Coin-flipping by telephone

(noteparative resepupare to cyraes dus) $X^2 = a \pmod{n} \pmod{m}$ N = pq $X^2 = a \pmod{p} + x \text{ some many }$

| X = a knodp) ± & nopum

| X = a (mode) ± & nopum

+ B nopum

 $|u \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ $|v \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ $|u \equiv 0 \pmod{q}$ $|v \equiv 1 \pmod{q}$

± du ± BV ce bennus Vojem He x2 = a (modn)

 Beters. Da ce revejuja cyraev sur or she negrus sy apriming breen tut ge ce Cryple c begréssives 1 Truca 1. A ngrupa gle recens whore merce bud (vgoodnophin) yeurneleg en u crostyrleg nponskeferness n=pg He B, Gruce 2. B ugrupe alyzeetho rucho (yeno) \propto or unreplease $(0, \frac{n}{2}),$ $(\omega, n) = 1$. (A proe, re ruchos)Le rysupe of jonners monobuse 12

B crossyala # A blaguese $a = 2 \pmod{n}$

Commea 3. A replective resignive ulay path when where Ha a: $\pm 1^{\circ}$, ± 8 The e boseward, in war A gree personaters to a m Ha report entourner of e $6(0,\frac{\pi}{2})$, a gryntio $16(\frac{\pi}{2},\pi)$ Avanonities $3e \pm 1$.

Use requerees, $2e + 3e + 6(9\frac{\pi}{2})$.

Cormice 4. A ce ouistes ge orrasse genu &= y nou &= o. 50-cuequents, H soulpu sein-lingnus out i, 6 units y n o ce pepurabat n crossyell ha Begge of boqueratocrese: "i-res stat te thous ruces e 0"
"i-res stat te thous ruces de 1"

Comme 5. Boroongals te Agenn ngropro e mpalmen (egn, 1) non spemen (ogga, 0).

Comus 6. sto-krew B pogupula

HS A ruchoro & n A

Myslepsle, re Hanconta a=a?msan)

Comus 7. A pegepula 14 B

pegneranero na n ne mpoen

mammurem.

angraces du

- An B ce ce foroloquem za epronocorus goysuyus f(x) f(x) ce cutre recto, f'(x) ce cutre pypto.
- Brysipe cuyrainto rucho x re croonyales 40 A - f(x)
- Thuse christs H, x, nous ce cuyba a begannon 1 2 (Hupuney genn x e remouse se).
- B negles but former forginere e ryshing um re
- B pepupula 42 A rucioso x

The egus reprocess

Cormer 1. B ngorya mpocar encue p m q m crooryals the A mongolytemers m = pq, ketto a crysatito rucco a, ga noero |a| = |a| = |a|

 $\left(\frac{a}{n}\right) = \left(\frac{a}{p}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{a}{q}\right) = 1$

Growed. A ce muste se viraste genu a e ubayarvient octretore no majya n Cormes. B maja as A sem ye.

Comma 4. B papupula rupey A reproduct p 2 q. Bushya Ju mysen rucia p, p2, q, n rucio a:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha}{\beta_n} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha}{\beta_2} \end{pmatrix} = -1, \quad \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha}{q_1} \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha}{\gamma_n} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha}{\beta_1} \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

Ano Bucua egu" (A e orraiter uplumo)

B fegupuls $P = P_1P_2$, $q = q_1$ b crypain, re A house occerne' $\binom{a}{p} = \binom{a}{p} \cdot \binom{a}{p} = (-1)+1 \cdot 1, \binom{a}{q} = 1$ B fogupuls $P = P_1, q = P_2q_1$

$$\binom{a}{p_1} = -1$$
, $\binom{a}{p_2} = \binom{q}{p_1} \cdot \binom{a}{q_1} = -1$

Mrs B nous je nousure us A, re A e orraster tempoliments:

B possipules p= p1, 9= p291, ans A resure occarre; B pesigned p=p1p2, 9=91,

and A name reoccurre.