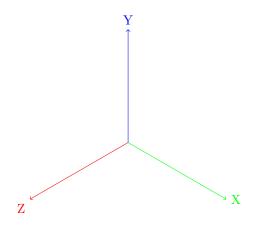
Vectors and 3-Dimensional Space

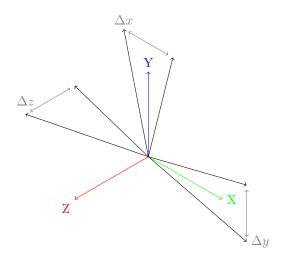
Laith

1/30/2023

1 Visualizing a 3D Space

Objects can move in 3 ways with respect to a position, and **vectors** are used to represent this. Vectors include both a direction and a distance.





2 Vectors

Mathematically, vectors are represented as a variable with an arrow on-top of it:

 $\vec{\mathbf{a}}$

Above, we have a vector named ${\bf a}.$ This vector has various components:

 $\mathbf{a} = \text{magnitude (distance)}$

 $\mathbf{a}_x = \mathbf{x}$ distance

 $\mathbf{a}_y = \mathbf{y}$ distance

 $\mathbf{a}_z = \mathbf{z}$ distance