# Rijndael

Monet 30 crangapo of NIST: 2.10.2000 r. Joan Daemen & Vincent Rijmen

Дъпицина на бина и кмога: 256, 192, 128 дита Принут на попращане: SP-иреша (Substitution-permutation network)

#### Croebe:

1) Henneest cytern rygnossest cron: Byte Sub 2) Museest pagropolang cron: Shift Row, Hix Column

Add Round Key 3) auchang cron:

Buocaejunes pyrog - unseistants pegtopkbang caoù e paganzen

Beeku Sait ce pagneutze moso nomentan 6 = 676 ... 6,60 -> 6,x+6,x+...+6,x+60 01111001 -> '79' -> x6+x5+x4+x+1 Trump:

Дедоштра се отбиране и уштожение на бантове: собщане и уштошение на елененти в Тзя

Fr = Fr [x] /(m(x))  $m(x) = x^8 + x^4 + x^3 + x + 1 \rightarrow 118'$  Ломином m (x) = 4 мунимовен : ord m(x) = 51.

Pole e response 6 aurerna se repagnomentes.

Aprilep.

• Contigane  $\begin{array}{lll}
179' + 35' &= 4C' \\
01111001 &+ 00110101 &= 01001100 \\
\left(x^{6} + x^{5} + x^{7} + x^{3} + 1\right) + \left(x^{5} + x^{7} + x^{2} + 1\right) &= x^{6} + x^{3} + x^{2}
\end{array}$ 

· yentonceitue 1571.1831 = 1011

Hereou onegaque ca geopuneparts na trebo gyera. Dyera (4 daira)  $\rightarrow$  nosurale or cremen  $\leq 3$  trag  $\mathcal{F}_2 8$ .

 $a(x) = a_5 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + a_0$   $b(x) = b_5 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + b_1 x + b_0$   $b_3 | b_2 | b_1 | b_0 |$ 

a(x) b(oc) repouségerone bob [F, [x]/(x+1).

$$d(x) = a(x) \cdot b(x) = d_5 x^3 + d_2 x^2 + d_1 x + d_0$$

$$d_0 = a_0 \cdot b_0 \oplus a_3 \cdot b_1 \oplus a_2 \cdot b_2 \oplus a_1 \cdot b_3$$

$$d_1 = a_1 \cdot b_0 \oplus a_0 \cdot b_1 \oplus a_3 \cdot b_2 \oplus a_2 \cdot b_3$$

$$d_2 = a_2 \cdot b_0 \oplus a_1 b_1 \oplus a_0 \cdot b_2 \oplus a_3 \cdot b_3$$

$$d_3 = a_3 \cdot b_0 \oplus a_2 \cdot b_1 \oplus a_1 \cdot b_2 \oplus a_0 \cdot b_3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
d_{0} \\
d_{1} \\
d_{2} \\
d_{3}
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
a_{0} & a_{3} & a_{2} & a_{1} \\
a_{1} & a_{0} & a_{3} & a_{2} \\
a_{2} & a_{1} & a_{0} & a_{3} \\
a_{3} & a_{2} & a_{1} & a_{0}
\end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix}
b_{0} \\
b_{1} \\
b_{2} \\
b_{3}
\end{pmatrix}$$

State: Key: State:

aoo	an	aoz	003	004	a05
a10	an	aiz	913	a,4	915
020	a21	azz	azs	a24	a25
a30	931	a32	a33	az	a35

200210220230 --a35 (192 dura)

koo	ko,	k <sub>o2</sub>	k03
k <sub>10</sub>	kıı	k12	k13
kzo	kzi	k22	k23
k30	k31	K32	ks

Kookjo Kzokso ... (128 Sur )

Nb = groupe He Diving (6 durible) = opois gyen 6 diving

Nk = franker He kniora (6 surble) = opois gyen 6 kniora

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Nr = opoù pyrtgale

Nr	Nb=4	NB=6	N6-8
Nk=4	10	12	14
Nk=6	12	12	14
Nk=8	14	14	14

Pyre payment or nocheful.

Round (State, Round Key)

Byte Sub (State) Shift Row (State) Mix Column (State) Add Roundkey (State, Roundkey) Trochesent popula.

Final Round (State, Round Key)

Byte Sub (State) Shift Row (State) Add Round Key (State, Round Key)

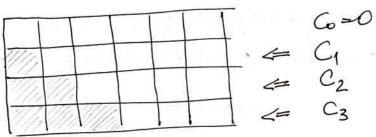
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## 1. Byte Sub

- (a) beun sait ce ganeerba e saita b-1
  mars b n b'e ce pagnengar naro enculare He F28.
  - (5) kom been sait de nyemase cuestase адиння понедориация

Murararie Bytesub bypay burun sairobe.

#### 2. Shift Row



i-rus peg ce uguecila Ci Taiira Basto Oбparte Martegophages: muges 48 Nb-Ci sair Busho

NE	Cı	$C_2$	C3
4	1	2	3
6	1	2	3
8	1	3	4

### 3. Mix Column

Considere na State ce pernement karo полиноши над Едв.

B llix Column been corno 49 crèse ce yensoneslea no gonkcupast nomesteu

$$C(x) = \frac{103}{x^3} + \frac{101}{x^2} + \frac{101}{x} + \frac{102}{x^2}$$
  
 $(c(x), x^4 + 1) = 4$ 

$$b(x) = c(x) \otimes a(x)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
6_0 \\
6_1 \\
6_2 \\
6_3
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
02 & 03 & 01 & 01 \\
01 & 02 & 03 & 01 \\
01 & 01 & 02 & 03 \\
03 & 01 & 01 & 02
\end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix}
\alpha_0 \\
\alpha_1 \\
\alpha_2 \\
\alpha_3
\end{pmatrix}$$

Montaine persoporages a cocron le generaleans e d(x), unito ce segels rpes C(x) d(2e) = 1 (mod x +1) Onesta ce, re

d(x) = 0B x + 0D x + '09'oc + '0E'

- 4. AddRoundKey
- · Trosurob XOR Ha State u RoundKey. · AddRoundKey u organisara i crbuagas.

# Terrepupare tre nogunorole

Това се пуворинва грез специална прансформация, иожто се състои от

- (a) разищуване на киога ро Пнар.
  - (б) путиране на подкиогове
- Origins opposi me ourobete (or paymin ferms unoc), nouro ce reorrogunu e pobler us (grunnitere 44 orinees)  $\times$  (obos me commune +1) (grunnitere 44 orinees)  $\times$  (obos me commune +1)  $\times$  (192 orise)  $\times$  (12 + Tokku +1) = 2496 orise  $\times$  22 paymin perms unoc
- orpasylas unplus nopumoz, broperse Nb gyenbropus nogumor u T.H.
  - Pagunpers Knoi:
    evacub v5 4 Saierola gyeen
    W[N6 \* (Nr+1)]
- · Mopher Nk gyun ca opururannes knosz

Paguinsbatte the kniore in nytop the mogeniorable de organisme pyrogable de Nb= 6, Nk=4.

	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		
Wo WI WZ W3 W4 W5	W6 W7 W8 W4 W6 W11	W12 W13 W14 W15 W16 WA	Wis Win Wz Wil
Todamor O	Toguno2 1	Malenno 22	Do Dunioz 3

Key Expansion for Nk ≤ 6

Key Expanson (legte Key [4\*Nk], word W [Nb\*(Nr+1)]) { for (i=0; i<Nk; i++) W[i] = (Key [4\*i], Key [4\*i+1], Key [4\*i+2], Key [4\*i+3]);

for ( = Nk; i < Nb \* (Nr+1) ; i++)

temp = W [i-1]; if ((i%Nk) ==0) temp = SubByte (Rot Byte (temp)) & Rota/Nk]; W[i] = W[i-Nk] @ temp;

Rcon[i] = (RC[i], 'oo', 'oo', 'oo')

RC[1] = 01' RC[2] = 102' RC[i] = 102' · RC[i-1]

(a, b, c, d) -> (b, e, d, a) Rot Byte:

### Unopopor Rijudael

Umopopio Rijndael ce creson ot

- · Nr-1 pyrge
- · nochegen pyrta

Rijndael (State, CipherKey)

Key &pansion (Cipherkey, Expanded Key); Add Round Key (State, Expanded Key); for (i=1; i Nr; i++) Round (State, Expanded Key + Nb \* i); Final Round (State, Expanded Key + N6\* Nr);