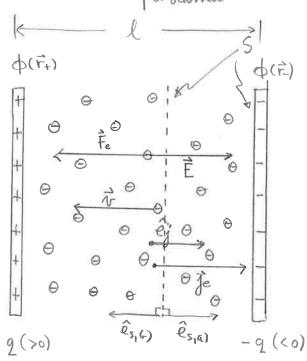
Kontinuitetna enada v integralni obliki.

gaussor itel (mat): § je ds = St. je dv

=) \[\frac{28e}{2t} = - \tau \cdot \frac{7}{2}e \] | Kontinuitetna enacla v diferencialmi obliki.

2 Elekhicini tor po sical, elektricina upovnost

Preprot model: kondensator s prostimi (nevezamini) naboji med



- · 9,-9; naboj na plošeali
- · 21 < 0: naboj prostega nosilca
- · n: godota prostili moiler (honogena)
- · v: (porprecua) librost groth worker
- · E ~ lumogens = v lumogens => je = 2, n v ~ lumogeno, Is

a) ês = êj (od @ proti 0, or smeni Ē) => [= js = | [(>0) =

b) ês = -ê, (od € proti €, v masprotin smen É, v mon v) = I=-jS=-III (<0)

Spommins se: elethicus polje, napetod med ploscama hondensatorga

a)
$$U(\vec{r}_{-},\vec{r}_{+}) = -\frac{2}{C}(c)$$
 (redisce Θ plose)

(a) $U(\vec{r}_{-},\vec{r}_{+}) = -\frac{2}{C}(c)$ (co, v smen)

(b) honoma toèla C (redisce Θ plose)

6)
$$U(\vec{r}_{+},\vec{r}_{-}) = -U(\vec{r}_{-},\vec{r}_{+}) = \frac{gl}{SE_{o}} = \frac{g}{C} (70) \text{ smeni } \hat{l}_{s} = -\hat{e}_{j}^{*})$$

=> Katerololi omer isbereno, napetost in tol bosta iniela nasproten predmar [I] = -U III = IUI

s prostimi neboj med plošama hond.)

Preprost mehandi model: nagnjena klog z žeblji

- . sila teze vodol i klanca na broglice priopodoba ou elektricus silo na proste (neverane) naloje
- · reblj prispodoba sa filsone & ione v knistalni mrezi
- . bljub honstantni vili: zaradi vepretanega tranga s filonimi imi (rasadi upora), prosti monilci selo li po dosesejo (konstantus) končus hitvot

Primer: balanena zica,
$$S = 1 \text{ m/m}^2$$
, por hateri tece tol 1A.
 $Sc_n = 9.10^3 \text{ lag/m}^3$, $Mc_n = 63.5 \text{ lag/lunsl}$, $N_A = 6.10^{26}/\text{lunsl}$
 $I = m S v g_o$; $m = \frac{mi}{Mc_n} \frac{NA^2}{Mc_n} = 3c_n \frac{NA}{Mc_n}$
 $\Rightarrow v = \frac{I}{Mc_n} \frac{Mc_n}{g_o} = \frac{14.63.5 \text{ kg m}^3}{9.10^3 \text{ lag}} \frac{6.10^{26}.10^{-6} \text{ m}^2 1.6.10^{-13} \text{ Ms}}{9.6.16.10^{-4} \text{ s}} = 0.07.10^{-3} \text{ m/s}$

= 0.07 mm/s = 0.1 mm/s

Specificna upromost

mm	Cu	Fe	slana voda	vodovodna voda	stello	SiOz
E [Rimut]	0,0172	0,1	8.104	3.107	1016	1023

(3) Kontinuitetra enacla se entral - 1. Kirchoffer itel

Northisia V
$$= \oint \vec{j} \cdot d\vec{s} = -\left[\sum_{i=1}^{m} j_i s_i \hat{e}_{ji} \cdot \hat{e}_{sii} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} j_i s_i \hat{e}_{ji} \cdot \hat{e}_{sii}\right]$$

=> laontinuitetna enacla:
$$\frac{99v}{9t} = -5j.dS = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{m} j_i S_i \hat{e}_{ji} \cdot \hat{e}_{S_ii} + \sum_{i=1}^{m} j_i S_i' \hat{e}_{ji} \cdot \hat{e}_{S_ii} = 0$$

$$\hat{e}_{jii} \cdot \hat{e}_{S_ii} = -1, \hat{e}'_{jii} \cdot \hat{e}_{S_ii} = +1$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{m} j_i S_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} j_i S_i$$

jisi = Ii tok po i-ti zici v men proti vozlica (tok v V) jes = Ii tos po i-ti rici iz

(4) There o electricini napetosti se entrat - 2. Kirchoffor 17er

- & E. di = +2-01 + +3-02+ +4-03+41-04

 $\phi_4 - \phi_3 = U_{2/2}$ $\phi_1 - \phi_4 = Ug$

Splosno i Z'Vi' + Žitgii = 0 | 2. Kirchoffer inele

generator environme mape hoti

napetosti prvalmični mapetosti generatorgi z v populnem o'clenjenom tologu

Varag na junimer:

Φ1>Φ2>Φ3>Φ4=> Už,1, UR,3, Už,2 < 0 Ug>0

Hkrati: Iž,1, IR3, Iž,2 v izbram omení C > 0

(Minogrede: Ižn=IR3=Iz= I; 7aray?)

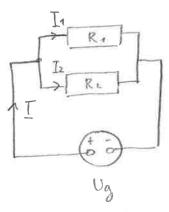
- =) Wapetosti na povalnikih U v smeni toka skori povalnik <0. Napetosti Uz na generatorju od o proti o skori generator >0
- Napetosti U v nasprotni smen lora stori povalnik >0 Napetosti Uz od & proti € Stori generator < 0

Vadalje: Uži = - IRžin, Užiz = - IRžiz, URs = - IR3 (Ohmor Falon)

- =) Ug = IR; R = Rin + Riz + Rz = upvrmod tolokroga (madmertua upvrmot)
- · Ži, Ži in Rz verami zaprredno (ce hviens narediti sklenjen larog, moramo nujno stori ne tri)
- => Nodomestus uprovnost raporedno veranih povalnikur dobinos s sestevangu uprovnosti posanosnih genalnikor!

Vzporedna vesava pralmiro

Upornosti sie tako majline, da lahko padec mapetosti ma njih savemarismo.



1. Kirchoffor itsel: I=I+Iz

2. Kirch off on the stori R,

Ug+UR, =0

2. Kirchoffer itel shori Rz Ug+Upz = 0

=)
$$U_{R_1} = U_{R_2} = -U_g$$

Olimov rubin: $U_{R_1} = -I_1R_1$
 $U_{R_2} = -I_2R_2$

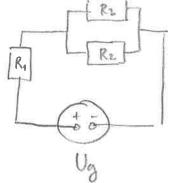
$$\Rightarrow I = \frac{U_2}{R_1} + \frac{U_3}{R_2} = U_3 \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \Rightarrow I = \frac{U_3}{R} \quad \text{OF.} \quad U_3 = RI \quad \checkmark$$

Devatuo vreduvot nadomestre upromosti (valome stro prevoduvot)
veporedno veramili prodnisor dobino o sestevanjem prevoduvoti
posametnih poralnisor.

S postopnim rammanjem vadomestnih upremosti lahlo itracunamo boj supletene nadomostne upremosti (upormosti torornogov).

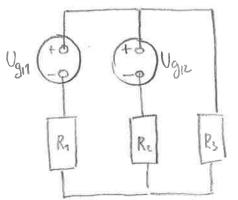
Primer:



Domaca maloga: Rolikona je upornost lega tororroga? (Upornost Fic Janemari)

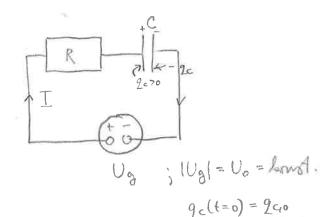
7 nadomestmini upornostni pa ne pridems vedno do resitve.

Primay!



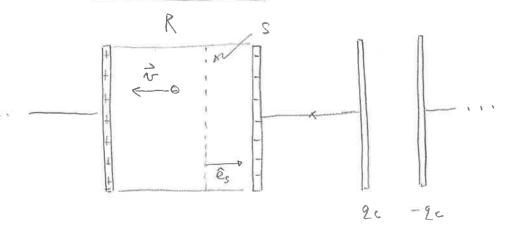
Pri danih vrednotih IUgini, IUgizi, Ra, Rz in Rz itračunaj torove In, Iz in Iz skri povalnise Ra, Rz in Rz! Reorter: na vajah (problem prevedens na racunanj inversno arednosti mafike).

Primer! vegje



2. Kirchoffer inel! v smen urinega laasalca

$$V_{\circ} - IR - \frac{\ell_{c}}{C} = 0$$



Sur urinega laavalca:

32: kolicina naloja, ki se na časovno enoto pretoci slori s v

Tak naboj tudi stece it upormira na njegovem sevem somcu.

Ker upormiz ves ens ostoja el. nevtralen, mora enal maloj, 22 = -js

prifi na upomit i deme strani. Ta nebij pride it so plošie Rondensatorja, ki a ji sato nebij (na enoto sintervala) spremeni ta

$$= \frac{1}{2c - 2\omega + 2c7} = 0 \quad \text{if } 2\omega = \text{UoC} \quad \text{if } [2\omega] = \text{VAS} = \text{AS}$$

$$\text{T = RC} \quad \text{if } [7] = \text{VAS} = \text{S}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{7} = 0$$

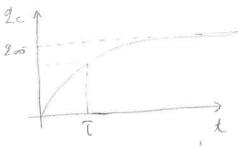
$$=) \frac{9}{1/9} = -1/7$$

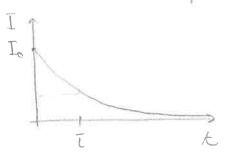
$$\Rightarrow \ln\left(\frac{2!}{K}\right) = -k\pi$$

Primer: polnjenje Rondensatorja

$$2c(t=0)=0, 0 > 0$$
 $2c(t=0)=0, 0 > 0$
 $2c(t=0)=0, 0 > 0$
 $2c(t=0)=0, 0 > 0$
 $2c(t=0)=0, 0 > 0$

$$\Gamma_0 = \Gamma(t=0) = \frac{2\infty}{T} = \frac{U_0C}{RC} = \frac{U_0}{R}$$





Primer: prasnjenji Rondensatovja

$$= \frac{1}{1} = \frac{2c}{c} = -\frac{20}{7} \exp \left[\frac{2-t}{7}\right] < 0$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5} \exp \left[\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7}\right] < 0$$

Tor I(0: na riceller nismo ugamili omeni tora (nic hudega).