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| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| abide | abode/abided | abode/abided | 持续；忍受；停留 |
| alight | alighted/alit | alighted/alit | 下来；飞落 |
| arise | arose | arisen | 出现；上升；起立 |
| awake | awoke/awaked | awoken/awoke/awaked | 唤醒；使觉醒；激起，唤起 |
| am | was | been | 是； 有，存在； 做，成为； 发生 |
| is | was | been | 是； 有，存在； 做，成为； 发生 |
| are | were | been | 是； 有，存在； 做，成为； 发生 |
| bear | bore | borne/born | 忍受；承受；具有；支撑 |
| beat | beat | beaten | 拍子；敲击；有规律的一连串敲打 |
| become | became | become | 成为；变得；变成 |
| befall | befell | befallen | 降临；发生 |
| begin | began | begun | 开始；首先 |
| behold | beheld | beheld | 看；注视；把……视为 |
| bend | bent | bent | 使弯曲；使屈服；使致力；使朝向 |
| beset | beset | beset | 困扰；镶嵌；围绕 |
| bet | bet/betted | bet/betted | 打赌，赌注；敢断定 |
| bid | bade/bid | bidden/bid | 出价；叫牌；努力争取 |
| bide | bode/bided | bided | 等待；面临；禁得起 |
| bind | bound | bound | 捆绑；困境；讨厌的事情；植物的藤蔓 |
| bite | bit | bitten/bit | 咬；咬伤；刺痛 |
| bleed | bled | bled | 使出血；榨取/流血；渗出；悲痛 |
| blend | blended/blent | blended/blent | 混合；协调 |
| bless | blessed/blest | blessed/blest | 祝福；保佑；赞美 |
| blow | blew | blown | 吹；打击；殴打 |
| break | broke | broken | 打破；折断；弄坏；削弱 |
| breed | bred | bred | 繁殖；饲养；养育，教育；引起 |
| bring | brought | brought | 带来；促使；引起；某人处于某种情况或境地 |
| broadcast | broadcast/broadcasted | broadcast/broadcasted | 播送，播放；（无线电或电视）广播；播撒（种子） |
| build | built | built | 建筑；建造 |
| burn | burnt/burned | burnt/burned | 燃烧；烧毁，灼伤；激起……的愤怒 |
| burst | burst | burst | 爆发，突发；爆炸 |
| buy | bought | bought | 购买；获得；贿赂 |
| can | could | - | 能；能够；可以；可能 |
| cast | cast | cast | 投，抛；计算；浇铸；投射（光、影、视线等） |
| catch | caught | caught | 赶上；抓住；感染；了解 |
| choose | chose | chosen | 选择，决定 |
| cling | clung | clung | 坚持，墨守；紧贴；附着 |
| clothe | clothed/clad | clothed/clad | 给……穿衣；覆盖；赋予 |
| come | came | come | 来；开始；出现；发生；变成；到达 |
| cost | cost | cost | 花费；使付出；使花许多钱 |
| cut | cut | cut | [机]切割；削减；缩短；刺痛 |
| dare | dared | dared/durst | 敢；胆敢 |
| deal | dealt | dealt | 处理；给予；分配；发牌 |
| die | died | died | 死亡；凋零；熄灭 |
| dig | dug | dug | 挖，掘；探究 |
| dispread | dispread | dispread | 向四方张开；展开 |
| do/does | did | done | 做；工作；有用（do的第三人称单数形式） |
| draw | drew | drawn | 拉；拖 |
| dream | dreamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt | 梦想；做梦；想到 |
| drink | drank | drunk | 喝，饮；吸收；举杯庆贺 |
| drive | drove | driven | vt. 推动，发动（机器等）；驾驶（马车，汽车等）；驱赶 |
| dwell | dwelt | dwelt | 居住；存在于；细想某事 |
| eat | ate | eaten | 吃，喝；腐蚀；烦扰 |
| fall | fell | fallen | 落下；变成；来临；减弱 |
| feed | fed | fed | 喂养；供给；放牧；抚养（家庭等）；靠……为生 |
| feel | felt | felt | 觉得；摸索 |
| fight | fought | fought | 打架；与……打仗，与……斗争；反对……提案 |
| find | found | found | 查找，找到；发现；认为；感到；获得 |
| flee | fled | fled | 逃走；消失，消散 |
| fly | flew | flown | 飞；驾驶飞机；飘扬 |
| flee | fled | fled | 逃走（flee的过去分词）；消逝 |
| forbear | forbore | forborne | 忍耐；克制 |
| forbid | forbade/forbad | forbidden | 禁止；不准；不允许；〈正式〉严禁 |
| forecast | forecast/forecasted | forecast/forecasted | 预报，预测；预示 |
| forego | forewent | foregone | 放弃；居先；在……之前 |
| foreknow | foreknew | foreknown | 预见；预知；先知 |
| foresee | foresaw | foreseen | 预见；预知 |
| forget | forgot | forgotten/forgot | 忘记；忽略 |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | 原谅；免除（债务、义务等） |
| forsake | forsook | forsaken | 放弃；断念 |
| forswear | forswore | forsworn | 发誓抛弃 |
| freeze | froze | frozen | 使……冻住；使……结冰 |
| get | got | got/gotten | 使得；获得；受到；变成 |
| gild | gilded/gilt | gilded/gilt | 镀金；虚饰；供给钱 |
| gird | girded/girt | girded/girt | 束缚；佩带；做准备 |
| give | gave | given | 给；产生；让步；举办；授予 |
| go | went | gone | 去；进行；尝试 |
| grave | graved | graven/graved | 雕刻；铭记 |
| grind | ground | ground | 磨碎；磨快 |
| grow | grew | grown | 使生长；种植；扩展 |
| hang | hung | hung | 悬着，垂下；被绞死；悬而不决 |
| hang | hanged | hanged | 悬挂，垂下；装饰；绞死；使悬而未决 |
| have | had | had | 有；让；拿；从事；允许 |
| hear | heard | heard | 听到，听；听说；审理 |
| heave | heaved/hove | heaved/hove | 举起；使起伏；投掷；恶心；发出（叹息等） |
| hew | hewed | hewed/hewn | 劈；砍倒 |
| hide | hid | hidden/hid | 隐藏；隐瞒；鞭打 |
| hit | hit | hit | 打击；袭击；碰撞；偶然发现；伤……的感情 |
| hold | held | held | 持有；拥有；保存；拘留；约束或控制 |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | 使受伤；损害；使疼痛；使痛心 |
| keep | kept | kept | 保持；经营；遵守；饲养 |
| kneel | knelt/kneeled | knelt/kneeled | 跪下，跪 |
| knit | knitted/knit | knitted/knit | 编织；结合 |
| know | knew | known | 知道；认识；懂得 |
| lade | laded | laded/laden | 装载；装（船） |
| lay | laid | laid | 躺下；产卵；搁放；放置；铺放；涂，敷 |
| lead | led | led | 领导；致使；引导；指挥 |
| lean | leaned/leant | leaned/leant | 使倾斜 |
| leap | leapt/leaped | leapt/leaped | 跳跃，跳过；使跃过 |
| learn | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | 学习；得知；认识到 |
| leave | left | left | 离开；留下；遗忘；委托 |
| lend | lent | lent | 贷；增添，提供；把……借给 |
| let | let | let | 允许，让；出租；假设；妨碍 |
| lie | lay | lain | 躺下；产卵；搁放；放置；铺放；涂，敷 |
| lie | lied | lied | 谎骗 |
| light | lit | lit | 照亮；点燃；着火 |
| light | lighted | lighted | 照亮；点燃；着火 |
| lose | lost | lost | 浪费；使沉溺于；使迷路；遗失；错过 |
| make | made | made | 使得；进行；布置，准备，整理；制造；认为；获得；形成；安排；引起；构成 |
| may | might | might | 可以，能够；可能，也许；祝，愿；会，能 |
| mean | meant | meant | 意味；想要；意欲 |
| meet | met | met | 满足；遇见；对付 |
| melt | melted | melted/melten | 使融化；使熔化；使软化；使感动 |
| mislead | misled | misled | 误导；带错 |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | 弄错；误解 |
| misunderstand | misunderstood | misunderstood | 误解；误会 |
| must | must | must | 必须，一定；可以，应当；很可能 |
| ought | ought | ought | 应该，应当；大概 |
| overcome | overcame | overcome | 克服；胜过 |
| pay | paid | paid | 支付，付；偿还，补偿；给予 |
| precast | precast | precast | 预制；预浇制 |
| prove | proved | proved/proven | 证明；检验；显示 |
| put | put | put | 表达；移动；安置；赋予 |
| quit | quitted/quit | quitted/quit | 离开；放弃；停止；使……解除 |
| read | read | read | 阅读；读懂，理解 |
| rebuild | rebuilt | rebuilt | 重建；改造，重新组装；复原 |
| rend | rent | rent | 撕碎；分裂；强夺 |
| repay | repaid | repaid | 回报；报复；付还 |
| reset | reset | reset | 重置；重新设定；重新组合 |
| retell | retold | retold | 复述；再讲；重述 |
| rid | rid/ridded | rid/ridded | 使摆脱；使去掉 |
| ride | rode | ridden | 骑；乘；控制；（骑马、自行车等）穿越；搭乘；飘浮 |
| ring | rang | rung | 按铃；包围；敲钟；套住 |
| rise | rose | risen | 使……飞起；使……浮上水面 |
| run | ran | run | 管理，经营；运行；参赛 |
| saw | sawed | sawn/sawed | 锯；锯成；锯 |
| say | said | said | 讲；说明；例如；声称；假设；指明 |
| see | saw | seen | 看见；理解；领会 |
| seek | sought | sought | 寻求；寻找；探索；搜索 |
| sell | sold | sold | 销售；推销；出卖；欺骗 |
| send | sent | sent | 发送，寄；派遣；使进入；发射 |
| set | set | set | 树立；点燃；点缀 |
| sew | sewed | sewn/sewed | 缝合，缝上；缝纫 |
| shake | shook | shaken | 动摇；摇动；震动；握手 |
| shall | should | - | 应；会；将；必须 |
| shave | shaved | shaved/shaven | 剃，削去；修剪；切成薄片；掠 |
| shear | sheared | shorn/sheared | 剪；修剪；剥夺 |
| shed | shed | shed | 流出；摆脱；散发；倾吐 |
| shine | shone/shined | shone/shined | 照射，擦亮；把……的光投向；（口）通过擦拭使……变得有光泽或光 |
| shoe | shod/shoed | shodden | 给……穿上鞋；穿……鞋 |
| shoot | shot | shot | 射击，射中；拍摄；发芽；使爆炸；给……注射 |
| show | showed | shown/showed | 显示；说明；演出；展出 |
| shrink | shrank/shrunk | shrunk/shrunken | 使缩小，使收缩 |
| shut | shut | shut | 关闭；停业；幽禁 |
| sing | sang/sung | sung | 唱；用诗赞颂；唱着使 |
| sink | sank/sunk | sunk/sunken | 使下沉；挖掘；使低落 |
| sit | sat | sat | 使就座 |
| slay | slew | slain | 杀害，杀死；使禁不住大笑 |
| sleep | slept | slept | 睡，睡觉 |
| slide | slid | slid | 滑动；使滑动；悄悄地迅速放置 |
| sling | slung | slung | 用投石器投掷；吊起 |
| smell | smelt/smelled | smelt/smelled | 嗅，闻；察觉到；发出……的气味 |
| sow | sowed | sown/sowed | 播种；散布；使密布 |
| speak | spoke | spoken | 讲话；发言；讲演 |
| speed | sped/speeded | sped/speeded | 加快……的速度；使成功，使繁荣 |
| spell | spelt/spelled | spelt/spelled | 拼，拼写；意味着；招致；拼成；迷住；轮值 |
| spend | spent | spent | 度过，消磨（时光）；花费；浪费；用尽 |
| spill | spilt/spilled | spilt/spilled | 使溢出，使流出；使摔下 |
| spin | spun | spun | 使旋转；纺纱；编造；结网 |
| spit | spat/spit | spat/spit | 吐，吐出；发出；发射 |
| split | split | split | 分离；使分离；劈开；离开；分解 |
| spoil | spoilt/spoiled | spoilt/spoiled | 溺爱；糟蹋；破坏；掠夺 |
| spread | spread | spread | 传播，散布；展开；伸展；铺开 |
| spring | sprang/sprung | sprung | 使跳起；使爆炸；突然提出；使弹开 |
| stand | stood | stood | 使站立；忍受；抵抗 |
| steal | stole | stolen | 剽窃；偷偷地做；偷窃 |
| stick | stuck | stuck | 刺，戳；伸出；粘贴 |
| sting | stung | stung | 刺；驱使；使……苦恼；使……疼痛 |
| stink | stank/stunk | stunk | 使发出臭气；用臭味驱赶 |
| stride | strode | stridden | 跨过；大踏步走过；跨坐在…… |
| strike | struck | struck/stricken | 打，击；罢工；撞击，冲击；侵袭；打动；到达 |
| string | strung | strung | 线，弦，细绳；一串，一行 |
| strive | strove/strived | striven/strived | 努力；奋斗；抗争 |
| swear | swore | sworn | 发誓；咒骂 |
| sweat | sweat/sweated | sweat/sweated | 使出汗；流出；使干苦活；剥削；藉出汗减轻；焦急地期待 |
| sweep | swept | swept | 扫除；猛拉；掸去 |
| swell | swelled | swollen/swelled | 使膨胀；使隆起 |
| swim | swam | swum | 游过；使浮起 |
| swing | swung | swung | 使旋转；挥舞；悬挂 |
| take | took | taken | 拿，取；采取；接受（礼物等）；买，花费；耗费（时间等） |
| teach | taught | taught | 教；教授；教导 |
| tear | tore | torn | 撕掉/扯下/扰乱 |
| tell | told | told | 告诉，说；辨别；吩咐；断定 |
| think | thought | thought | 想；认为；想起；想象；打算 |
| thrive | throve/thrived | thriven/thrived | 繁荣，兴旺；茁壮成长 |
| throw | threw | thrown | 投；抛；掷 |
| thrust | thrust | thrust | 插；插入；推挤 |
| tread | trod | trodden/trod | 踏；踩；践踏；跳；踩出 |
| underdo | underdid | underdone | 不尽全力做；使煮得嫩 |
| undergo | underwent | undergone | 经历，经受；忍受 |
| understand | understood | understood | 理解；懂；获悉；推断；省略 |
| undertake | undertook | undertaken | 承担，保证；从事；同意；试图 |
| undo | undid | undone | 取消；解开；破坏；扰乱 |
| upset | upset | upset | 使心烦；颠覆；扰乱 |
| wake | waked/woke | waked/woken/woke | 叫醒；激发 |
| wear | wore | worn | 穿着；用旧；耗损；面露 |
| weave | wove | woven | 编织；编排；使迂回前进 |
| wed | wedded/wed | wedded/wed | 与……结婚；娶；嫁 |
| weep | wept | wept | 哭泣；流泪；悲叹；流出或渗出液体 |
| weigh | weighed | weighed | 权衡；考虑；称……重量 |
| wet | wetted/wet | wetted/wet | 弄湿 |
| will | would | - | 决心要；遗赠；用意志力使 |
| win | won | won | 赢得；在……中获胜；劝诱 |
| wind | winded/wound | winded/wound | 缠绕；上发条；使弯曲；吹号角；绕住或缠住某人 |
| wit | wist | wist | 智慧；才智；智力 |
| withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn | 撤退；收回；撤消；拉开 |
| withstand | withstood | withstood | 抵挡；禁得起；反抗 |
| work | worked | worked | 使工作；操作；经营；使缓慢前进 |
| work | wrought | wrought | 使工作；操作；经营；使缓慢前进 |
| wring | wrung | wrung | 拧；绞；紧握；使痛苦；折磨 |
| write | wrote | written | 写，书写；写信给；著述 |