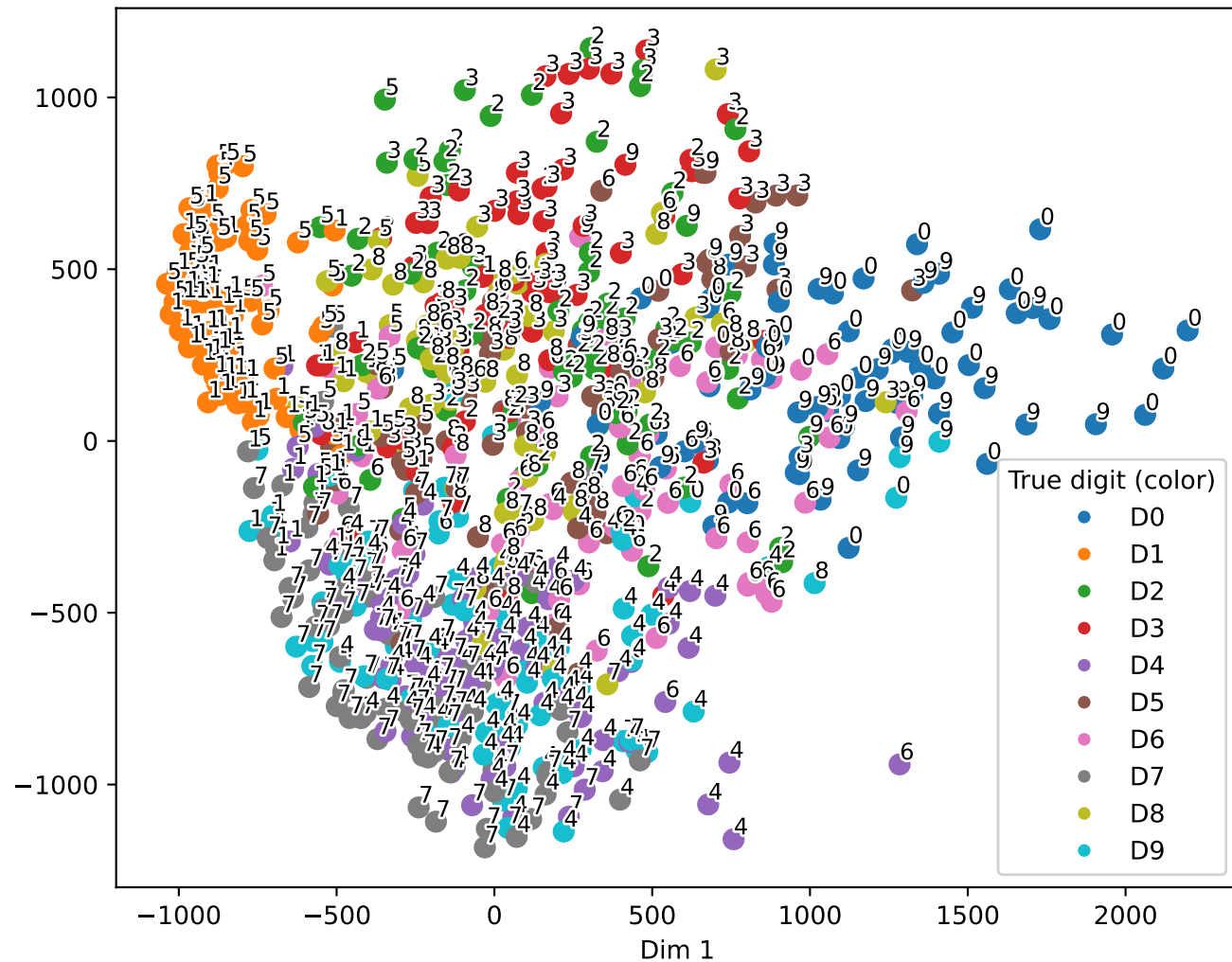


KMeans on raw pixels (TEST)  
(color = true digit; number = assigned digit)



Test: Class → Assigned (counts)

