

# C language program report

COURSE: C programming language

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# Program flow

#### 1. Header file

Use "string.h" to definite some string functions, such as "strcpy", "strcmp".

"ROWS" is the total number of products in the "product.txt" file and the number of pronos. "TOTAL" is the total rows in the "salelist.txt" file.

#### 2. Structure definition

This is the definition of structure. This is a nested structure, the outer layer is information in the "product.txt" file, and the inner layer is information in the "salelist.txt" file.Among them, "sum\_sale" and "ave\_sale" are the total sales per product and the average sales for each month."The pro\_count" is used to record the sales of each product for several months, and the "total\_sale" is to record the total annual profit of each product.

#### 3. Read file

Here to set the first function, no return value, named "struct\_product", this function is to open two files, and put the content of the file into the previously defined structure.

```
pvoid struct_product() /*Question1*/

{
    FILE* fp1, * fp2;
    int Aprono, Avolume;
    char Amonth[10];
    float Adiscount;
    if ((fp1 = fopen("product.txt", "r")) == NULL) {
        printf("File cannot be open!");
        exit(0);
    }

    int a = 0;//A records how many pronos there are

//Open the file FP1 and the file product Txt is written to the structure
while (!feof(fp1)) /*After reading a group of data, the pointer points to
        the next group of data and determines whether it points to the last row*/
    fscanf(fp1, "%d %s %f", &products[a].prono, &products[a].price);
    //printf("prono is %d,fullname is %s,price is %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].fullname, products[a].price)
    a++;
    fclose(fp1);
```

This is to put the first file into the structure, first with the "if" statement to judge whether you can open the file, if you can open, start going through the file, through the "while" loop line by line to put the data in the file into the structure, "!The feof () " is to judge whether to reach the end of the file and stop the loop if it arrives. If not, output " File cannot be open!", and then exit the run.

This is to put the second file into the structure, similar to putting the first file into the structure, but the second file has to put the judgment because it goes into the structure. For convenience, we first defined four intermediate variables, "Aprono, Amoth, Avolume, Adiscount". The "salelist.txt" file is nested in the "product.txt" file, and the connection between the two files is "prono", so first judge whether the prono of the read "salelist.txt" file is the same as the first file, and if the same, go to the next step. In order to prevent data in "month" file data that matches the real situation, use "strcmp()" for another judgment and put the data in if the real situation is met. If the "prono" is different for the two files, the "i" adds a numerical value and assigns the data to the next array.

## 4. Sort based on price

The function of this function is to sort the "product.txt" files from small to large by price size. In order not to affect the original construct, a new construct "temp\_products [ROWS]" was first defined, traversed through the construct and assigned values one by one.

The sorting was started by bubbling sorting.

```
printf("------\n");
printf("|| Sort by price from small to large ||\n");
printf("|| Sort by price from small to large ||\n");
printf("------\n");
printf("prono fullname price\n");
for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
{
    printf("%-5d %-10s %5.2f\n", temp_products[i].prono, temp_products[i].fullname, temp_products[i].price);
}
</pre>
```

Finally, we traverse the structure and output the corresponding results.

## 5. Sort based on month

This function is to output the data in "salelist.txt" in the order of months, but because months are stored as a string in the file, if you want to sort by month, you first need to convert into numbers and then sort. In order to sort, the intermediate variable "i\_month []" was introduced to traverse the structure, the larger the month, the larger the number.

After transformation into numbers, the intermediate structural variable is introduced here to rank the constructs of the entire nested inner layer. But if you sort this, you get the ranking of each "prono", which is, serial number prioritized, and then month. So to prioritize the months, use the following "for" loop.

Because the month in the file is August-December, so with five "for" loops, each loop is proposed for a month, first in August, and then in September, so that until December, the month can be proposed to sort first. The results are shown in the figure below.

```
| Start sorting by month ||
                           0.100000
                          0. 000000
0. 000000
         Aug
         Aug
                          0. 000000
0. 100000
0. 100000
0. 100000
0. 000000
0. 000000
         Aug
110
         Aug
         Aug
         Sep
                  56
71
88
88
         Sep
105
         Sep
                          0. 100000
0. 100000
0. 000000
0. 100000
106
107
        Sep
Sep
                  38
73
95
         Sep
         Sep
                           0.200000
```

```
73
36
Sep
             0. 000000
0. 000000
       48
21
21
50
0ct
0ct
             0.000000
             0.000000
0ct
             0.100000
Nov
       64
63
            0. 200000
0. 100000
Nov
Nov
             0. 200000
0. 100000
Nov
       86
Nov
             0.000000
Nov
             0. 100000
0. 100000
Nov
       73
33
Nov
Dec
             0.100000
             0.100000
Dec
             0.200000
```

## 6. Calculate the total and the average sale volume

This function is to calculate the total and average sales volume for each product separately. The intermediate variables "sum []" and "average []" are introduced to sum and average the structure through "for" loops, but because "average []" is a "float" type variable, but "sum []" and "products []. The pro\_count" are all integer variables, so converted with forced type to floating-point type.

This is the output segment, where the traversing structure successively outputs the total and average sales volume of each product.

The results are shown in the figure below.

```
The average of each prono—||

The average of prono 101 is 44.500
The average of prono 102 is 50.000
The average of prono 103 is 49.500
The average of prono 104 is 64.000
The average of prono 105 is 55.667
The average of prono 106 is 78.250
The average of prono 107 is 84.000
The average of prono 107 is 84.000
The average of prono 109 is 63.000
The average of prono 110 is 34.000
The average of prono 111 is 77.000
The average of prono 112 is 37.750
The average of prono 113 is -nan(ind)
```

## 7. Output all sales product information

```
fprintf(fp3, "prono fullname price month salevolume discount \n");

for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)

{
    for (int j = 0; j < products[i].pro_count; j++)

    {
        if (strcmp(products[i].LIST[j].month, "Sep") == 0)

        }

        printf("%-10d %-10s %5.2f ", products[i].prono, products[i].fullname, products[i].price);
        fprintf(fp3, "%-10d %-10s %5.2f ", products[i].prono, products[i].fullname, products[i].price);
        printf("%5s %5.2d %5.2f\n", products[i].LIST[j].month, products[i].LIST[j].volume, products[i].LIST[j]

        fprintf(fp3, "%5s %5.2d %5.2f\n", products[i].LIST[j].month, products[i].LIST[j].volume, products[i].list[j].

        fprintf(fp3, "%5s %5.2d %5.2f\n", products[i].LIST[j].month, products[i].LIST[j].volume, products[i].list[j].

        fclose(fp3);</pre>
```

This function functions to output all the September sales data containing the product information, write the results to a new txt file, and name the file with my Brunel id. The "2161047.txt" file was already opened earlier with the "fopen ()", where my Brunel id is "2161047". First traverse through the structure, find out all the information about September, and then enter it into the file in the "fprintf()" format. The following figure shows the output results.

```
fullname
101
                                               41
           mango
103
           anana
                          2.80
                                               56
                                                            0.00
           pineapple
                          4.10
                                                            0.00
106
           blueberry
                          5.00
                                      Sep
                                                            0.10
           cherry
                          5.50
                                      Sep
                                                            0.10
                          1.90
                                      Sep
           broccoli
                                      Sep
                                                            0.10
           celery
                          1.90
                                      Sep
                                                            0.20
           celery
                          1.90
                                                            0.10
                                      Sep
                          4.50
                                                            0.00
           pea
```

## 8. Calculate and output the total sale

This function is to calculate the total sale for each product and then output the top three products. The total sale of each product is first calculated according to the formula and put into the structure.

The intermediate variable "temp1" of a construct was then defined, sorted from high to low by total sale, and then the top three products were output.

Here are the output results .

```
Calculate and output the total_sale.

| The total sale of top three are: | |

NO. prono total_sale fullname
1. 106 1415.000 blueberry
2. 107 1290.300 cherry
3. 105 645.340 pineapple
```

### 9. Main function

Since each previous step has a function, so the main function only needs to call the following function to implement the program running.

# My Txt File

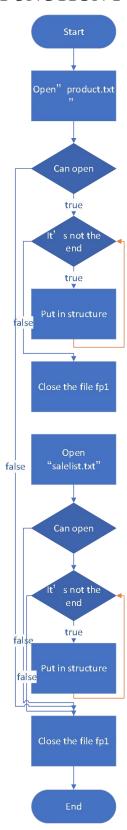
# 1. product.txt

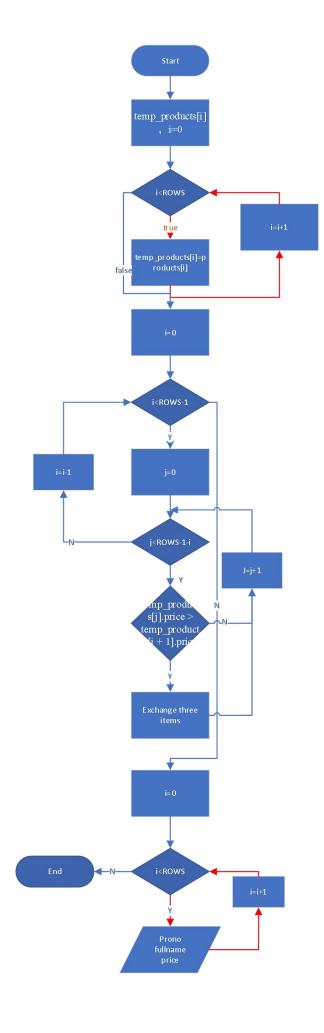
1	101	mango	3. 5
2		orange	2. 4
3	103	anana	2.8
4	104	watermelon	3. 7
5	105	pineapple	4. 1
6	106	blueberry	5.0
7	107	cherry	5. 5
8	108	cucumber	1.9
9	109	cabbage	2.0
10	110	broccoli	3. 1
11	111	celery	1.9
12	112	pea	4.5
13	113	banana	2.5

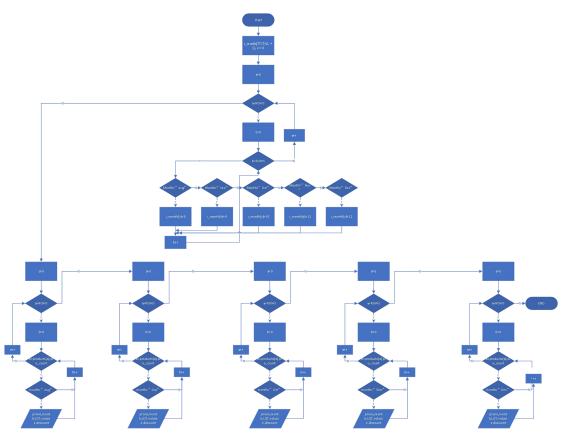
# 2. salelist.txt

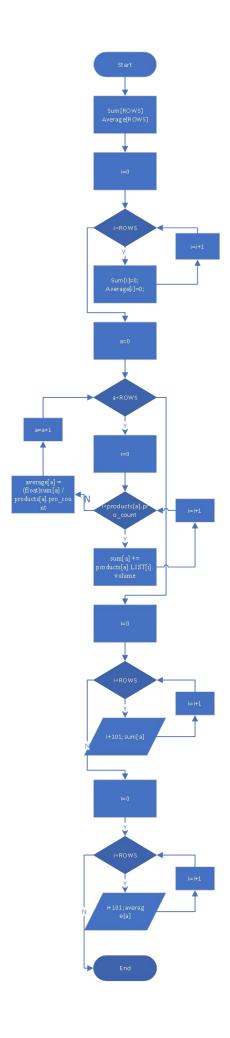
			-	74					
	101 S			0. 1	18	108	Sep	38	0.0
	101 0	ct 4	18	0.0	19	108	Dec	56	0.2
	102 N	ov 5	50	0. 1					
	103 A	ug 4	13	0. 1	20		Nov		0.0
	103 S	ep 5	56	0.0	21	108	Nov	98	0. 1
6	104 No	ov 6	64	0. 2	22	109	Aug	63	0.1
	105 S	ep 7	71	0. 0	23	110	Sep	73	0.1
	105 No	ov 6	53	0. 1	24	110	Nov	43	0.0
9	105 D	ec 3	33	0. 1			Dec	80	0.0
10	106 S	ep 8	88	0. 1	25				
	106 At	ug 7	78	0.0	26	110	Dec	65	0. 2
	106 P	hysics 9	91	0.0		111	Sep	95	0.2
	106 No	ov 6	55	0. 2	28	111	Nov	89	0.0
	106 D	ec 8	32	0. 1	29	111	0ct	96	0.0
15	107 No	ov 8	36	0. 1	30	112	Sep	36	0.0
16	107 D	ec 4	18	0.0					
	107 D	ec 4	11	0.0	31		Nov	73	0. 1
18	108 S	ep 3	38	0.0	32	112	0ct	21	0.0

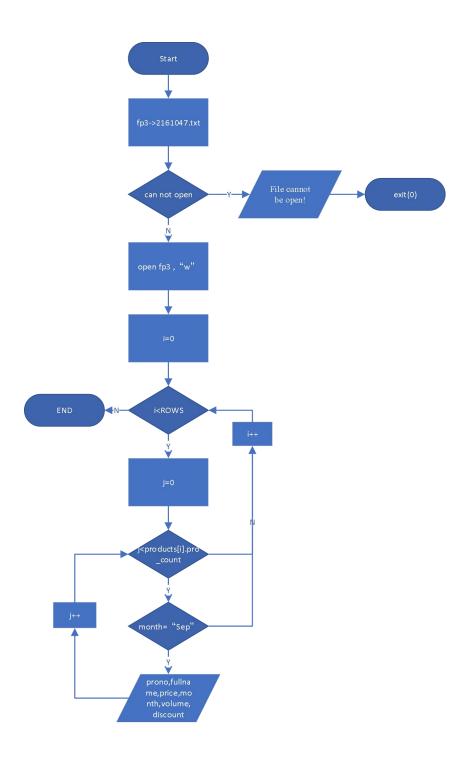
# Flow Chart

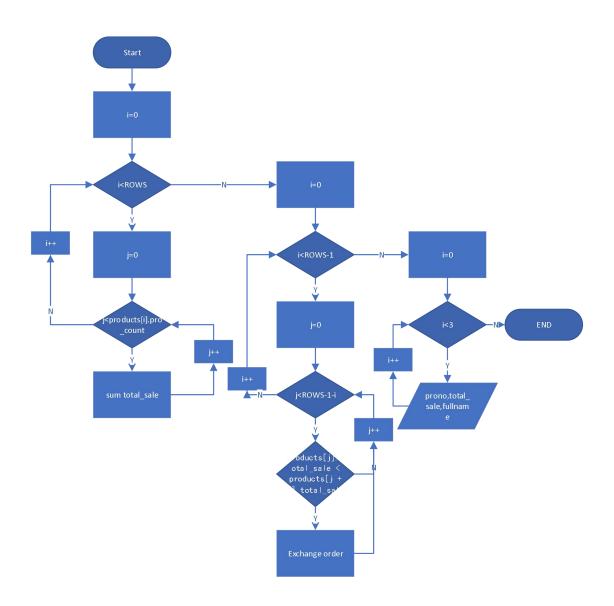












```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 \#include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<string.h>
4 #define ROWS 13
5 #define TOTAL 32
7 void struct_product();
8 void sort_price();
9
   void sort_month();
10 void Sum_And_Average();
void new_file_month();
12 void cal_total_sale();
13
14 struct salelist
15 {
16
        char month[10];
17
        int volume;
        float discount;
18
19 };
20
21 struct product
22
23
        int prono;
24
        char fullname[25];
25
        float price;
        struct salelist LIST[15];
26
        int pro_count;//Record how many "months" each "prono" corresponds to
27
28
        float total_sale;
29 };
30 struct product products[20];
31
32 int main()
33 {
34
       struct_product();
35
        sort price();
36
        sort month();
37
        Sum_And_Average();
38
        new_file_month();
39
        cal_total_sale();
40
        return 0;
41 }
42
43 /*
44 @Function struct_product
   @Desc Open the file which are "product" and "salelist", then read the data in the file,
   judge it as valid information, and import it into the structure
47 */
48 void struct_product() /*Question1*/
49
   {
50
        FILE* fpl, * fp2;
51
        int Aprono, Avolume;
52
        char Amonth[10];
53
        float Adiscount;
        if ((fp1 = fopen("product.txt", "r")) == NULL) {
54
            printf("File cannot be open!");
56
            exit(0);
```

```
57
                    int a = 0;//a records how many pronos there are
  58
  59
  60
                   //Open the file FP1 and the file product Txt is written to the structure
  61
                   while (!feof(fpl)) /*After reading a group of data, the pointer points to
  62
                                                                   the next group of data and determines whether it points to
                                                            the last row*/
  63
                             fscanf(fpl, "%d %s %f", &products[a].prono, &products[a].fullname, &products
  64
                                  [a].price);
                             //printf("prono is %d, fullname is %s, price is %f\n", products[a]. prono,
  65
                                 products[a].fullname, products[a].price);
  66
  67
  68
                   fclose(fp1);
  69
  70
  71
  72
                   //Open the file fp2
                   if ((fp2 = fopen("salelist.txt", "r")) == NULL)
  73
  74
  75
                             printf("File cannot be open!");
  76
                             exit(0);
  77
  78
                   int i = 0, j = 0;
                   while (!feof(fp2))
  79
  80
                             fscanf (fp2, "%d %s %d %f", &Aprono, Amonth, &Avolume, &Adiscount);
  81
  82
                             if (Aprono == products[i].prono)
  83
                                      if (strcmp(Amonth, "Aug") == 0 || strcmp(Amonth, "Sep") == 0 || strcmp
  84
                                           (Amonth, "Oct") == 0 \mid | strcmp(Amonth, "Nov") == 0 \mid | strc
                                           "Dec") == 0
  85
  86
                                               strcpy(products[i].LIST[j].month, Amonth);
  87
                                               products[i].LIST[j].volume = Avolume;
  88
                                               products[i].LIST[j].discount = Adiscount;
  89
                                                (products[i].pro_count)++;
  90
                                               //printf("prono is %d, month is %s, volume is %d, discount is %f\n",
                                                   products[i].prono, products[i].LIST[j].month, products[i].LIST
                                                    [j].volume, products[i].LIST[j].discount);
  91
                                               j++;
  92
                             }
  93
  94
                             else {
                                      if (strcmp(Amonth, "Aug") == 0 || strcmp(Amonth, "Sep") == 0 || strcmp
  95
                                           (Amonth, "Oct") == 0 || strcmp(Amonth, "Nov") == 0 || strcmp(Amonth,
                                           "Dec") == 0) {
  96
                                               j = 0;
  97
                                               i++;
 98
                                               strcpy(products[i].LIST[j].month, Amonth);
                                               products[i].LIST[j].volume = Avolume;
 99
100
                                               products[i].LIST[j].discount = Adiscount;
101
                                               (products[i].pro count)++;
102
                                               //printf("prono is %d, month is %s, volume is %d, discount is %f
                                                    \n", products[i].prono, products[i].LIST[j].month, products[i].LIST
```

```
[j].volume, products[i].LIST[j].discount);
103
104
105
106
107
         fclose(fp2);
108
109
110 /*
    @function sort_price
111
    @desc Sort the records based on price
112
113 */
114 void sort price() /*Question2*/
115
    {
116
         //Define the structure temp of a product structure_ Products, let temp_ Products >
           [ROWS] equals products[ROWS]
117
         struct product temp products[ROWS];
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
118
119
         {
120
             temp_products[i] = products[i];
121
122
123
         //Bubble sort from small to large
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS - 1; i++)
124
125
             for (int j = 0; j < ROWS - 1 - i; j++)
126
127
                 if (temp_products[j].price > temp_products[j + 1].price)
128
129
130
                     float temp1 = temp_products[j].price;
                     temp_products[j].price = temp_products[j + 1].price;
131
132
                     temp_products[j + 1].price = temp1;
133
134
                     char temp2[20];
135
                     strcpy(temp2, temp products[j].fullname);
                     strcpy(temp_products[j].fullname, temp_products[j + 1].fullname);
136
137
                     strcpy(temp_products[j + 1].fullname, temp2);
138
139
                     int temp3 = temp_products[j].prono;
140
                     temp_products[j].prono = temp_products[j + 1].prono;
141
                     temp_products[j + 1].prono = temp3;
142
143
             }
144
         printf("--
145
         printf("|| Sort by price from small to large ||\n");
146
         printf("
147
148
         printf("prono fullname
                                    price\n");
149
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
150
151
             printf(\text{"\%-5d \%-10s \%5.2f}\)n'', temp\_products[i].prono, temp\_products
               [i].fullname, temp_products[i].price);
152
153
154
155 /*
```

```
@function sort month
    @desc Sort product's records based on month, and output the information of
                                                                                               P
       "product. txt",
158 but don't out the information of "salelist.txt"
159 */
160 void sort month() /*Question 3*/
161
         printf("\n");
162
         printf("--
163
         printf("|| Start sorting by month || \n");
164
165
                                             --\n");
166
167
         int i month[TOTAL + 1], z = 0; //Insert intermediate variable i month[], replace
           the string with an integer for comparison
168
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++)
169
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro count; b++)</pre>
170
171
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Aug") == 0)
172
173
                     i_month[z] = 8;
174
                 else if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Sep") == 0)
175
                     i month[z] = 9;
                 else if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Oct") == 0)
176
177
                     i month[z] = 10;
178
                 else if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Nov") == 0)
179
                     i_month[z] = 11;
                 else if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Dec") == 0)
180
181
                     i month[z] = 12;
182
                 z^{++}:
183
             }
         }
184
185
186
         //Start sorting
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS - 1; i++)
187
188
             for (int j = 0; j < ROWS - 1 - i; j++)
189
190
                 if (i_month[j] > i_month[j + 1])
191
192
193
                     struct salelist temp = products[j].LIST[i];
                     products[j + 1].LIST[i + 1] = products[j].LIST[i];
194
                     products[j + 1].LIST[i + 1] = temp;
195
196
197
             }
198
199
200
         //Traverse the array many times to make the month first
201
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++) //first
202
203
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro_count; b++)</pre>
204
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Aug") == 0)
205
                     printf("%d %s %d %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].LIST
206
                       [b].month, products[a].LIST[b].volume, products[a].LIST
                       [b].discount);
207
```

```
208
209
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++) //second
210
211
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro_count; b++)</pre>
212
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Sep") == 0)
213
214
                     printf("%d %s %d %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].LIST
                        [b].month, products[a].LIST[b].volume, products[a].LIST
                        [b]. discount);
215
216
217
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++) //third
218
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro count; b++)</pre>
219
220
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Oct") == 0)
221
222
                     printf("%d %s %d %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].LIST
                        [b].month, products[a].LIST[b].volume, products[a].LIST
                        [b].discount);
223
224
225
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++) //fourth
226
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro count; b++)</pre>
227
228
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Nov") == 0)
229
230
                     printf("%d %s %d %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].LIST
                        [b].month, products[a].LIST[b].volume, products[a].LIST
                       [b].discount);
231
232
         for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++) //fifth
233
234
             for (int b = 0; b < products[a].pro count; b++)</pre>
235
236
                 if (strcmp(products[a].LIST[b].month, "Dec") == 0)
237
                     printf("%d %s %d %f\n", products[a].prono, products[a].LIST
238
                        [b].month, products[a].LIST[b].volume, products[a].LIST
                        [b].discount);
239
240
241 }
242
243 /*
244
     Ofunction Sum And Average
     @desc Calculate the total sale volume and average sale volume of each product
       respectively,
246 and output the them on screen.
247 */
248 void Sum_And_Average() /*Question 4*/
249
    {
250
         int sum[ROWS];
         float average[ROWS];
251
252
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
253
             sum[i] = 0;
254
```

```
255
            average[i] = 0;
256
257
        for (int a = 0; a < ROWS; a++)
258
259
            for (int i = 0; i < products[a].pro count; i++)</pre>
260
                sum[a] += products[a].LIST[i].volume;
261
262
263
            average[a] = (float)sum[a] / products[a].pro_count;
264
        printf("\n-----
265
        printf("||--The sum of each prono--||\n");
266
        printf("--
267
        for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
268
269
270
            printf("The sum of prono %d is %d\n", i+101, sum[i]);
271
        printf("\n-----
272
        printf("||--The average of each prono--||\n");
273
274
        printf("-----
        for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
275
276
277
            printf("The average of prono %d is %.3f\n", i+101, average[i]);
278
279
280
281
    /*
282
    Ofunction new file month
    @desc Output all sales data of September with product information, write the result to >
284
    new txt file and name the file with my Brunel ID.
285
286 void new file month() /*Question 5*/
287
    {
288
        printf("\n");
289
        FILE* fp3:
        if ((fp3 = fopen("2161047. txt", "w")) == NULL) {
290
291
            printf("File cannot be open!");
292
            exit(0);
293
        printf("-----
294
        printf(" | All salelist of each product by month September: | \\n");
295
296
        printf("--
297
        printf("prono
                                                          salevolume discount \n");
                        fullname
                                       price
                                                 month
        fprintf(fp3, "prono fullname price month salevolume discount >
298
          n'');
299
        for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
300
301
302
            for (int j = 0; j < products[i].pro_count; j++)</pre>
303
                if (strcmp(products[i].LIST[j].month, "Sep") == 0)
304
305
                   306
                     [i].fullname, products[i].price);
                   fprintf(fp3, "%-10d %-10s %5.2f ", products[i].prono, products >
307
```

```
[i].fullname, products[i].price);
                     printf("%5s %5.2d
                                                  %5.2f\n", products[i].LIST[j].month,
308
                                                                                              P
                       products[i].LIST[j].volume, products[i].LIST[j].discount);
309
                     fprintf(fp3, "%5s %5.2d
                                                        %5.2f\n", products[i].LIST[j].month, →
                        products[i].LIST[j].volume, products[i].LIST[j].discount);
310
311
312
313
         fclose(fp3);
314
315
316 /*
317
    Offunction cal total sale
    @desc Calculate the total sale of each product, and output the top three on the
319 */
320 void cal_total_sale() /*Question 6*/
321
322
         printf("\nCalculate and output the total_sale.\n");
323
         struct product temp1;
324
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++)
325
326
             for (int j = 0; j < products[i].pro count; j++)</pre>
327
328
                 float sale = 0;
                 sale = products[i].LIST[j].volume * products[i].price * (1 - products
329
                   [i].LIST[j].discount);
330
                 products[i]. total_sale += sale;
331
332
333
334
         for (int i = 0; i < ROWS - 1; i++)
335
             for (int j = 0; j < ROWS - 1 - j; j++)
336
337
                 if (products[j].total_sale < products[j + 1].total_sale)</pre>
338
339
                     temp1 = products[j];
340
341
                     products[j] = products[j + 1];
342
                     products[j + 1] = temp1;
343
344
345
346
347
         printf("---
         printf("|| The total sale of top three are: ||\n"|;
348
349
350
         printf("NO. prono total_sale fullname\n");
351
         for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
352
353
             printf("%d. %d %-8.3f %s\n", i + 1, products[i].prono, products
               [i]. total sale, products[i]. fullname);
354
355
356
```