```
classic@Steel:~$ mkdir git home work
classic@Steel:~$ cd git home work
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ touch main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ touch Makefile
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ mkdir math lib
classic@Steel:~/qit home work$ cd math lib
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib$ mkdir src
classic@Steel:~/git_home_work/math_lib$ cd src
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ touch math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ cd ..
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib$ mkdir inc && cd inc
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/inc$ touch math lib.h
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib$ cd ../..
classic@Steel:~$ tree
git home work
 -- Makefile
 - main.c
 - math_lib
     — inc
      └─ math_lib.h
      - src
       └─ math lib.c
3 directories, 4 filescd
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git config --global user.name "Sergii
Galytskyi"
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git config --global user.email
Galytskyi@gmail.com
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git init
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ ls -la
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 4 classic classic 4096 May 28 17:17 .
drwxr-x--- 13 classic classic 4096 May 28 17:17 ...
drwxr-xr-x 7 classic classic 4096 May 28 17:17 .git
-rw-r--r- 1 classic classic 0 May 28 17:05 Makefile
-rw-r--r 1 classic classic 0 May 28 17:04 main.c
drwxr-xr-x 4 classic classic 4096 May 28 17:07 math lib
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout -b master
Switched to a new branch 'master'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git add .
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git log
fatal: your current branch 'master' does not have any commits yet
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git branch
```

```
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git commit -m 'Structure of git home work
  Makefile
  - main.c
  - math lib
    — inc
     \sqsubseteq math_lib.h
      - src
       └─ math lib.c'
[master (root-commit) a8fdce9] Structure of git home work
 4 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 Makefile
 create mode 100644 main.c
 create mode 100644 math lib/inc/ math lib.h
 create mode 100644 math lib/src/ math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git log
commit a8fdce9a68cc8f8d4a1aab124b534ca63ab4338c (HEAD -> master)
Author: Sergii Galytskyi <Galytskyi@gmail.com>
Date: Tue May 28 17:31:37 2024 +0300
   Structure of git home work
     — Makefile
      - main.c
      - math lib
        — inc
          \sqsubseteq _math_lib.h
           └─ math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git branch
* master
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ nano main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
       modified:
                 main.c
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git add main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git commit -sm "Add the empty main
function to \"main.c\" file"
[master 532e7f2] Add the empty main function to "main.c" file
 1 file changed, 6 insertions(+)
```

```
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git log
commit 532e7f241507c4815896a505e85a07fca0fc2c1e (HEAD -> master)
Author: Sergii Galytskyi <Galytskyi@gmail.com>
      Tue May 28 17:38:07 2024 +0300
   Add the empty main function to "main.c" file
   Signed-off-by: Sergii Galytskyi <Galytskyi@gmail.com>
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout -b dev1
Switched to a new branch 'dev1'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git branch
* dev1
 master
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ nano main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
      modified:
                 main.c
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git add main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git commit -sm "Add print function to
\"main.c\" file"
[master 64842df] Add print function to "main.c" file
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout -b dev2
Switched to a new branch 'dev2'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git branch
 dev1
* dev2
 master
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ nano main.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git add main.c
```

```
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git commit --amend -sm "Add end edit print
function to \"main.c\" file"
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git log
commit 7dc511a2571c2f474192b6eafddcec74cae5afa6 (HEAD -> master)
Author: Sergii Galytskyi <Galytskyi@gmail.com>
Date: Tue May 28 17:44:22 2024 +0300
   Add end edit print function to "main.c" file
   Signed-off-by: Sergii Galytskyi <Galytskyi@gmail.com>
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git checkout dev1
Switched to branch 'dev1'
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ cd math lib/src/
classic@Steel:~/git_home_work/math_lib/src$ nano math_lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git add math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git commit -sm "Add main
function to \"math lib.c\" file in dev1"
[dev1 d989d43] Add main function to "math lib.c" file in dev1
1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 math lib/src/math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git checkout dev2
Switched to branch 'dev2'
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ nano math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git add math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git commit -sm "Add main
function to \"math lib.c\" file in dev2"
[dev2 af290e0] Add main function to "math lib.c" file in dev2
1 file changed, 7 insertions (+)
create mode 100644 math lib/src/math lib.c
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
classic@Steel:~/git home work/math lib/src$ cd ../../
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git branch
 dev1
 dev2
* master
classic@Steel:~/git home work$ git merge dev1
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
math lib/src/math lib.c | 7 ++++++
 1 file changed, 7 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 math lib/src/math lib.c
```


classic@Steel:~/git_home_work\$ git merge dev2

Auto-merging main.c

CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in main.c

Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

classic@Steel:~/git_home_work\$ vim main.c

classic@Steel:~/git home work\$ git add .

classic@Steel:~/git home work\$ git commit -m "resolve merge confict"

git reset --hard HEAD~2classic@Steel:~/git_home_work\$ git reset --hard HEAD~1

HEAD is now at a8ef750 Merge branch 'dev1'