

Minimum Port Wiki

The purpose of this document is to explain how to alter Cleanflight's Makefile to compile a simple example program for the HiFive1 Rev. B. Board.

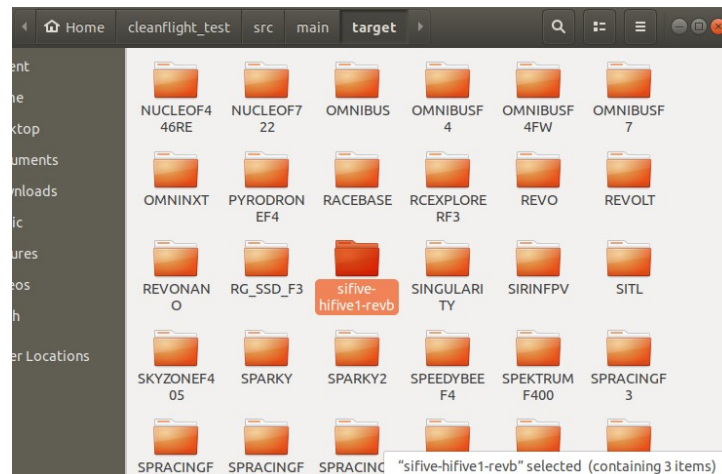
You will need to have installed the Freedom-E-SDK (available using the command: `git clone --recursive https://github.com/sifive/freedom-e-sdk.git`) and GNU's RISC-V Toolchain (available using the command: `git clone --recursive https://github.com/riscv/riscv-gnu-toolchain`). See the 'hifive1b getting started' guide for more information.

You will also need to have already compiled one of SiFive's example programs as a standalone project (such as the 'hello' program). To do this, run the following command inside the freedom-e-sdk directory: `make standalone BSP=metal PROGRAM=hello TARGET=sifive-hifive1-revb STANDALONE_DEST=desired-standalone-dir`.

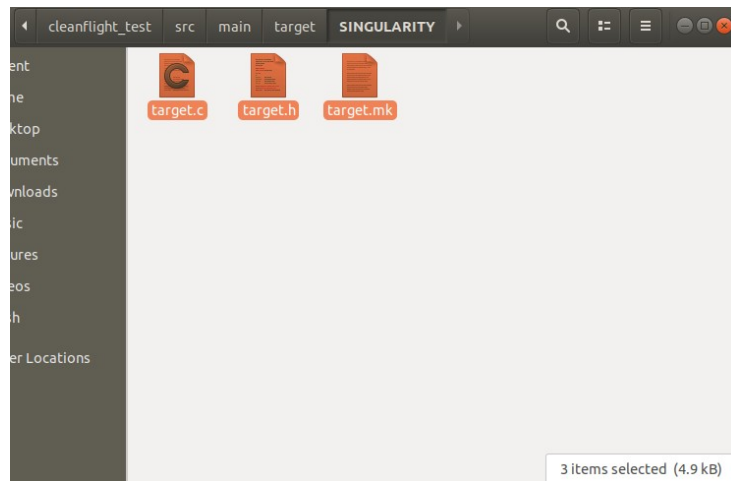
Steps:

1. First, we need to add the HiFive1 Rev. B board to the VALID_TARGETS variable found in targets.mk. To do this, follow the steps below:

- i. Create a folder in /src/main/target called: sifive-hifive1-revb.

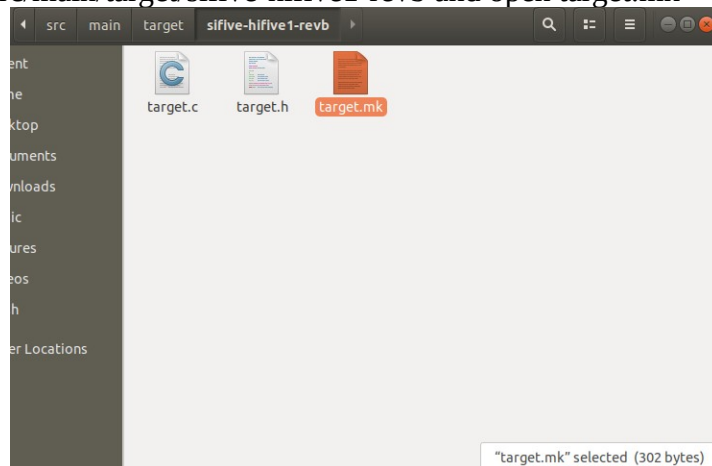


- ii. Copy the target.c, target.h, and target.mk from another target's folder in /src/main/target. (I suggest using files from the SINGULARITY folder because it contains a very simple target.mk).



2. Next, we need to make a target group specifically for the HiFive1-Rev. B. To do this, follow the steps below:

- i. Navigate to /src/main/target/sifive-hifive1-revb and open target.mk



- ii. Inside, at the top, there will be a line that says: "F3_TARGETS += \$(TARGET)". Change the left side of this assignment to: SIFIVE_TARGETS.

```
Open [icon] *target.mk ~/-cleanflight_test/src/main/target/sifive-hifive1-revb Save [icon] [icon] [icon]
F3_TARGETS += $(TARGET)
FEATURES = VCP
TARGET_SRC = \
    drivers/accgyro/accgyro_mpu.c \
    drivers/accgyro/accgyro_mpu6050.c \
    drivers/barometer/barometer_ms5611.c \
    drivers/barometer/barometer_bmp280.c \
    drivers/compass/compass_ak8975.c
```

iii. For consistency, also add SIFIVE_TARGETS to the ifeq statement at line 82 of targets.mk, and add 'SIFIVE' to the error message. It should look like:

```
ifeq ($(filter $(TARGET),$(F1_TARGETS) $(F3_TARGETS) $(F4_TARGETS) $(F7_TARGETS) $(SITL_TARGETS) $(SIFIVE_TARGETS)),)
$(error Target '$(TARGET)' has not specified a valid STM group, must be one of F1, F3, F405, F411, F7x5, or SIFIVE. Have you prepared a valid target.mk?)
endif
```

3. Next, we need to assign the TARGET_MCU variable in targets.mk appropriately based on the HiFive1 Rev. B target. To do this, open targets.mk located in ./make/, then follow the steps below:

i. Add the following else ifeq statement directly below line 100:

```
else ifeq ($(TARGET),$(filter $(TARGET), $(SIFIVE_TARGETS)))
TARGET_MCU := SIFIVE1REVB
```

It should look like:

```
else ifeq ($(TARGET),$(filter $(TARGET), $(F1_TARGETS)))
TARGET_MCU := STM32F1

else ifeq ($(TARGET),$(filter $(TARGET), $(SIFIVE_TARGETS)))
TARGET_MCU := SIFIVE1REVB

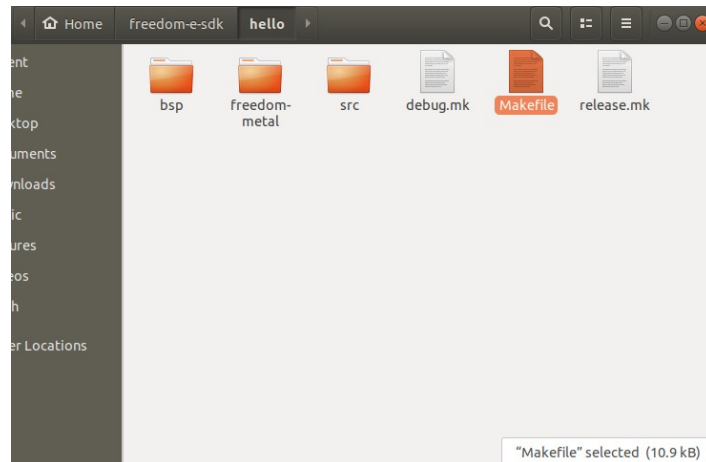
else
$(error Unknown target MCU specified.)
endif
```

4. Next, we're going to create an MCU Makefile specifically for our HiFive1 Rev. B target. (You can see several MCU Makefiles in ./make/mcu/ already exist for STM32 microcontrollers that support Cleanflight).

Note: The name of this MCU Makefile *must* be equal to value of TARGET_MCU, shown above. So we will name it: SIFIVE1REVB.mk.

To create and populate SIFIVE1REVB.mk follow the steps below:

i. Open the Makefile of your previously compiled SiFive example program. (In this case, the 'hello' program). From here on, this Makefile will be referred to as the SiFive Makefile.



```

Makefile
~/freedom-e-sdk/hello

SIFIVE1REVB.mk x Makefile x

PROGRAM = hello
TARGET = sifive-hifive1-revb

# The configuration defaults to Debug. Valid choices are:
# - debug
# - release
CONFIGURATION ?= debug

#####
# Makefile Arguments
#####

# BSP_DIR sets the path to the target-specific board support package.
BSP_DIR ?= $(abspath bsp)
$(info BSP_DIR = $(BSP_DIR))
# SRC_DIR sets the path to the program source directory
SRC_DIR ?= $(abspath src)

#####
# BSP loading
#####

# There must be a settings makefile fragment in the BSP's board directory.
ifeq ($(wildcard $(BSP_DIR)/settings.mk),)
$(error Unable to find BSP for $(TARGET), expected to find $(BSP_DIR)/settings.mk)
endif
  
```

ii. Copy/paste the variables PROGRAM, TARGET, CONFIGURATION from the SiFive Makefile into Cleanflight's Makefile, as seen below:

```

Makefile
~/cleanflight_test

SIFIVE1REVB.mk x Makefile x Makefile x

# Invoke this with 'make help' to see the list of supported targets.
#
#####

# Things that the user might override on the commandline
#

# The target to build, see VALID_TARGETS below
TARGET ?= sifive-hifive1-revb

# Build example program
PROGRAM = hello

# The configuration defaults to Debug. Valid choices are:
# - debug
# - release
CONFIGURATION ?= debug

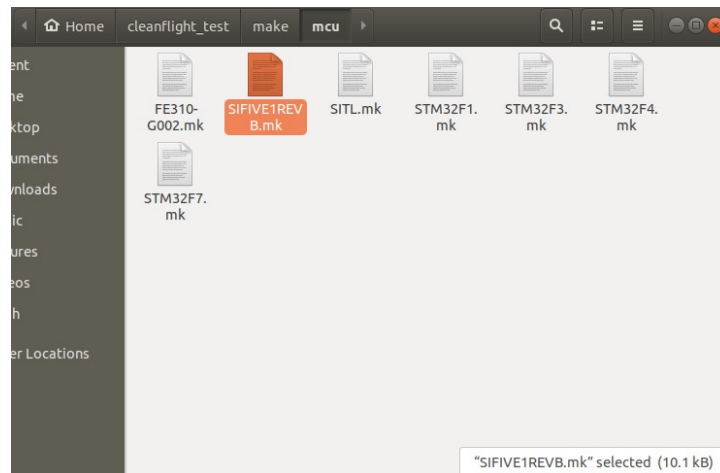
# Compile-time options
OPTIONS ?=

# compile for OpenPilot BootLoader support
OPBL ?= no

# Debugger options:
  
```

Note: Code from Cleanflight's Makefile *and* SiFive's Makefile both use the variable TARGET. For SiFive's Makefile code to work properly, TARGET *must* equal: sifive-hifive1-revb. Cleanflight's Makefile will work with this assignment *as long as* the HiFive board's target file in ./src/main/target is also called: sifive-hifive1-revb.

iii. Copy an existing STM32 MCU Makefile from ./make/mcu/ and save it in the same location. Rename it: SIFIVE1REVB.mk.



iv. Copy "Makefile Arguments" section from SiFive's Makefile, and paste it into SIFIVE1REVB.mk.

Note: Since Cleanflight's Makefile already uses the variable SRC_DIR, the SRC_DIR variable in the "Makefile Arguments" section must be renamed something different. Let's call it: SIFIVE_SRC_DIR. We must also change the value of SIFIVE_SRC_DIR, as you'll see next step. Let's call it: sifive_src.

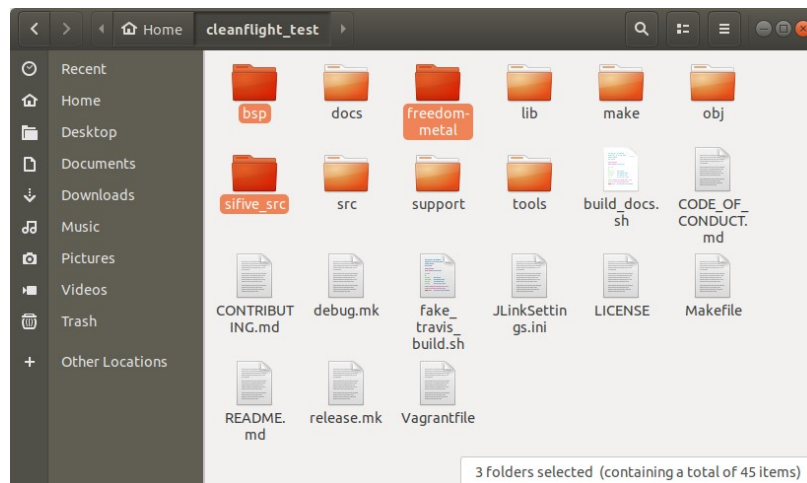
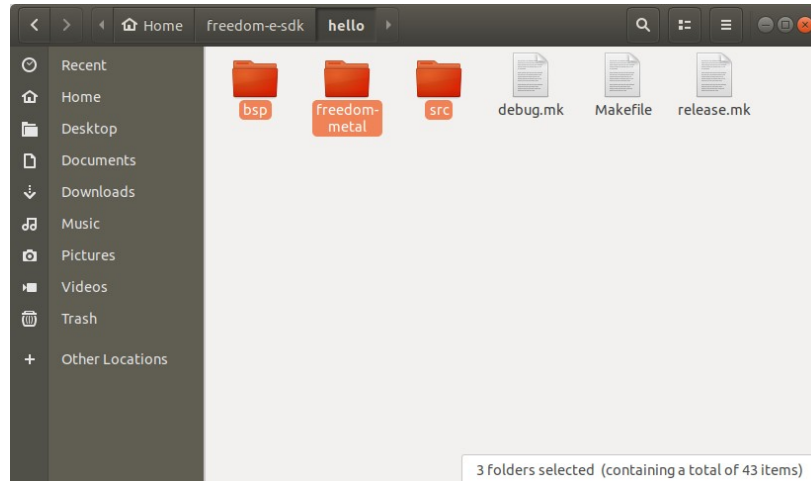
The top of SIFIVE1REVB.mk should now look like this:

```
#
# RISC-V Make file include
#
#####
# Makefile Arguments
#####
# BSP_DIR sets the path to the target-specific board support package.
BSP_DIR ?= $(abspath bsp)
$(info BSP_DIR = $(BSP_DIR))
# SRC_DIR sets the path to the program source directory
SIFIVE_SRC_DIR ?= $(abspath sifive_src)|
$(info SIFIVE_SRC_DIR = $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR))
```

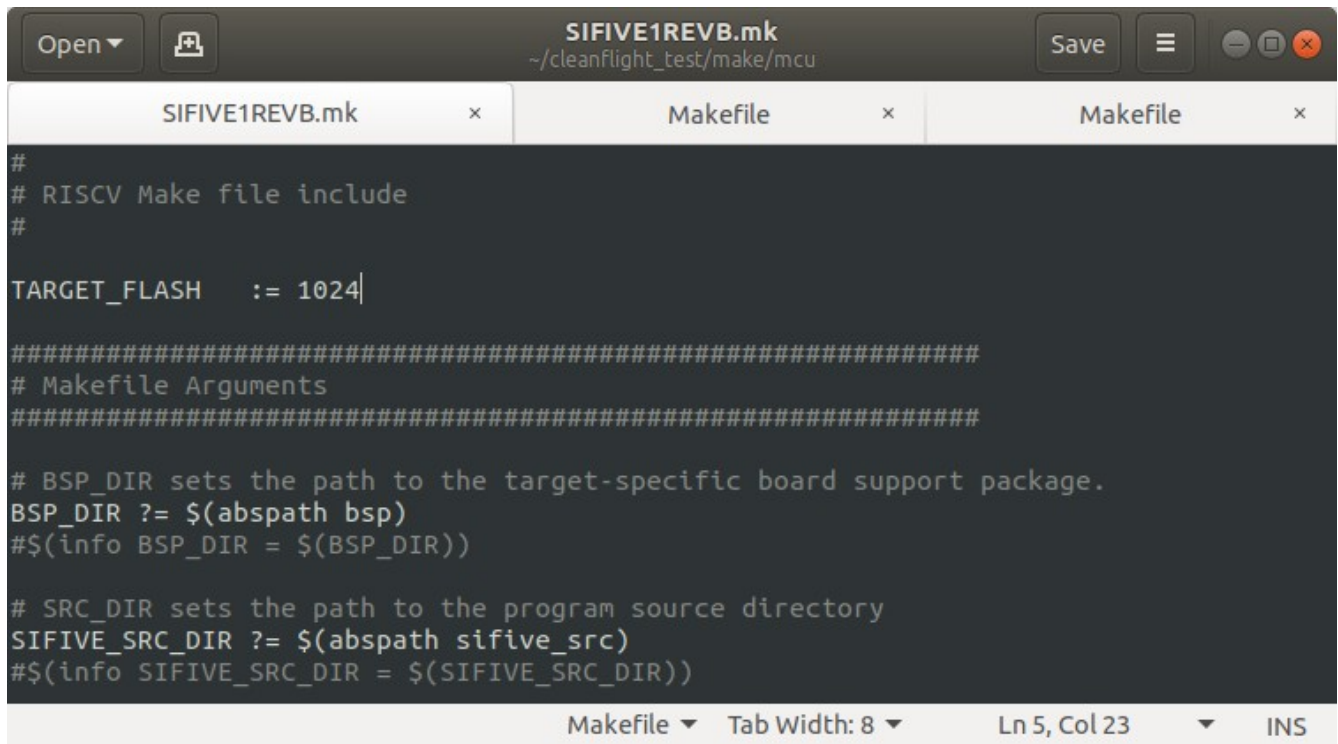
v. Next, copy the bsp, freedom-metal, and src folders of your SiFive example program (located at `./freedom-e-sdk/hello`), and paste them into the top level of your Cleanflight directory.

Note: Since a “src” folder already exists in the top-level Cleanflight directory, you will be prompted to rename the src folder (this is why we changed the value of `SIFIVE_SRC_DIR` in the previous step). Change the name of the incoming src folder to: `sifive_src`.

See the screenshots below:



vi. Next, above “Makefile Arguments” section, specify the HiFive’s program memory size by entering the line: `TARGET_FLASH := 1024`.



```
#
# RISC-V Make file include
#

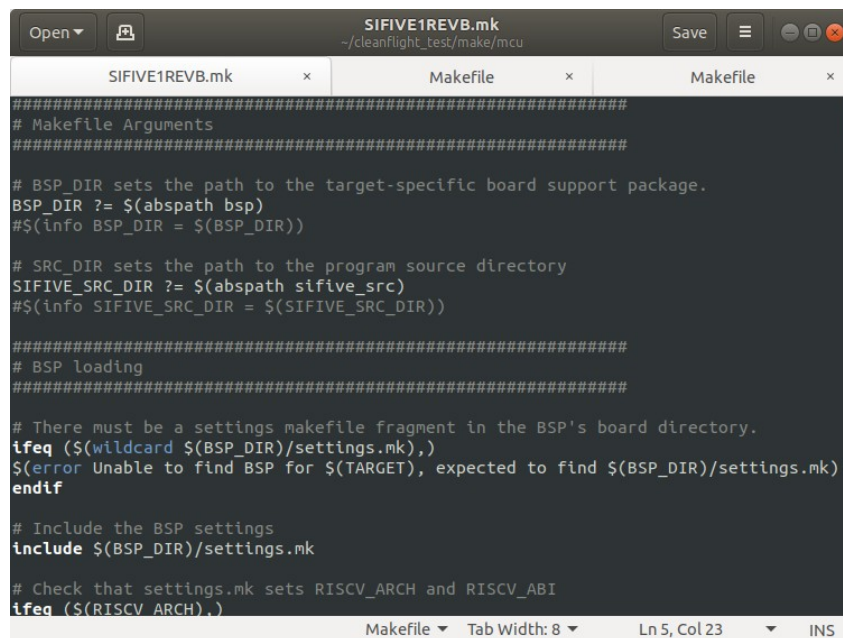
TARGET_FLASH := 1024|

#####
# Makefile Arguments
#####

# BSP_DIR sets the path to the target-specific board support package.
BSP_DIR ?= $(abspath bsp)
${info BSP_DIR = $(BSP_DIR)}

# SRC_DIR sets the path to the program source directory
SIFIVE_SRC_DIR ?= $(abspath sifive_src)
${info SIFIVE_SRC_DIR = $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)}
```

vii. Next, copy the “BSP Loading” and “Software Flags” sections from the SiFive Makefile, and paste them below the “Makefile Arguments” in SIFIVE1REVB.mk. See the screenshots below:



```
#####
# Makefile Arguments
#####

# BSP_DIR sets the path to the target-specific board support package.
BSP_DIR ?= $(abspath bsp)
${info BSP_DIR = $(BSP_DIR)}

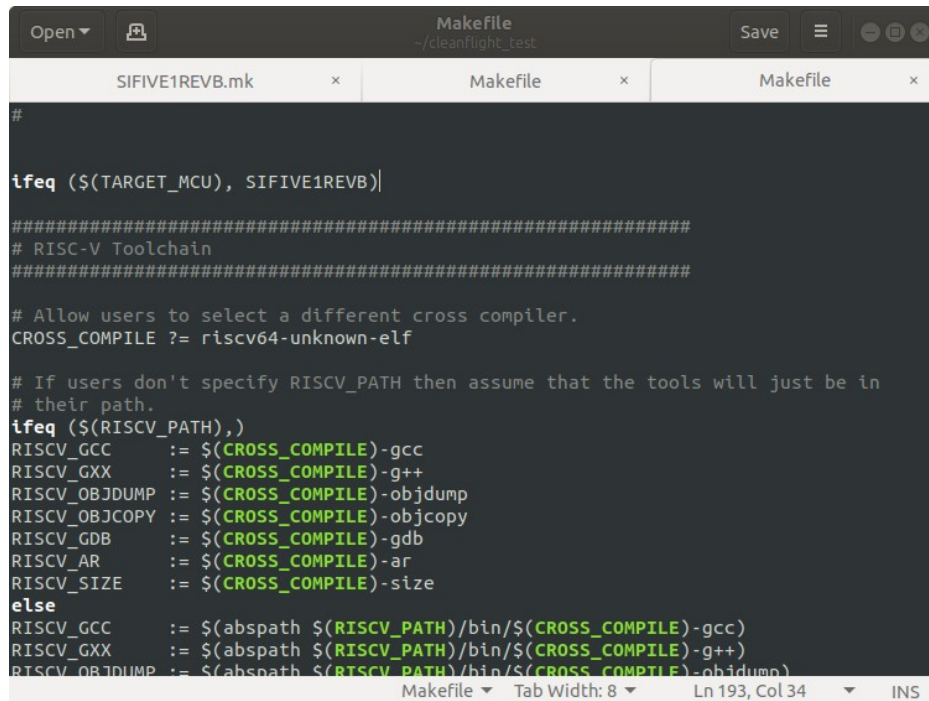
# SRC_DIR sets the path to the program source directory
SIFIVE_SRC_DIR ?= $(abspath sifive_src)
${info SIFIVE_SRC_DIR = $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)}

#####
# BSP loading
#####

# There must be a settings makefile fragment in the BSP's board directory.
ifeq ($(wildcard $(BSP_DIR)/settings.mk),)
${error Unable to find BSP for $(TARGET), expected to find $(BSP_DIR)/settings.mk)
endif

# Include the BSP settings
include $(BSP_DIR)/settings.mk

# Check that settings.mk sets RISCV_ARCH and RISCV_ABI
ifeq ($(RISCV_ARCH),)
```

```
#
ifeq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)

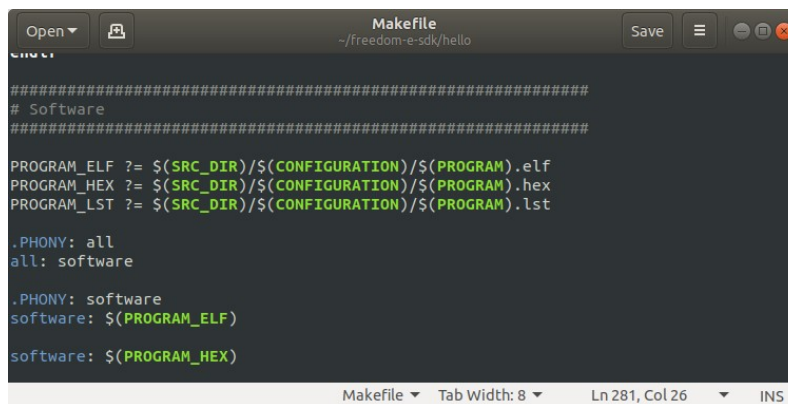
#####
# RISC-V Toolchain
#####

# Allow users to select a different cross compiler.
CROSS_COMPILE ?= riscv64-unknown-elf

# If users don't specify RISC_V_PATH then assume that the tools will just be in
# their path.
ifeq ($(RISC_V_PATH),)
RISC_V_GCC      := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-gcc
RISC_V_GXX      := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-g++
RISC_V_OBJDUMP  := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-objdump
RISC_V_OBJCOPY  := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-objcopy
RISC_V_GDB      := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-gdb
RISC_V_AR       := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-ar
RISC_V_SIZE     := $(CROSS_COMPILE)-size
else
RISC_V_GCC      := $(abspath $(RISC_V_PATH)/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-gcc)
RISC_V_GXX      := $(abspath $(RISC_V_PATH)/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-g++)
RISC_V_OBJDUMP  := $(abspath $(RISC_V_PATH)/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-objdump)
```

6. Next, we are going to migrate the SiFive Makefile’s rules over to the top-level Cleanflight Makefile. These rules will tell the make utility how to accomplish certain tasks (such as building an executable file).

- i. Copy and paste the following sections of the SiFive Makefile into the top-level Cleanflight Makefile: “Software,” “elf2hex,” “Compiles an instance of Metal targeted at \$(TARGET)”. (I recommend pasting them directly above Cleanflight’s rules). See screenshots below:



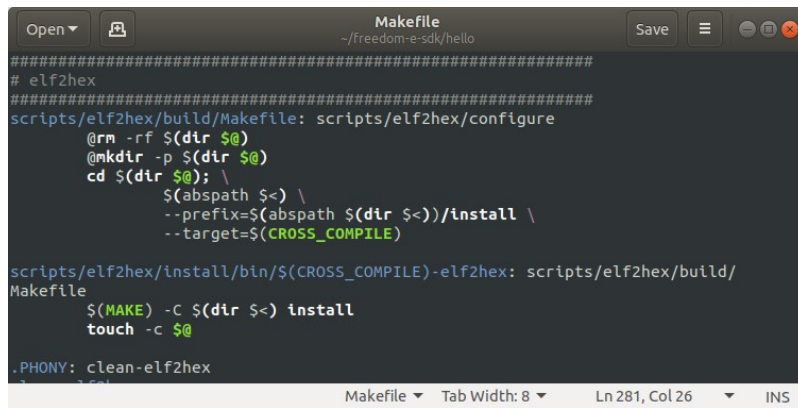
```
#####
# Software
#####

PROGRAM_ELF ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).elf
PROGRAM_HEX ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).hex
PROGRAM_LST ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).lst

.PHONY: all
all: software

.PHONY: software
software: $(PROGRAM_ELF)
software: $(PROGRAM_HEX)
```

Software section

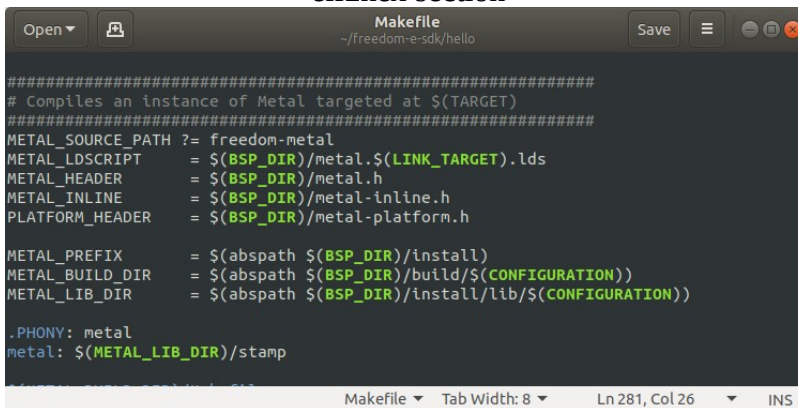


```
#####
# elf2hex
#####
scripts/elf2hex/build/Makefile: scripts/elf2hex/configure
    @rm -rf $(dir $@)
    @mkdir -p $(dir $@)
    cd $(dir $@); \
        $(abspath $<) \
        --prefix=$(abspath $(dir $<))/install \
        --target=$(CROSS_COMPILE)

scripts/elf2hex/install/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-elf2hex: scripts/elf2hex/build/
Makefile
    $(MAKE) -C $(dir $<) install
    touch -c $@

.PHONY: clean-elf2hex
```

elf2hex section



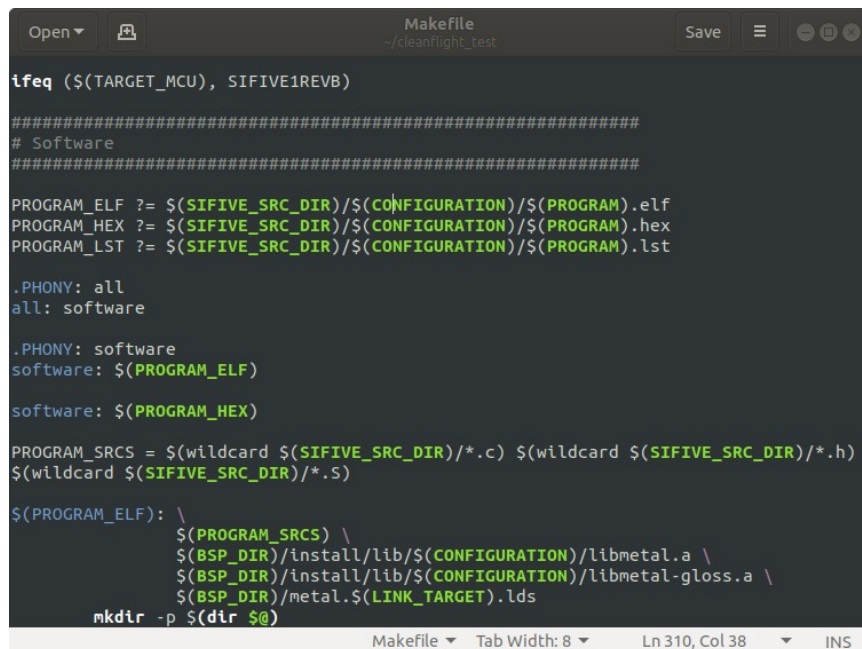
```
#####
# Compiles an instance of Metal targeted at $(TARGET)
#####
METAL_SOURCE_PATH ?= freedom-metal
METAL_LDSCRIPT      = $(BSP_DIR)/metal.$(LINK_TARGET).lds
METAL_HEADER         = $(BSP_DIR)/metal.h
METAL_INLINE         = $(BSP_DIR)/metal-inline.h
PLATFORM_HEADER      = $(BSP_DIR)/metal-platform.h

METAL_PREFIX         = $(abspath $(BSP_DIR)/install)
METAL_BUILD_DIR      = $(abspath $(BSP_DIR)/build/$(CONFIGURATION))
METAL_LIB_DIR         = $(abspath $(BSP_DIR)/install/lib/$(CONFIGURATION))

.PHONY: metal
metal: $(METAL_LIB_DIR)/stamp
```

Metal section

ii. We only want to see these rules if the HiFive board is the target, so we will enclose the above sections in one big conditional statement: `ifeq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)`, as seen below:



```
ifeq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)

#####
# Software
#####

PROGRAM_ELF ?= $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).elf
PROGRAM_HEX ?= $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).hex
PROGRAM_LST ?= $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).lst

.PHONY: all
all: software

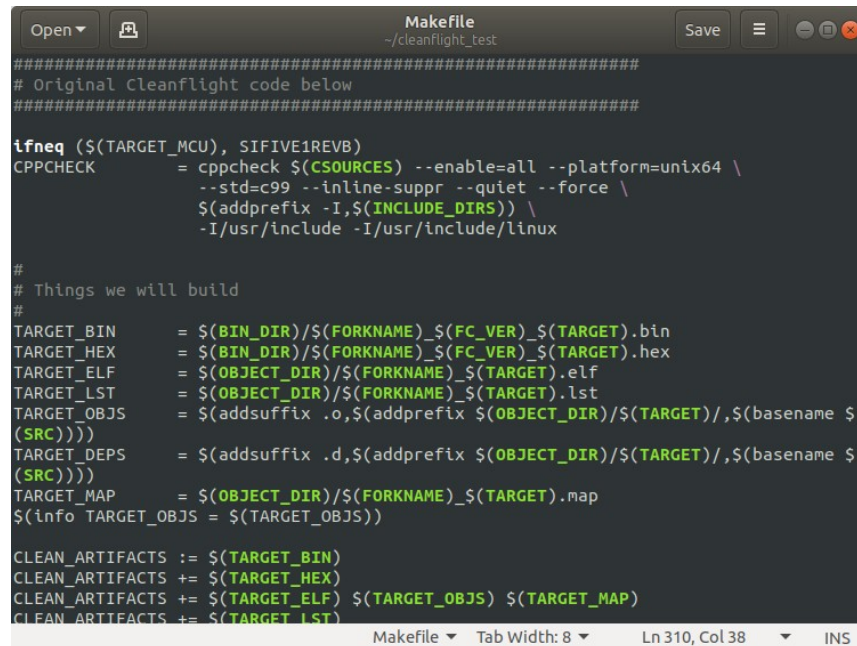
.PHONY: software
software: $(PROGRAM_ELF)

software: $(PROGRAM_HEX)

PROGRAM_SRCS = $(wildcard $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/*.c) $(wildcard $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/*.h)
               $(wildcard $(SIFIVE_SRC_DIR)/*.s)

$(PROGRAM_ELF): \
    $(PROGRAM_SRCS) \
    $(BSP_DIR)/install/lib/$(CONFIGURATION)/libmetal.a \
    $(BSP_DIR)/install/lib/$(CONFIGURATION)/libmetal-gloss.a \
    $(BSP_DIR)/metal.$(LINK_TARGET).lds
    mkdir -p $(dir $@)
```

iii. If the HiFive board is the target, we also *don't* want to see the rules for STM32 targets. So, we will enclose Cleanflight's original rules in a `ifneq` statement: `ifneq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)`, as shown below:



```
#####  
# Original Cleanflight code below  
#####  
  
ifneq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)  
CPPCHECK      = cppcheck $(CSOURCES) --enable=all --platform=unix64 \  
               --std=c99 --inline-suppr --quiet --force \  
               $(addprefix -I,$(INCLUDE_DIRS)) \  
               -I/usr/include -I/usr/include/linux  
  
#  
# Things we will build  
#  
TARGET_BIN     = $(BIN_DIR)/$(FORKNAME)_$(FC_VER)_$(TARGET).bin  
TARGET_HEX     = $(BIN_DIR)/$(FORKNAME)_$(FC_VER)_$(TARGET).hex  
TARGET_ELF     = $(OBJECT_DIR)/$(FORKNAME)_$(TARGET).elf  
TARGET_LST     = $(OBJECT_DIR)/$(FORKNAME)_$(TARGET).lst  
TARGET_OBJS    = $(addsuffix .o,$(addprefix $(OBJECT_DIR)/$(TARGET)/,$(basename $  
(SRC))))  
TARGET_DEPS    = $(addsuffix .d,$(addprefix $(OBJECT_DIR)/$(TARGET)/,$(basename $  
(SRC))))  
TARGET_MAP     = $(OBJECT_DIR)/$(FORKNAME)_$(TARGET).map  
$(info TARGET_OBJS = $(TARGET_OBJS))  
  
CLEAN_ARTIFACTS := $(TARGET_BIN)  
CLEAN_ARTIFACTS += $(TARGET_HEX)  
CLEAN_ARTIFACTS += $(TARGET_ELF) $(TARGET_OBJS) $(TARGET_MAP)  
CLEAN_ARTIFACTS += $(TARGET_LST)
```

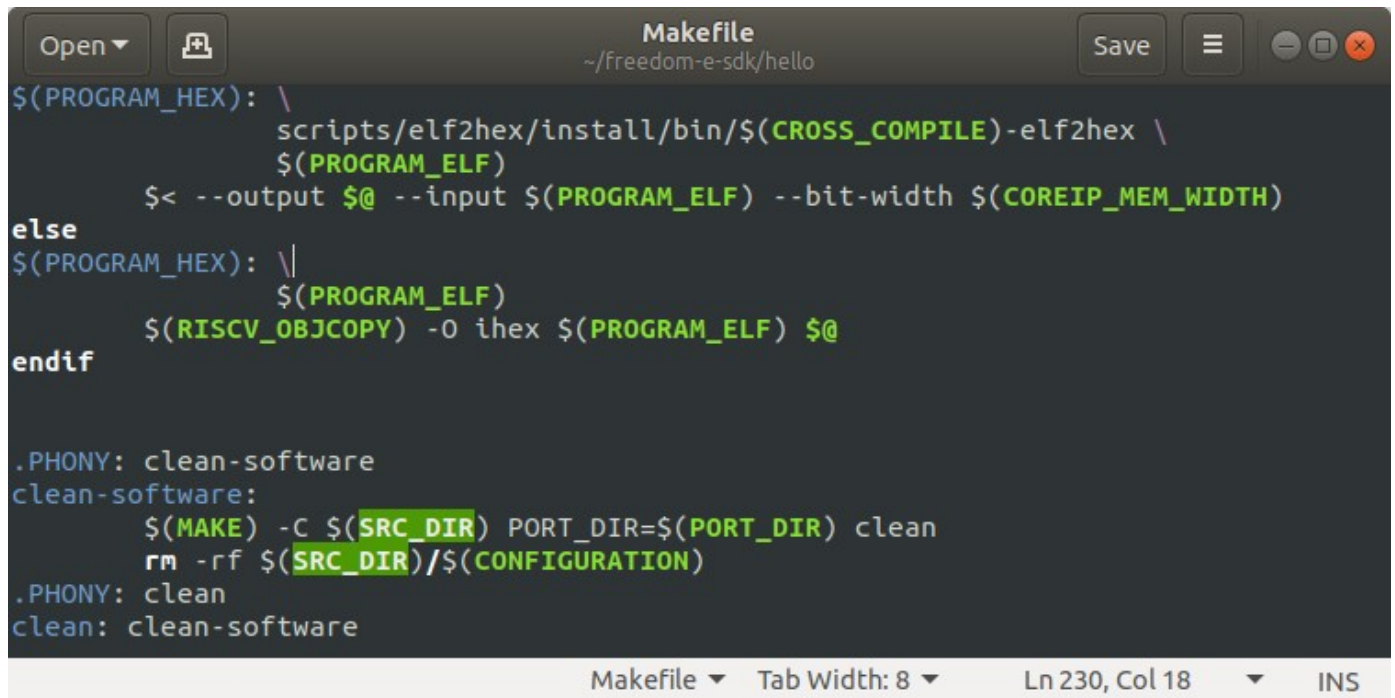
iv. Now, a few lines of transferred code in the “Software” section will contain directory addresses that need to be updated (since we changed SiFive’s `SRC_DIR` variable to `SIFIVE_SRC_DIR`). Refer to the two screenshots below for which addresses need to be updated with the new `SIFIVE_SRC_DIR` variable:

Open Makefile Save ~ /freedom-e-sdk/hello

```
#####  
# Software  
#####  
  
PROGRAM_ELF ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).elf  
PROGRAM_HEX ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).hex  
PROGRAM_LST ?= $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION)/$(PROGRAM).lst  
  
.PHONY: all  
all: software  
  
.PHONY: software  
software: $(PROGRAM_ELF)  
  
software: $(PROGRAM_HEX)  
  
PROGRAM_SRCS = $(wildcard $(SRC_DIR)/*.c) $(wildcard $(SRC_DIR)/*.h) $(wildcard $(SRC_DIR)/*.S)  
  
$(PROGRAM_ELF): \  
    $(PROGRAM_SRCS) \  
    $(BSP_DIR)/install/lib/$(CONFIGURATION)/libmetal.a \  
    $(BSP_DIR)/install/lib/$(CONFIGURATION)/libmetal-gloss.a \  
    $(BSP_DIR)/metal.$(LINK_TARGET).lds  
    mkdir -p $(dir $@)  
    $(MAKE) -C $(SRC_DIR) $(basename $(notdir $@)) \  
        PORT_DIR=$(PORT_DIR) \  
        AR=$(RISCV_AR) \  
        CC=$(RISCV_GCC) \  
        CXX=$(RISCV_GXX) \  
        ASFLAGS="$(RISCV_ASFLAGS)" \  
        CCASFLAGS="$(RISCV_CCASFLAGS)" \  
        CFLAGS="$(RISCV_CFLAGS)" \  
        CXXFLAGS="$(RISCV_CXXFLAGS)" \  
        XCFLAGS="$(RISCV_XCFLAGS)" \  
        LDFLAGS="$(RISCV_LDFLAGS)" \  
        LDLIBS="$(RISCV_LDLIBS)"  
    mv $(SRC_DIR)/$(basename $(notdir $@)).map $(dir $@)  
    mv $(SRC_DIR)/$(basename $(notdir $@)) $@  
    touch -c $@  
    $(RISCV_OBJDUMP) --source --all-headers --demangle --line-numbers --wide $@ > $(PROGRAM_LST)  
    $(RISCV_SIZE) $@  
  
# Use elf2hex if we're creating a hex file for RTL simulation  
ifneq ($(filter rtl,$(TARGET_TAGS)),)  
.PHONY: software  
$(PROGRAM_HEX): \  
    scripts/elf2hex/install/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-elf2hex \  
    $(PROGRAM_ELF)  
    $< --output $@ --input $(PROGRAM_ELF) --bit-width $(COREIP_MEM_WIDTH)  
else  
$(PROGRAM_HEX): \  

```

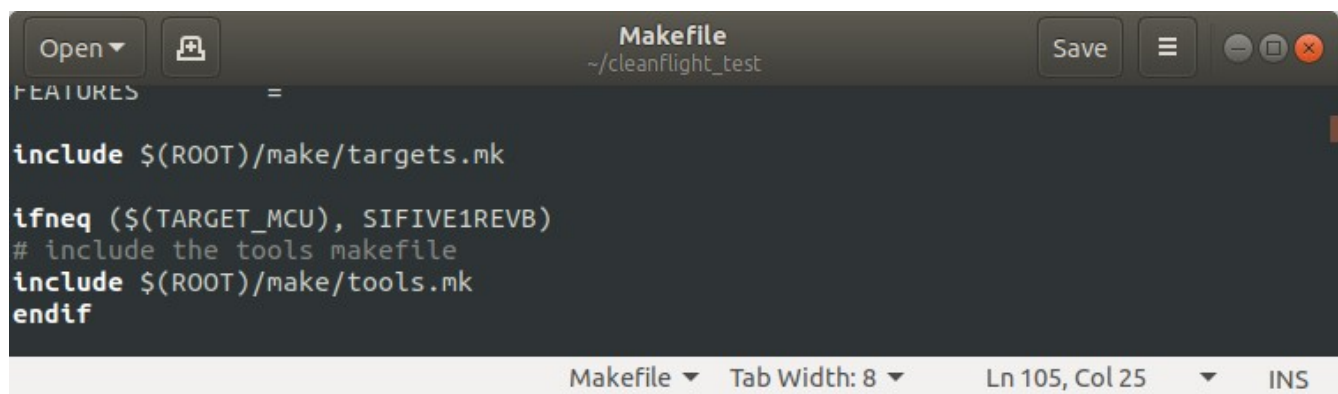
Makefile Tab Width: 8 Ln 207, Col 34 INS



```
$(PROGRAM_HEX): \  
    scripts/elf2hex/install/bin/$(CROSS_COMPILE)-elf2hex \  
    $(PROGRAM_ELF) \  
    $< --output $@ --input $(PROGRAM_ELF) --bit-width $(COREIP_MEM_WIDTH) \  
else \  
$(PROGRAM_HEX): \  
    $(PROGRAM_ELF) \  
    $(RISCV_OBJCOPY) -O ihex $(PROGRAM_ELF) $@ \  
endif \  
 \  
.PHONY: clean-software \  
clean-software: \  
    $(MAKE) -C $(SRC_DIR) PORT_DIR=$(PORT_DIR) clean \  
    rm -rf $(SRC_DIR)/$(CONFIGURATION) \  
.PHONY: clean \  
clean: clean-software
```

7. Finally, we have a few cleanup tasks to ensure Cleanflight’s Makefile executes correctly with the HiFive1 as the target.

- i. Move the ‘include tools.mk’ instruction directly below the ‘include targets.mk’ instruction.
- ii. Put the following ifneq statement around the ‘include tools.mk’ instruction: ifneq (\$ (TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB). Step i and ii will now prevent the ‘include tools.mk’ instruction from executing when the target is the HiFive1 board.



```
FEATURES = \  
 \  
include $(ROOT)/make/targets.mk \  
 \  
ifneq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB) \  
# include the tools makefile \  
include $(ROOT)/make/tools.mk \  
endif
```

- iii. Finally, enclose the two .DEFAULT_GOAL rules in Cleanflight’s Makefile in the ifneq statement: ifneq (\$ (TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB). The Makefile’s execution will snag if these rules are present when the target is not an STM32.

Open ▾



Makefile
~/cleanflight_test

Save



```
ifneq ($(TARGET_MCU), SIFIVE1REVB)
ifeq ($(OPBL),yes)
TARGET_FLAGS := -DOPBL $(TARGET_FLAGS)
.DEFAULT_GOAL := binary
else
.DEFAULT_GOAL := hex
endif
endif
```

Makefile ▾

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