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**State** Finished

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**Time taken** 15 mins 39 secs

**Question 1**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Which of the following can be done by point processing?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Darken image
- ☐ b. Negative image
- ☒ c. All of other options
- ☐ d. Brighten image

**Question 2**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Histogram equalization is mainly used for...

Select one:

- ☐ a. Making an existing image brighter
- ☒ b. Improving contrast of an existing image
- ☐ c. Making an existing image darker
- ☐ d. Reducing contrast of an existing image

**Question 3**

Complete

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Given that "img" is an 2D array of float grayscale values from 0.0 to 1.0. Insert a line into the blank in Python to reduce the global brightness of the image? (We will perform clipping after the loops.)

```
for x in range(width):  
    for y in range(height):  
        ...
```

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. `img[y][x] -= 0.5`
- ☒ b. `img[y][x] *= 0.5`
- ☐ c. `img[y][x] /= 0.5`
- ☐ d. `img[y][x] += 0.5`

**Question 4**

Complete

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What is the order of main steps when performing frequency filtering?

Select one:

- ☐ a. Preprocessing, Filter, Inverse Fourier transform, Post processing, Fourier transform
- ☐ b. Preprocessing, Filter, Fourier transform, Post processing, Inverse Fourier transform
- ☒ c. Preprocessing, Fourier transform, Filter, Inverse Fourier transform, Post processing
- ☐ d. Preprocessing, Inverse Fourier transform, Filter, Fourier transform, Post processing

**Question 5**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

The dilation operation can be used to...

Select one:

- ☐ a. All of other choices
- ☐ b. Fill small holes inside objects
- ☒ c. Join very near objects
- ☐ d. Make objects bigger

**Question 6**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

High pass filter is to...

Select one:

- ☐ a. Eliminate both low frequency components and high frequency components
- ☒ b. Eliminate low frequency components and keep high frequency components
- ☐ c. Eliminate high frequency components and keep low frequency components
- ☐ d. Keep both low frequency components and high frequency components

**Question 7**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

For each pixel in the input image, what is point processing?

Select one:

- ☐ a. An operation that takes that pixel and produces one output pixel
- ☐ b. An operation that takes that pixel with some neighbor pixels and produces some output pixels
- ☐ c. An operation that takes that input pixel and produces some output pixels
- ☒ d. An operation that takes that pixel with some neighbor pixels and produces one output pixel

**Question 8**

Complete

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Why do we have optical illusions?

Select one:

- ☒ a. Because our brain interprets images based on adaptive visual cues
- ☐ b. Because our eyes cannot see diagonals, vertical and horizontal lines at the same time
- ☐ c. None of the other answers
- ☐ d. Because our eyes cannot distinguish between different shadow levels

**Question 9**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

A grayscale digital image is

Select one:

- ☐ a. A 3D matrix of discrete picture elements
- ☒ b. A 2D matrix of discrete picture elements
- ☐ c. A 2D matrix of continuous picture elements
- ☐ d. A 1D vector of continuous picture elements

**Question 10**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

High frequency components mainly contain information about ...

Select one:

- ☒ a. The detail of objects
- ☐ b. The color of objects
- ☐ c. The shape of objects
- ☐ d. The brightness of objects

**Question 11**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

The erosion operation can be used to...

Select one:

- ☐ a. Make objects rounder
- ☒ b. Separate objects
- ☐ c. All of other choices
- ☐ d. Make holes inside objects bigger

**Question 12**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Morphological operations can ...

Select one:

- ☐ a. Improve the brightness of the image
- ☐ b. Improve the shape of the objects
- ☐ c. Improve the resolution of the image
- ☒ d. Improve the contrast of the image

**Question 13**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Why do we get more blurry results when we decrease the diameter of a low pass filter?

Select one:

- ☐ a. All of other options
- ☐ b. Because the low frequency components contain the basic shape
- ☐ c. Because the high frequency components contain the detail of the object
- ☒ d. Because more components in the high frequency is eliminated, thus less detail is preserved

**Question 14**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

For each pixel in the input image, what is spatial filtering?

Select one:

- ☐ a. An operation that takes that input pixel and produces some output pixels
- ☐ b. An operation that takes that pixel with some neighbor pixels and produces some output pixels
- ☒ c. An operation that takes that pixel with some neighbor pixels and produces one output pixel
- ☐ d. An operation that takes that pixel and produces one output pixel

**Question 15**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Consider an input image (having little gaussian noise) for the segmentation problem. What should be a proper pipeline to preprocess it ?

Select one:

- ☐ a. None of the other options
- ☒ b. Thresholding, histogram equalization, noise reduction using average filter
- ☐ c. Thresholding, noise reduction using average filter, histogram equalization
- ☐ d. Noise reduction using average filter, histogram equalization, thresholding

**Question 16**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

What morphological operations can be used for removing small pepper(black) noise?

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. Dilation
- ☒ b. Erosion
- ☒ c. Opening
- ☐ d. Closing

**Question 17**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

Low pass filter is mainly used for...

Select one:

- ☒ a. Blurring the image
- ☐ b. Enhancing edges of the objects in the image
- ☐ c. Brightening the image while preserving detail
- ☐ d. Enhancing the contrast of the image while preserving detail

**Question 18**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

What morphological operations can be used for removing small salt (white) noise?

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. Erosion
- ☐ b. Opening
- ☒ c. Dilation
- ☒ d. Closing

**Question 19**

Complete

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What type would best describe the following filter?

```
-1 -4 -1
0  0  0
1  4  1
```

Select one:

- ☐ a. Median filter
- ☒ b. Edge detection filter
- ☐ c. Blurring filter
- ☐ d. Averaging filter

**Question 20**

Complete

Marked out of 1.00

What statement is correct about the closing morphological operation?

Select one or more:

- ☐ a. Suitable for removing small points and thin lines
- ☐ b. Suitable for separating connected objects
- ☒ c. Suitable for filling holes
- ☒ d. Suitable for connecting separated objects

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