
Formatting Instructions For NeurIPS 2025

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Affiliation

Address

email

Abstract

1 The abstract paragraph should be indented $\frac{1}{2}$ inch (3 picas) on both the left-
2 and right-hand margins. Use 10 point type, with a vertical spacing (leading) of
3 11 points. The word **Abstract** must be centered, bold, and in point size 12. Two
4 line spaces precede the abstract. The abstract must be limited to one paragraph.

5 1 Submission of papers to NeurIPS 2025

6 Please read the instructions below carefully and follow them faithfully.

7 1.1 Style

8 Papers to be submitted to NeurIPS 2025 must be prepared according to the instructions presented
9 here. Papers may only be up to **nine** pages long, including figures. Additional pages *containing*
10 *references, checklist, and the optional technical appendices* do not count as content pages. Papers
11 that exceed the page limit will not be reviewed, or in any other way considered for presentation at
12 the conference.

13 The margins in 2025 are the same as those in previous years.

14 Authors are required to use the NeurIPS L^AT_EX style files obtainable at the NeurIPS website as
15 indicated below. Please make sure you use the current files and not previous versions. Tweaking the
16 style files may be grounds for rejection.

17 1.2 Retrieval of style files

18 The style files for NeurIPS and other conference information are available on the website at

19 <https://neurips.cc>

20 The file `neurips_2025.pdf` contains these instructions and illustrates the various formatting re-
21 quirements your NeurIPS paper must satisfy.

22 The only supported style file for NeurIPS 2025 is `neurips_2025.sty`, rewritten for L^AT_EX 2_ε. **Pre-**
23 **vious style files for L^AT_EX 2.09, Microsoft Word, and RTF are no longer supported!**

24 The L^AT_EX style file contains three optional arguments: `final`, which creates a camera-ready copy,
25 `preprint`, which creates a preprint for submission to, e.g., arXiv, and `nonatbib`, which will not
26 load the `natbib` package for you in case of package clash.

27 **Preprint option** If you wish to post a preprint of your work online, e.g., on arXiv, using the
28 NeurIPS style, please use the `preprint` option. This will create a nonanonymized version of your
29 work with the text “Preprint. Work in progress.” in the footer. This version may be distributed as

30 you see fit, as long as you do not say which conference it was submitted to. Please **do not** use the
31 `final` option, which should **only** be used for papers accepted to NeurIPS.

32 At submission time, please omit the `final` and `preprint` options. This will anonymize your sub-
33 mission and add line numbers to aid review. Please do *not* refer to these line numbers in your paper
34 as they will be removed during generation of camera-ready copies.

35 The file `neurips_2025.tex` may be used as a “shell” for writing your paper. All you have to do is
36 replace the author, title, abstract, and text of the paper with your own.

37 The formatting instructions contained in these style files are summarized in Sections 2, 3, and 4
38 below.

39 **2 General formatting instructions**

40 The text must be confined within a rectangle 5.5 inches (33 picas) wide and 9 inches (54 picas) long.
41 The left margin is 1.5 inch (9 picas). Use 10 point type with a vertical spacing (leading) of 11 points.
42 Times New Roman is the preferred typeface throughout, and will be selected for you by default.
43 Paragraphs are separated by $\frac{1}{2}$ line space (5.5 points), with no indentation.

44 The paper title should be 17 point, initial caps/lower case, bold, centered between two horizontal
45 rules. The top rule should be 4 points thick and the bottom rule should be 1 point thick. Allow
46 $\frac{1}{4}$ inch space above and below the title to rules. All pages should start at 1 inch (6 picas) from the
47 top of the page.

48 For the final version, authors’ names are set in boldface, and each name is centered above the corre-
49 sponding address. The lead author’s name is to be listed first (left-most), and the co-authors’ names
50 (if different address) are set to follow. If there is only one co-author, list both author and co-author
51 side by side.

52 Please pay special attention to the instructions in Section 4 regarding figures, tables, acknowledg-
53 ments, and references.

54 **3 Headings: first level**

55 All headings should be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns), flush left, and bold.

56 First-level headings should be in 12-point type.

57 **3.1 Headings: second level**

58 Second-level headings should be in 10-point type. [1]

59 **3.1.1 Headings: third level**

60 Third-level headings should be in 10-point type.

61 **Paragraphs** There is also a `\paragraph` command available, which sets the heading in bold, flush
62 left, and inline with the text, with the heading followed by 1 em of space.

63 **4 Citations, figures, tables, references**

64 These instructions apply to everyone.

65 **4.1 Citations within the text**

66 The `natbib` package will be loaded for you by default. Citations may be author/year or numeric, as
67 long as you maintain internal consistency. As to the format of the references themselves, any style
68 is acceptable as long as it is used consistently.

69 The documentation for `natbib` may be found at



Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

70 `http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/natbib/natnotes.pdf`

71 Of note is the command `\citet`, which produces citations appropriate for use in inline text. For
72 example,

73 `\citet{hasselmo}` investigated\dots

74 produces

75 Hasselmo, et al. (1995) investigated...

76 If you wish to load the `natbib` package with options, you may add the following before loading the
77 `neurips_2025` package:

78 `\PassOptionsToPackage{options}{natbib}`

79 If `natbib` clashes with another package you load, you can add the optional argument `nonatbib`
80 when loading the style file:

81 `\usepackage[nonatbib]{neurips_2025}`

82 As submission is double blind, refer to your own published work in the third person. That is, use “In
83 the previous work of Jones et al. [4],” not “In our previous work [4].” If you cite your other papers
84 that are not widely available (e.g., a journal paper under review), use anonymous author names in the
85 citation, e.g., an author of the form “A. Anonymous” and include a copy of the anonymized paper in
86 the supplementary material.

87 **4.2 Footnotes**

88 Footnotes should be used sparingly. If you do require a footnote, indicate footnotes with a number¹
89 in the text. Place the footnotes at the bottom of the page on which they appear. Precede the footnote
90 with a horizontal rule of 2 inches (12 picas).

91 Note that footnotes are properly typeset *after* punctuation marks.²

92 **4.3 Figures**

93 All artwork must be neat, clean, and legible. Lines should be dark enough for purposes of reproduc-
94 tion. The figure number and caption always appear after the figure. Place one line space before the
95 figure caption and one line space after the figure. The figure caption should be lower case (except
96 for first word and proper nouns); figures are numbered consecutively.

97 You may use color figures. However, it is best for the figure captions and the paper body to be legible
98 if the paper is printed in either black/white or in color.

¹Sample of the first footnote.

²As in this example.

Table 1: Sample table title

Part		
Name	Description	Size (μm)
Dendrite	Input terminal	~ 100
Axon	Output terminal	~ 10
Soma	Cell body	up to 10^6

99 4.4 Tables

100 All tables must be centered, neat, clean and legible. The table number and title always appear before
101 the table. See Table 1.

102 Place one line space before the table title, one line space after the table title, and one line space after
103 the table. The table title must be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns); tables are
104 numbered consecutively.

105 Note that publication-quality tables *do not contain vertical rules*. We strongly suggest the use of the
106 booktabs package, which allows for typesetting high-quality, professional tables:

107 <https://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs>

108 This package was used to typeset Table 1.

109 4.5 Math

110 Note that display math in bare TeX commands will not create correct line numbers for sub-
111 mission. Please use LaTeX (or AMSTeX) commands for unnumbered display math. (You
112 really shouldn't be using \$\$ anyway; see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/503/why-is-preferable-to> and <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/40492/what-are-the-differences-between-align-equation-and-displaymath> for more infor-
113 mation.)
114 mation.)
115 mation.)

116 4.6 Final instructions

117 Do not change any aspects of the formatting parameters in the style files. In particular, do not
118 modify the width or length of the rectangle the text should fit into, and do not change font sizes
119 (except perhaps in the **References** section; see below). Please note that pages should be numbered.

120 5 Preparing PDF files

121 Please prepare submission files with paper size "US Letter," and not, for example, "A4."

122 Fonts were the main cause of problems in the past years. Your PDF file must only contain Type 1 or
123 Embedded TrueType fonts. Here are a few instructions to achieve this.

- 124 • You should directly generate PDF files using `pdflatex`.
- 125 • You can check which fonts a PDF files uses. In Acrobat Reader, select the menu
126 Files>Document Properties>Fonts and select Show All Fonts. You can also use the pro-
127 gram `pdf fonts` which comes with `xpdf` and is available out-of-the-box on most Linux
128 machines.
- 129 • `xfig` "patterned" shapes are implemented with bitmap fonts. Use "solid" shapes instead.
- 130 • The `\bbold` package almost always uses bitmap fonts. You should use the equivalent AMS
131 Fonts:

132 `\usepackage{amsfonts}`

133 followed by, e.g., `\mathbb{R}`, `\mathbb{N}`, or `\mathbb{C}` for \mathbb{R} , \mathbb{N} or \mathbb{C} . You can also
134 use the following workaround for reals, natural and complex:

```

135 \newcommand{\RR}{\mathbb{R}} %real numbers
136 \newcommand{\Nat}{\mathbb{N}} %natural numbers
137 \newcommand{\CC}{\mathbb{C}} %complex numbers

```

138 Note that `amsfonts` is automatically loaded by the `amssymb` package.

139 If your file contains type 3 fonts or non embedded TrueType fonts, we will ask you to fix it.

140 5.1 Margins in L^AT_EX

141 Most of the margin problems come from figures positioned by hand using `\special` or other com-
 142 mands. We suggest using the command `\includegraphics` from the `graphicx` package. Always
 143 specify the figure width as a multiple of the line width as in the example below:

```

144 \usepackage[pdftex]{graphicx} ...
145 \includegraphics[width=0.8\linewidth]{myfile.pdf}

```

146 See Section 4.4 in the graphics bundle documentation ([http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf)
 147 [latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf))

148 A number of width problems arise when L^AT_EX cannot properly hyphenate a line. Please give LaTeX
 149 hyphenation hints using the `\-` command when necessary.

150 References

- 151 [1] Chen Gao, Xiaochong Lan, Nian Li, Yuan Yuan, Jingtao Ding, Zhilun Zhou, Fengli Xu, and
 152 Yong Li. Large language models empowered agent-based modeling and simulation: A survey
 153 and perspectives. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 11(1):1–24, 2024.

154 A Technical Appendices and Supplementary Material

155 Technical appendices with additional results, figures, graphs and proofs may be submitted with the
 156 paper submission before the full submission deadline (see above), or as a separate PDF in the ZIP
 157 file below before the supplementary material deadline. There is no page limit for the technical
 158 appendices.