

概率统计——习题一参考解答

1.1 (1) C (2) D

1.2 (1) 错误; (2) 错误; (3) 错误; (4) 正确; (5) 正确; (6) 正确

1.3 $A \cup (\overline{AB}) \cup (\overline{CA \cup B})$

1.4 (1) $\overline{AB} = \{x \mid \frac{1}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2} \text{ 或 } 1 < x < \frac{3}{2}\}$; (2) $\overline{A} \cup B = \Omega$;

(3) $\overline{\overline{AB}} = A \cup B = B$; (4) $\overline{AB} = \overline{A} = \{x \mid 0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2} \text{ 或 } 1 < x \leq 2\}$.

1.5 (1) $A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4$; (2) $\overline{A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4}$;

(3) $\overline{A_1} A_2 A_3 A_4 \cup A_1 \overline{A_2} A_3 A_4 \cup A_1 A_2 \overline{A_3} A_4 \cup A_1 A_2 A_3 \overline{A_4}$;

(4) $A_1 A_2 \cup A_1 A_3 \cup A_1 A_4 \cup A_2 A_3 \cup A_2 A_4 \cup A_3 A_4$

1.6 $\because P(ABC) \leq P(AB) = 0, \therefore P(ABC) = 0, P = P(A \cup B \cup C) = \frac{5}{8}$.

1.7 由于 $P(AB) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cup B)$, 故

(1) 当 $A \subset B$ 时, $P(AB) = 0.6 = \max$;

(2) 当 $A \cup B = S$ 时, $P(AB) = 0.3 = \min$.

1.8 不放回抽样: $P = \frac{6 \times 5 \times 5}{11 \times 10 \times 9} = \frac{5}{33}$; (若有放回, 则: $P = \frac{6 \times 5 \times 6}{11 \times 11 \times 11} = \frac{180}{1331}$.)

1.9 (1) $P(AB) \leq P(A) \leq P(A \cup B) \leq P(A) + P(B)$;

(2) $P(A \cup B) = 5/12, P(\overline{A} \cap \overline{B}) = 7/12, P(\overline{AB}) = 1/12, P(\overline{AB} \cup \overline{AB}) = 1/4$.

1.10 由于 $A - B = A - AB$, 且 $AB \subset A$, 所以 $P(A - B) = P(A) - P(AB)$, 于是

$P(AB) = P(A) - P(A - B) = 0.5 - 0.2 = 0.3$, 因此 $P(\overline{AB}) = 1 - P(AB) = 0.7$