## **Contents**

Note: Names following chapter titles are the currently-assigned writers; percentages following writer names are very rough estimates of the approximate percentage of completion. Some material factored into the percentages may not yet appear in the generated report because it needs to be brought in from external sources.

	List of To Do Items										3				
1	Exec	Executive Summary (Joe K./Susan) (0%)											4		
2 Introduction (Joe K./Susan) (30%) 2.1 The E2E VIV Project												<b>5</b> 5			
	2.3	People													5
	2.4	Methodology . Outcome													5 5
	2.6	Next Steps													5
3 Remote Voting (Philip) (15%)															6
J	3.1												6		
	3.1		hic Dispersion .												6
		0 1	oility												6
			A												6
			ting												6
		•	ions												6
	3.2	History													6
	3.3	Current Practice													6
		3.3.1 Integrati	on with Local El	ections .											6
	3.4	Shortcomings of													6
		3.4.1 Use of C	ommunication/I	nternet .											6
		3.4.2 Accessib	ility and Usabili	ty											6
		3.4.3 Auditing													6
4	E2E	VIV Explained	VIV Explained (Philip/Daniel) (20%)								7				
	4.1	IV, VIV, E2E .	· -												7
	4.2	E2E Election Ri	uals												7
		4.2.1 Pre-Elec	tion Phase												7
		4.2.2 Voting .													7
		4.2.3 Post-Ele	ction Phase												7
4.3		Shortcomings and Expectations of E2EVIV							7						
		4.3.1 Access t	o Communicatio	n/Internet											7
			oility												7
		4.3.3 Usability	<i>,</i>												7

	4.4 E2E VIV in Practice									
5	Required Properties of E2E Systems (Dan) (35%)         5.1 Technical Definition of E2E         5.2 Ideal Functionality of an E2E System— $\mathcal{F}_{e2e}$ 5.2.1 Claims Regarding $\mathcal{F}_{e2e}$ 5.2.2 Security Properties Not Captured by $\mathcal{F}_{e2e}$ 5.3 Formal Requirements for E2E VIV Systems         5.3.1 Technical Requirements         5.3.2 Non-functional Requirements	8 8 10 10 11 11 13								
6 Crypto Specification (Joe R.) (15%)										
7	7 Architecture (Joe K./Dan) (15%)									
8 System Specification (Joe K./Dan) (15%)										
9	Verification and Validation (Joe K./Dan) (20%) 9.1 Requirements and Scenarios 9.2 Methodology 9.3 Technologies 9.4 Interpreting Results Feasibility (Unassigned) (0%)	19 19 19 19 19								
10	10.1 Threats and Security Risks 10.2 Availability 10.3 Usability 10.4 Legal Frameworks and Politics 10.5 LEO Considerations 10.6 Cost 10.6.1 Design and Development 10.6.2 Operational 10.6.3 Integration with Local Election Systems and Processes	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2								
11	Conclusion (Joe K./Susan) (0%)  11.1 Results . 11.2 Recommendation (YES or NO???)  11.3 Next Steps	21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21								
A	BON Representation of E2E VIV Requirements (Dan/Joe K.) (50%)	22								