

# Air Quality Index Prediction Model

This presentation explores the Air Quality Index (AQI) Prediction Model, which aims to provide insights into air quality levels based on various environmental factors. The model is designed to help individuals and communities understand air quality trends and make informed decisions to protect their health. We will discuss the methodology, data collection, and the significance of accurate AQI predictions in our daily lives.



## CONTENTS(1)

**Understanding AQI** 

Data Preprocessing

Data Collection

**Model Selection** 



## CONTENTS(2)

**Model Training** 

Deployment

**Model Evaluation** 

Conclusion



## **Understanding AQI**

#### **Definition**

AQI measures air quality levels.

#### **Importance**

Helps assess health risks from pollution.

#### Components

Includes pollutants like PM2.5, Ozone.

### **Data Collection**

**Data Sources** 

Various sources including sensors and public databases.

Data Types

Includes temperature, humidity, and pollutant levels. Collection Frequency

Data collected hourly for accuracy.



### **Data Collection**

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#### Sources

Gather data from government websites, environmental agencies, and sensor networks.



#### **Parameters**

Collect data on pollutants, weather conditions, and geographical information.



### Frequency

Ensure data is collected at regular intervals for accuracy.



## **Data Preprocessing**

**Data Cleaning** 

Removing duplicates and correcting errors.

**Data Transformation** 

Normalizing and scaling data for analysis.

**Feature Selection** 

Identifying the most relevant variables.

## **Data Preprocessing**



### Cleaning

Remove missing or erroneous data points to ensure data integrity.



#### Normalization

Scale the data to a uniform range to improve model performance.



#### Feature Selection

Identify and select relevant features that significantly impact AQI.



### **Model Selection**

Algorithm Choice

Select appropriate algorithms for AQI prediction.

Performance Metrics

Evaluate models based on accuracy and efficiency.

Cross-Validation

Use crossvalidation to ensure model reliability.





### **Model Selection**



### Algorithms

Choose suitable algorithms such as Linear Regression, Decision Trees, or Random Forests.



### Libraries

Utilize Python libraries like Scikitlearn and TensorFlow for model implementation.



### Training

Split the dataset into training and testing sets to evaluate model performance.



## **Model Training**

#### **Data Input**

Feeding the model with preprocessed data.

### **Training Process**

Adjusting model parameters to minimize error.

#### Validation

Testing the model with unseen data to check accuracy.

## **Model Training**

#### Fitting

Train the model using the training dataset to learn the relationship between features and AQI.

## Hyperparame ter Tuning

Optimize model parameters to enhance prediction accuracy.

### Cross-Validation

Use techniques like k-fold crossvalidation to validate model performance.



### **Model Evaluation**

Performance Metrics

Evaluate accuracy, precision, and recall.

Cross-Validation

Use k-fold crossvalidation for robustness. Model Comparison

Compare different models to find the best fit.



### **Model Evaluation**



#### Metrics

Assess model performance using metrics such as Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE), and R-squared.



### Visualization

Plot predicted vs. actual AQI values to visually inspect model accuracy.



### Adjustments

Make necessary adjustments based on evaluation results to improve the model.



## Deployment

1 Model Integration

Integrate the trained model into the application.

User Interface

Design a userfriendly interface for interaction. Monitoring

Set up monitoring for model performance and updates.

## Deployment





#### Integration

Deploy the model into a web application or mobile app for real-time AQI predictions.



Design a userfriendly interface to display predictions and historical data.



### **Updates**

Regularly update the model with new data to maintain accuracy.







### Thank You

1 Appreciation

Thank you for your attention.

2 Questions

Feel free to ask any questions.

Feedback

Your feedback is valuable to us.