



**BCA SEM 2**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	205 Web designing – 25418 -BCAM202-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	Major
<b>Credit</b>	4
<b>Contact Hours</b>	5 hours in week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Professional skill development

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a core course for the BCA programme in Science and is also open to students of the university under choice-based credit system (CBCS). The course introduces the concept of web-designing skill.

**By the end of this course,** students should be able to-

- (i) Get an overview of web designing.
- (ii) Aware about internet tools and technology
- (iii) Apply theoretical and practical concepts in order to understand designing of web application

<b>On completion of the course students will be able to:</b>
LO 1 – ability to designing a website
LO 2 –ability to create a basic website
LO 3 –making validation in website
LO 4 –get knowledge about internet protocol.

LO: Learning Outcome

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. Group and individual activities from student participants would supplement classroom engagement. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.



**MAHARAJA KRISHNAKUMARSINHJI BHAVNAGAR UNIVERSITY**  
**(With effect from Academic Year:2023-24)**

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Paper No: 205 Web designing (**Theory**)

Code: 25418

Credits: 03

Marks: Semester End Examination: **70 Marks**

Internal: **30 Marks**

Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs

Unit	Detailed Syllabus	Teaching Hours	Marks/Weight
Unit-1	Internet Fundamental and HTML  Basic concept of Internet, Intranet and Extranet Internet Applications (WWW, E-mail, FTP) Email Protocol ( SMTP, POP, IMAP) Introduction to HTML Formatting of Text Hyperlinks, working with images, Image Map, List, Tables and Frame Working with Form (GET-POST Methods) and Form Tags. Various Form Controls	15	24
Unit-2	Java Script  Introduction of JavaScript, Variable and data types of JavaScript Decision Making statements, Control structure, Operators of Java Script, Handling event by using Java Script, Message Box in Java Script (Confirm, Alert, Prompt) Validation using Java Script, Built in Objects (String, Math, and Date)	15	23
Unit-3	CSS  What is CSS? Advantages of CSS, CSS Structure and Syntax. Types of CSS: Internal, External, Inline. CSS Color, Background and Border. CSS Margin, Padding, Height and Width. CSS Text, Fonts. CSS Icons and Links. CSS List and Tables. CSS Pseudo Class and CSS Pseudo Elements.	15	23



Paper No: 205 Web designing (Practical)

Code: 25419 - BCAM202-1C

Credits: 01

Marks: Semester End Examination: **25 Marks**

Exam Duration: 2 Hrs

**Practical syllabus: - Unit 1,2, and 3 of theory paper**

**List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**

1. DouglasComer:-Internet-AnIntroductionPrentice-HallofIndiaPvt.Ltd
2. Ivan Bayross: - WEB enabled Comm. Appli. Develop. using HTML,  
DHTML,JAVASCRIPT
3. ThomasA.Powell:-TheCompletereferenceHTMLandCSS
4. DannyGoodman:-JavaScriptBible



**BCA SEM 2**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	206—C-Programming-II – 25420 - BCAM203-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	Major
<b>Credit</b>	4
<b>Contact Hours</b>	5 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Professional field

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary or inter-disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a major course for the BCA. programme in Science and is also open to students of the university under choice based credit system (CBCS).

The course is design to develop basic programming skill and aware about computer-based programming and develop problem solving skill by providing theory and practical knowledge.

**By the end of this course,** students should be able to-

- (i) Get knowledge of write computer-based program using C- Programming Language
- (ii) Have develop skill of problem-solving technique using programming language-C
- (iii) Able to apply theoretical concepts in order to understand critically of problem and solve it
- (iv) Development of core knowledge of programming

<b>On completion of the course students will be able to:</b>
LO 1 –Write Program using C- programming language
LO 2 –Understand problem analysis and solving technique
LO 3 –Apply theoretical concepts in order to solve basic logical and mathematical problems

LO: Learning Outcome

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. Practical demonstration and ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.



**MAHARAJA KRISHNAKUMARSINHJI BHAVNAGAR UNIVERSITY**  
**(With effect from Academic Year:2023-24)**

**Mode of Evaluation:**

**Paper No: 206-C-Programming-II (Theory)**

**Code: 25420**

**Credits: 03**

**Marks: Semester End Examination: 70 Marks**

**Internal: 30 Marks**

**Exam Duration: 2.5 Hrs**

Unit	Detailed Syllabus	Teaching Hours	Marks/Weight
Unit-1	Functions	15	24
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Concept of modular programming</li><li>- Elements of function- Declaration, Calling, and Defining a function</li><li>- Types Of Function</li><li>- Passing Array and string as function argument</li><li>- Built-in Function- math's, input output function ,Character and String handling Function</li><li>- String handling without using built-in function</li><li>-</li></ul>		
Unit-2	Structure, Union and pointer	15	23
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Structure Declaration and initialization</li><li>- Creating variable and accessing data members</li><li>- Array within structure and array of structure</li><li>- Structure within structure(Nested Structure)</li><li>- Union</li><li>- Passing structure and union as function argument</li><li>- Declaration, initialization and arithmetic of pointers</li><li>- Pointer to array and structures</li><li>- Pointers and strings</li><li>- Pointers as function arguments</li><li>- Functions returning pointers</li></ul>		
Unit-2	File Management, Pre-processors and Bit-wise operators.	15	23
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Introduction to files</li><li>- File pointer, declaring file pointer</li><li>- Opening and closing a file – fopen(), fclose()</li></ul>		



## **MAHARAJA KRISHNAKUMARSINHJI BHAVNAGAR UNIVERSITY**

### **(With effect from Academic Year:2023-24)**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Modes to open a text file "w", "r", "a", "w+", "r+", "a+".</li><li>- I/O Operations on files</li><li>- I/O functions :fread(), fwrite(), fscanf(), fprintf(), fgetw(), fputw(), fgetc(), fputc(), fgets(), fputs(), fseek(), ftell()</li><li>- Introduction to pre-processors : #define, #include</li><li>- Bit-wise operators</li><li>- Applications of bit-wise operators</li></ul>		
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Paper No: 206-C-Programming-II (Practical)

Code: 25421 - BCAM203-1C

Credits: 01

Marks: Semester End Examination: **25 Marks**

Exam Duration: 2 Hrs

**Practical syllabus: - Unit 1,2, and 3 of theory paper**

#### **List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**

1. Programming in ANSI 'C' – Balaguruswamy: TMH.
2. Let Us C ByYasvantKanitkar
3. Mulish Cooper : The Spirit of C, Jaico Pub. House, 19th Edition-1999



**BCA SEM 2**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	207-Fundamental of Computer Organization-II 25422 - BCAC202-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	Minor
<b>Credit</b>	04
<b>Contact Hours</b>	04 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Employability and Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Professional knowledge

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a core course for the B.C.A programme in Science and is also open to students of the university under choice-based credit system (CBCS). The course content the basic about computer organization. The main object is to make familiar the student about basic of computer and information technology concept and computer system organization.

**By the end of this course, students should be able to- For Example,**

- (i) Get an overview of the main concepts of computer science
- (ii) will aware about various devices used in computer.
- (iii) get fundamental and conceptual knowledge about computer system structure

<b>On completion of the course students will be able to:</b>
LO 1 –Get fundamental knowledge of computer system architecture.
LO 2 –will aware about how computer system work.
LO 3 –able to get idea about how computer system and human interaction is work
LO 4 –Get technical skill about computer fundamental.

LO: Learning Outcome

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of subject knowledge. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.



Unit	Course Contents	Teaching Hours	Weightage of Marks
<b>Unit-1</b>	Introduction to gates and invertors Boolean algebra with truth table Preparing truth table for given circuit Preparing truth table for given circuit (SOP & POS) De Morgan's theorem	15	18 (for external)
<b>Unit-2</b>	Integrated circuits Encoder, decoder Multiplexer, demultiplexer Comparators	15	18 (for external)
<b>Unit-3</b>	Shifters Adders, subtractors Half adder, full adder Binary adder/subtractors	15	17 (for external)
<b>Unit-4</b>	Latches (RS, D, level locking) Flip-flops (D, JK) Registers (shift, buffer, controlled) Computer bus Bus width, bus clocking, arbitration, operation	15	17 (for external)
	<b>Total</b>	60 hr.	<b>70 marks for external exam</b>

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Internal Evaluation: 30% (One internal test of 30 marks obtained marks to be converted into 50% and remaining 50% is to be added from assignment / presentation and punctuality (presence record)

End-Semester exam: 70% (Total weightage 30 marks + 70 marks = 100 marks)

**List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**

1. Tanenbaum A. S.: Structured Computer Organization, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Malvino A. P.: Digital Computer Electronics, Tata McGraw, Hill Pub. Co. Ltd.
3. Thomas Bartee: Computer Architecture & Logic Design, Tata McGraw, Hill Pub. Co. Ltd.
4. Pal Chaudhuri: Computer Organization and Design, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
5. IBM PC and Clones by Govindrjalu, TMH Publication



**BCA SEM 2**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	204 - Basic statistics - 25423 - BCAMDC202-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	Multidisciplinary
<b>Credit</b>	04
<b>Contact Hours</b>	04 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Professional skill

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the inter-disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a multidisciplinary course for the B.C.A. programme in Science and is also open to students of the university under choice-based credit system (CBCS). The course will provide basic statistical skill to student of computer science, which will be helpful to them solve various problem using computer application/program

**By the end of this course,** students should be able to-

- (i) will be able to solve statistical problems
- (ii) Student can use this knowledge to solve real life problem using computer programs.
- (iii) Able to apply statistical knowledge in research analysis.

**On completion of the course students will be able to:**

- LO 1 – analyse various research problem.
- LO 2 – develop software tools related to statistical problems
- LO 3 – Apply theoretical concepts in order to solve real life problems

LO: Learning Outcome

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.



**1 credit = 15 hours' theory and 30 hours practical/ practical related training**

**Detailed Syllabus:4 credit course**

	<b>Course Contents</b>	<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Weightage of Marks</b>
<b>UNIT-1</b>	<b>Measure of Central Tendency &amp; Dispersion</b>		
	Definition, Ungrouped Data, Grouped Data (Discrete and Continuous Grouped data). Mean: Arithmetic Mean, Geometric - Mean and Harmonic Mean for ungrouped data, Combined Mean - Weighted Mean. Median, Quartiles, Deciles, Percentiles and Mode. - Definition, Different measure of dispersion. Quartile Deviation, - Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation, Combined Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation	15	18 (for external)
<b>UNIT-2</b>	<b>Correlation and Regression</b>		
	Correlation:-Definition, Types of Correlation (positive and Negative correlation), Correlation Coefficient. Karl Pearson's Method and Spearman Rank correlation coefficient method. - Regression - Regression: Linear regression, regression line of y on x and regression line of x on y. Difference between Correlation and Regression	15	18 (for external)
<b>UNIT-3</b>	<b>Probability</b>		
	Probability:-Random Experiment, Sample Space, Event, Mutually - exclusive event, Exhaustive event, Equally likely event - Probability Classical definition. (Simple examples of Probability)	15	17 (for external)
<b>UNIT-4</b>	<b>Probability Distribution</b>		
	Binomial distribution Poisson Distribution Normal Distribution	15	17 (for external)
	<b>Total</b>	60 hr.	<b>70 marks for external exam</b>

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Internal Evaluation: 30% (One internal test of 30 marks obtained marks to be converted into 50% and remaining 50% is to be added from assignment / presentation and punctuality (presence record))

End-Semester exam: 70% (Total weightage 30 marks + 70 marks = 100 marks)

**List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**

1. Gun, Gupta & Dasgupta: Fundamentals of Statistics( Vol 1,2 &3), World Press
2. B.L. Agarwal : Basics Statistics
3. S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor: Fundamental of Mathematical Statistics, S.Chand
4. S.M. Shukla, Dr. Hina Agarwal, Fundamental of Statistics, Sahitya Bhawan



**Bachelor of Computer Applications (B.C.A.)**

**Semester – 2**

**English Communication- II [Speaking & Writing Skills of Communication]**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	25637-BCAAEC202-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	AEC
<b>Credit</b>	02
<b>Contact Hours</b>	02 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Speaking Skill, Writing Skill etc...
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Local, National, Regional and Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Human Values and Professional Ethics, Skill development etc...

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary or inter-disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a core course for the B.C.A. programme and is also open to students of the university under choice-based credit system (CBCS). The course has been designed-

- To enable students to Define ‘reading and reading process
  - To identify the stages in reading
  - To list out important reading comprehension skills;
  - To enable students to acquire writing process
  - To familiar with different forms of writing; and to distinguish the salient features of each of these types of writing

**By the end of this course,** students should be able to-

- (i) Get an overview of speaking and writing skill
- (ii) Prepare themselves for group communication and interview
- (iii) Apply theoretical concepts in order to understand importance of writing skill
- (iv) Able to learn informal writing

**On completion of the course students will be able to:**

- |   |
|---|
| LO 1 – Communicate through formal and informal writing                |
| LO 2 – Summarize the broad nature of speaking skills                  |
| LO 3 – Understand the relationship Analysis and Interpretation skills |

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. Group and individual activities from student participants would supplement classroom engagement. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their



critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.

**1 credit = 15 hours' theory and 30 hours practical/ practical related training**

**Detailed Syllabus: 2 credit course**

	<b>Course Contents</b>	<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Weightage of Marks</b>
<b>Unit-1</b>	<b>Unit:1: Speaking Skills:</b> Monologue, Dialogue, Group Discussion, Effective Communication/Miscommunication, Interview, Public Speech	15	18
<b>Unit-2</b>	<b>Unit:2: Reading and Understanding, Writing Skills</b> Close Reading, Comprehension, Summary, Paraphrasing, Analysis and Interpretation, Translation (from Indian language to English and vice-versa), Literary/Knowledge Texts, Writing Skills- Documenting, Making notes, Letter writing [Informal]	15	17
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30 hr.</b>	<b>35 marks for external exam</b>

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Based on the types of evaluation, various models of evaluation implementation are suggested for theory, practical, self-study and work-based learning. The focus of these models is to encourage the students to improve on skills and performance.

Model for Theory Courses	
CEE- 50% (100)	SEE- 50% (100)
Exam Pattern	Marks
Class Test (best 2 out of 3)	30



Quiz (Best 3 out of 4)	30
Active Learning	10
Home Assignment	10
Class Assignment	10
Attendance	10
<b>Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Semester-End Evaluation</b>	<b>100</b>

### **Semester End Evaluation (SEE)**

The SEE carries 50% of the marks assigned to a course. SEE shall be of 2 ½ hours for 4 credit course and 2 hours in case of 2 credit courses.

### **Passing Standards**

Total Marks	Pass	Fail
100	37 or more than that	Less than 37
75	28 or more than that	Less than 28
50	19 or more than that	Less than 19



25 ( Practical)	10 or more than that	Less than 10
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Note: - With reference to understand the above content the English Version of SOP will be considered final.

**List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**

1. *Business Communication* by Urmila Rai & S.M. Rai, Himalaya Publication House
2. *Fluency in English* - Part II, Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. *Business English*, Pearson, 2008.
4. *Language, Literature and Creativity*, Orient Blackswan, 2013.
5. *Language through Literature* (forthcoming) ed. Dr. Gauri Mishra, Dr. Ranjana Kaul, Dr Brati Biswas



## 206 STRESS MANAGEMENT

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>206 STRESS MANAGEMENT – 25509 - BBASEC202-1C</b>
<b>Course Type</b>	SEC (Skill Enhancement Course)
<b>Credit</b>	02
<b>Contact Hours</b>	02 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Employability/ Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Local, National, Regional and Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Technical skills enhancement

**Course Objectives:** The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary or inter-disciplinary nature of the programme. It is a skill enhancement course for the BBA Program in Management and is also open to students of the university under Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS). **By the end of this course,** students should be able to-

- (i) Understand the concepts of stress
- (ii) Understand sources of stress
- (iii) Identify causes of stress
- (iv) Identify coping mechanism

### LO: Learning Outcome

#### On completion of the course students will be able to:

- LO 1 – Understand the concept of stress, stressors and coping mechanism
- LO 2 – Identify reasons and types of stress
- LO 3 – Differentiate between individual stress and organizational stress
- LO 4 – Apply suitable stress coping mechanism

### Teaching Methods:

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. Group and individual activities from student participants would supplement classroom engagement. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.

**1 credit = 15 hours' theory and 30 hours practical/ practical related training**

**Detailed Syllabus: 2 credit course**

	Course Contents	Teaching Hours	Weightage of Marks
Unit-1	<b>Stress:</b> Meaning & Definition of stress, Characteristics of stress, Main Areas of stress, Types of stress: <b>Potential Sources of Stress:</b> Environmental Factors, Organizational Factors, Individual Factors	15	18
	<b>Causes of Stress:</b> Individual Stress, Group Stressor,	15	17



Unit-2	<p>Organizational Stress, Extra-Organizational Stressors <b>Effects of Stress</b> <b>Stress Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stress and Coping Mechanism</li><li>• Individual Coping Strategies<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Physical Exercise</li><li>- Relaxation</li><li>- Work Home Transition</li><li>- Cognitive Therapy</li><li>- Networking</li></ul></li></ul>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>

**Mode of Evaluation:**

**For 2 credit course**

**Internal Evaluation:** 30% (One internal test of 15 marks obtained marks to be converted into 50% and remaining 50% is to be added from assignment / presentation and punctuality (presence record)

**End-Semester exam:** 70% (Total weightage 15 marks + 35 marks = 50 marks)

**List of Reference Books/e-resources/e-content**



**Bachelor of Science Semester – 1I**

<b>Pre-requisites for the course</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> Standard in relevant Stream
<b>Course Code</b>	VAC/IKS- 201 25484 –MIVAC201-1C
<b>Course Type</b>	Value Added Course
<b>Credit</b>	02
<b>Contact Hours</b>	02 Hours in a week
<b>Course focussing on</b>	Knowledge enhancement
<b>Relevance of course to</b>	Local, National, Regional and Global level
<b>Relation to</b>	Importance of Environment

**Course Objectives:**

- The course has been designed keeping in view the disciplinary or inter- disciplinary nature of the programme.
- It is a VAC course for the B Sc. programme in Science and is also open to students of the university under choice-based credit system (CBCS).
- The course introduces meaning, nature and importance of natural resources like forest, water and energy.
- The programme aims to enable the students to study Ecology and biodiversity.
- The current need of renewable resource has been included to generate the concern in the student's brain for planet earth.

<b>On completion of the course students will be able to:</b>
LO 1 –Describe main concepts and debates of natural resources like forest, water and energy.
LO 2 –Apply theoretical concepts in order to describe, analyse and assess biodiversity and its value
LO 3 – Student will learn about environmental which having importance in present day.
LO: Learning Outcome

**Teaching Methods:**

Teaching will take place through lectures and interactions. For students, regular attendance and participation in the class is essential. Group and individual activities from student participants would supplement classroom engagement. ICT tools would be used extensively during teaching. Students are expected to participate actively in discussions based on their critical understanding of the assigned readings. 80% attendance is necessary to attend the end semester exam.



**MAHARAJA KRISHNAKUMARSINHJI BHAVNAGAR UNIVERSITY**  
**(With effect from Academic Year:2023-24)**

**B.Sc. Semester-II**

**Paper: VAC/IKS- 201 (Environmental Science)**

Title of the Paper: **Environmental Science**

Credits: **02**

Marks: Semester End External Examination: **35** Marks

Semester End Internal Examination: **15** Marks

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Detailed Syllabus</b>	<b>Teaching Hours</b>	<b>Marks/Weight</b>
<b>1</b>	<p><b>Natural resources</b></p> <p>Introduction</p> <p>Types of natural resources:</p> <p>i. Renewable and ii. Nonrenewable resources</p> <p>Natural resources and associated problems.</p> <p>i. Renewable resources :-</p> <p>a. Forest</p> <p>Forest types in India</p> <p>Deforestation</p> <p>Forest functions</p> <p>Threats to the forest in India</p> <p>Renewable resources-2: Water</p> <p>Over-utilization and pollution of surface and underground</p> <p>b. water.</p> <p>Effect of Global climate change on water management.</p> <p>Water for agriculture and power generation.</p> <p>Sustainable water management.</p> <p>c. Energy</p> <p>Hydroelectric power, Solar energy</p> <p>Biomass energy</p> <p>Wind power Tidal and wave power</p> <p>Nuclear power</p> <p>Energy conservation</p>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>2</b>	<p><b>Ecosystem</b></p> <p>Producers consumers and decomposers</p> <p>Food chain, food webs and ecological pyramids</p> <p>Forest ecosystem</p> <p>Desert ecosystem</p> <p>Aquatic ecosystem</p> <p>Fresh water and Marine ecosystem</p> <p><b>Biodiversity</b></p> <p>Value of biodiversity</p> <p>Consumptive use value</p> <p>Productive use value</p>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>



## **MAHARAJA KRISHNAKUMARSINHJI BHAVNAGAR UNIVERSITY**

### **(With effect from Academic Year:2023-24)**

	Social value Ethical and moral values Aesthetic value Option value India as a mega diversity nation Threats to biodiversity		
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#### **Reference Books**

1. Paryavaran Adhyayan:by ErachBharucha, University Grants Commission, Oriental Longman private limited.
2. Text book of environmental studies:by ErachBharuchaUniversity Grants Commission, Oriental Longman private limited.