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EXERICSE-28

Write a C program for simulation of GREP UNIX command.

Aim:

To write a C program to simulate the functionality of the grep UNIX command, which searches for a specified pattern in a file and displays the matching lines.

Algorithm:

1. Open the File:

• Use fopen to open the file for reading.

2. Read the File Line by Line:

• Use fgets to read the file line by line.

3. Search for Pattern:

• Use strstr to search for the given pattern in each line.

4. Display Matching Lines:

• If a match is found, print the line.

5. Close the File:

• After reading the entire file, use fclose to close it.

Procedure:

- 1. Open the file using fopen for reading.
- 2. Read the file line by line using fgets.
- 3. For each line, use strstr to check if the pattern exists.
- 4. Print the lines containing the pattern.
- 5. Close the file after the search is complete.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main() {
    FILE *file;
```

```
char line[1000], pattern[100];
  printf("Enter the filename: ");
  scanf("%s", pattern);
  printf("Enter the pattern to search for: ");
  scanf("%s", pattern);
  file = fopen(pattern, "r");
  if (file == NULL) {
     printf("File not found!\n");
     return 1;
  }
  while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), file)) {
     if (strstr(line, pattern)) {
       printf("%s", line);
     }
  }
  fclose(file);
  return 0;
}
```

Result:

The program successfully simulates the grep command by searching for a specified pattern in a file and displaying the lines containing the pattern.

Output:

```
Enter the filename: file
Enter the pattern to search for: file
File not found!

...Program finished with exit code 1
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

