

## 概率统计——习题十三参考答案

13.1 置信区间；置信度；越短

13.2 可算得  $\bar{x} = 6.0$ ,  $s = 0.5745$ .

(1) 引进  $r.v.$   $U = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \sim N(0, 1)$ , 由  $P\{|U| < z_{\alpha/2}\} = 1 - \alpha = 0.95$ , 可解得  $\mu$  的置信度为 0.95

的置信区间为  $\bar{x} \pm z_{0.025} \sigma / \sqrt{n} = 6.0 \pm 1.96(0.6/3) = (5.608, 6.392)$ .

(2) 引进  $r.v.$   $T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}} \sim t(n-1)$ , 由  $P\{|T| < t_{\alpha/2}\} = 1 - \alpha = 0.95$ , 可解得  $\mu$  的置信度为 0.95

的置信区间为  $\bar{x} \pm t_{0.025}(n-1)s/\sqrt{n} = 6.0 \pm 2.3060(0.5745/3) = (5.5584, 6.4416)$ .

13.3 已知  $X \sim N(\mu, 0.5^2)$ ,  $\sigma = 0.5$ , 由置信区间的概念知

$$P\left\{\frac{|\bar{X} - \mu|}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} < z_{\alpha/2}\right\} = 1 - \alpha, \text{ 即 } P\{|\bar{X} - \mu| < z_{\alpha/2} \sigma / \sqrt{n}\} = 1 - \alpha.$$

由于  $1 - \alpha = 0.95$ ,  $\alpha = 0.05$ ,  $z_{\alpha/2} = z_{0.025} = 1.96$ ,

由题意知  $z_{\alpha/2} \sigma / \sqrt{n} = 1.96 \times \frac{0.5}{\sqrt{n}} < 0.1$ ,  $n > (1.96 \times 0.5)^2 = 96.04$ , 可取  $n \geq 97$ .

故至少要取  $n = 97$  的样本, 才能满足要求。

13.4 已知  $n=9$ , 总体  $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ ,  $\mu$  未知。

$\therefore r.v. \eta = \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$ , 令  $P\{\chi_{1-\alpha/2}^2(n-1) < \eta < \chi_{\alpha/2}^2(n-1)\} = 1 - \alpha = 0.95$ , 得

$$P\left\{\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{1-\alpha/2}^2(n-1)} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{\alpha/2}^2(n-1)}\right\} = 1 - \alpha.$$

查表得  $\chi_{\alpha/2}^2(n-1) = \chi_{0.025}^2(8) = 17.534$ ,  $\chi_{1-\alpha/2}^2(n-1) = \chi_{0.975}^2(8) = 2.180$

$\therefore$  所求的置信区间为  $\left(11\sqrt{\frac{8}{17.534}}, 11\sqrt{\frac{8}{2.180}}\right) = (7.430, 21.072)$ .

13.5 已算得  $\bar{x} = 6.0$ ,  $s = 0.5745$ .

(1) 引进  $r.v.$   $U = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \sim N(0, 1)$ , 由  $P\{U < z_{\alpha}\} = 1 - \alpha = 0.95$ , 可解得  $\mu$  的置信度为 0.95

的单侧置信上限为  $\bar{x} + z_{0.05} \sigma / \sqrt{n} = 6.0 + 1.645(0.6/3) = 6.329$ .

(2) 引进  $r.v.$   $T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{S/\sqrt{n}} \sim t(n-1)$ , 由  $P\{T < t_\alpha\} = 1 - \alpha = 0.95$ , 可解得  $\mu$  的置信度为 0.95 的

单侧置信上限为  $\bar{x} + t_{0.05}(9-1)s/\sqrt{n} = 6.0 \pm 1.8695(0.5745/3) = 6.358$ .

13.6 设两总体分别为  $X, Y$ , 可算得  $\bar{x} = 0.1425$ ,  $s_1 = 0.00287$ ;

$$\bar{y} = 0.1392, \quad s_2 = 0.00228; \quad s_w^2 = \frac{(n_1-1)s_1^2 + (n_2-1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} = (0.00255)^2.$$

$\therefore T = \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y} - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{s_w \sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2}} \sim t(n_1 + n_2 - 2) = t(7)$ ,  $\therefore$  由  $P\{|T| < t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)\} = 1 - \alpha$ , 可解得所求置

信区间为

$$\bar{x} - \bar{y} \pm t_{\alpha/2}(7)s_w \sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2} = (0.002 \pm 2.3646(0.00255)\sqrt{1/4 + 1/5}) = (-0.002, 0.006).$$

13.7 略;

13.8 略