

Contents

Note: Names following chapter titles are the currently-assigned writers; percentages following writer names are very rough estimates of the approximate percentage of completion. Some material factored into the percentages may not yet appear in the generated report because it needs to be brought in from external sources.

List of To Do Items	4
1 Executive Summary (Joe K./Susan) (0%)	5
2 Introduction (Joe K./Susan) (25%)	6
2.1 The E2E VIV Project	6
2.2 Goals	6
2.3 People	6
2.4 Methodology	6
2.5 Outcome	6
2.6 Next Steps	6
3 Remote Voting (Philip) (45%)	7
3.1 Rationale	7
3.1.1 Geographic Dispersion	7
3.1.2 Accessibility	7
3.1.3 UOCAVA	7
3.1.4 Early Voting	8
3.1.5 Expectations	8
3.2 History	8
3.2.1 Integration with Local Elections	9
3.3 Shortcomings of Current Practice	9
3.3.1 Use of Communication/Internet	9
3.3.2 Accessibility and Usability	10
3.3.3 Auditing	10
4 E2E VIV Explained (Philip/Daniel/Adam) (45%)	11
4.1 IV, VIV, E2E	11
4.2 E2E Election Rituals	12
4.2.1 Pre-Election Phase	12
4.2.2 Voting	12
4.2.3 Post-Election Phase	12
4.3 Shortcomings and Expectations of E2EVIV	12
4.3.1 Access to Communication/Internet	12
4.3.2 Accessibility	12
4.3.3 Usability	12
4.4 E2E VIV in Practice	12

4.5	Limitations of Existing Systems	13
5	Required Properties of E2E Systems (Dan) (100%)	14
5.1	Technical Requirements	14
5.1.1	Functional	14
5.1.2	Usability	15
5.1.3	Accessibility	16
5.1.4	Security and Authentication	16
5.1.5	Auditing	17
5.1.6	System Operational	18
5.1.7	Reliability	18
5.1.8	Interoperability	19
5.1.9	Certification	19
5.2	Non-functional Requirements	19
5.2.1	Operational	19
5.2.2	Procedural	21
5.2.3	Legal	21
5.2.4	Assurance	22
5.2.5	Maintenance and Evolvability	22
6	Crypto Specification (Joe K./Dan) (15%)	23
6.1	Ideal Functionality of an E2E System— \mathcal{F}_{e2e}	23
6.1.1	Claims Regarding \mathcal{F}_{e2e}	25
6.1.2	Security Properties Not Captured by \mathcal{F}_{e2e}	25
7	Architecture (Joe K./Dan) (15%)	26
8	System Specification (Joe K./Dan) (15%)	27
9	Verification and Validation (Joe K./Dan/Adam) (20%)	28
9.1	Requirements and Scenarios	28
9.2	Methodology	28
9.3	Technologies	28
9.4	Interpreting Results	28
10	Feasibility (Unassigned) (25%)	29
10.1	Threats and Security Risks	29
10.2	Availability	29
10.3	Usability	29
10.4	Legal Frameworks and Politics	29
10.5	LEO Considerations	29
10.6	Cost	29
10.6.1	Design and Development	29
10.6.2	Operational	29
10.6.3	Integration with Local Election Systems and Processes	29
11	Conclusion (Joe K./Susan) (0%)	30
11.1	Results	30
11.2	Recommendation (YES or NO???)	30
11.3	Next Steps	30
11.3.1	Political/Legal Challenges	30
11.3.2	Research Challenges	30
11.3.3	Engineering Challenges	30
11.3.4	Business Opportunities	30