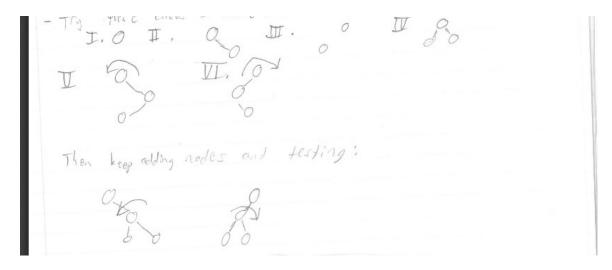
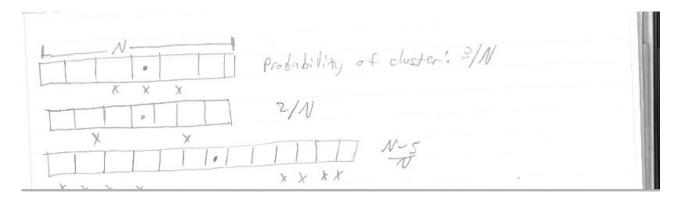
# CS280 – HashMaps February 29, 2016

# **AVL Questions**

- On rotation, losing whole sections of the tree
  - Can't rotate if there are no children
  - Try these cases to make sure rotation is working



# http://azrael.digipen.edu/~mmead/www/Courses/CS280/Hashing-1.html



Inserting with clusters

• 2/3 full gives you an average of 2 comparisons

## Quadratic Probing

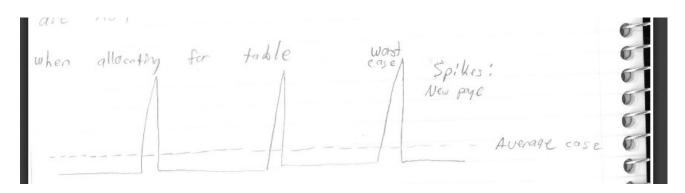
• Instead of just going over by one on a collision, go over by (Collision #) $^2$   $I^2$ ,  $2^2$ ,  $3^2$ , etc...

### **Pseudo Random Probing**

- Use key as seed
- Generate PRN and walk by that amount if there is a collision

## **Secondary Hashing**

- Hash again if there is a collision
  - Do the hash, then walk by the index it gives you
  - $\circ$  Must make sure the secondary hash function never returns 0
- Again, prime table size is important
- Hash tables are cache friendly while trees are not



When filling the table, note how the average time is still very good despite the large spikes

### **Deleting Items**

- Lazy deletion
  - When walking clusters and find a spot for insertion, DON'T put it there, put it at the first deletion
- PACKing
  - Re-adjust the cluster on a deletion
- Good hash functions and not letting the table get too full are what makes a good hash table
- Only difference between linear and double hashing is the size of the stride

o Don't have code that is exactly the same except for the stride, use an if check!

