inverse=TRUE)
setwd("C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA CHALLENGE")
write.table(ciao, file="C:/Users/39346/OneDrive/Desktop/MACHINE LEARNING/FINAL DATA
CHALLENGE/rf3.txt", append = TRUE, sep = "\n", dec = ".", row.names = FALSE, col.names=
FALSE)
```