Answers to the first question:

1- A method found in JavaScript that you use so that when I create variables, I can know them anywhere and they are stored in memory.
2- call the constructor of its parent class to access the parent's properties.
3- let and const Variables that cannot be reset to another value || var Variables that can be reset to another value.
4- Allows parameters to be initialized with default values, if there is no value passed to it, or it is undefined.
5-
6- Px , rem .
7- Font family.
8- Display :flex ; justfay-contan:center (or) text-align : center;