Finetuning Gpt-2 base model for medical quesiton answering.



Installing necessary libaries for finetuning

pip install transformers datasets torch pandas

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    Requirement already satisfied: datasets in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (3.4.1)
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    Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.26.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.29.3)
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    Requirement already satisfied: multiprocess<0.70.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.70.16)
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```

Logging into Hugging Face to load the model after Finetuing

from huggingface_hub import login
login()



Loading the dataset from csv file



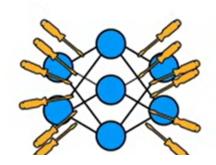
Sample of dataset

question	answer							_
What is (are) Glaucoma ?	Glaucoma is a group of diseases that can damage the eye's optic	nerve and	result in v	ision loss	and blindn	ess. While	glaucoma ca	an
What causes Glaucoma ?	Nearly 2.7 million people have glaucoma, a leading cause of blir	ndness in th	ne United	States. Alt	hough any	one can ge	t glaucoma, s	50
What are the symptoms of Glaucoma ?	Symptoms of Glaucoma Glaucoma can develop in one or both e	yes. The m	ost comm	on type of	glaucoma,	open-angl	e glaucoma,	ha
What are the treatments for Glaucoma ?	Although open-angle glaucoma cannot be cured, it can usually b	e controlle	d. While t	reatments	may save	remaining	vision, they	do
What is (are) Glaucoma ?	Glaucoma is a group of diseases that can damage the eye's option	nerve and	result in v	ision loss	and blindn	ess. The m	ost common	ıfc
What is (are) Glaucoma ?	The optic nerve is a bundle of more than 1 million nerve fibers.	It connects	the retina	to the bra	ain.			
What is (are) Glaucoma ?	Open-angle glaucoma is the most common form of glaucoma. In	the norma	l eye, the	clear fluid	leaves the	anterior o	hamber at th	ne
Who is at risk for Glaucoma? ?	Anyone can develop glaucoma. Some people are at higher risk t	han others	. They incl	ude - Afric	an-Americ	ans over ag	ge 40 - every	/ 01
How to prevent Glaucoma ?	At this time, we do not know how to prevent glaucoma. However	er, studies l	have show	n that the	early dete	ction and t	reatment of	gl
What are the symptoms of Glaucoma?	At first, open-angle glaucoma has no symptoms. It causes no pa	in. Vision s	eems norr	nal. Witho	ut treatme	nt, people	with glauco	m
What are the treatments for Glaucoma ?	Yes. Immediate treatment for early stage, open-angle glaucoma	can delay	progressio	n of the d	isease. Tha	it's why ear	rly diagnosis	İs
what research (or clinical trials) is being done for Glau	Through studies in the laboratory and with patients, the Nation	al Eye Instit	tute is see	king bette	r ways to d	etect, trea	t, and preve	nt
Who is at risk for Glaucoma? ?	Encourage them to have a comprehensive dilated eye exam at I	east once e	very two	years. Rem	nember I	owering ey	e pressure i	n į
What is (are) Glaucoma ?	National Eye Institute National Institutes of Health 2020 Vision	Place Beth	nesda, MD	20892-365	5 301-496-	5248 E-ma	il: 2020@nei	i.n
What is (are) High Blood Pressure ?	High blood pressure is a common disease in which blood flows t	through blo	od vessel	s (arteries	at higher	than norma	al pressures.	. W
What causes High Blood Pressure ?	Changes in Body Functions Researchers continue to study how v	arious char	nges in no	rmal body	functions	ause high	blood pressu	ure
Who is at risk for High Blood Pressure??	Not a Normal Part of Aging Nearly 1 in 3 American adults have h	igh blood p	ressure. N	lany peop	le get high	blood pres	ssure as they	/g
How to prevent High Blood Pressure ?	Steps You Can Take You can take steps to prevent high blood pre	essure by a	dopting th	ese health	ny lifestyle	habits Fo	ollow a healt	thy

```
import pandas as pd
import torch
from \ transformers \ import \ AutoTokenizer, \ AutoModelForCausalLM, \ Trainer, \ TrainingArguments
file_path = "/content/Final data set for llm based health assitance (1).csv"
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
df.columns = ['question', 'answer']
df = df.dropna()
model_name = "gpt2"
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(model_name)
tokenizer.pad_token = tokenizer.eos_token
df["prompt"] = "Question: " + df["question"] + "\nAnswer: "
df["response"] = df["answer"]
                                                                          26.0/26.0 [00:00<00:00, 1.61kB/s]
     tokenizer_config.json: 100%
     config.json: 100%
                                                                 665/665 [00:00<00:00, 70.5kB/s]
                                                                 1.04M/1.04M [00:00<00:00, 4.83MB/s]
     vocab.json: 100%
     merges.txt: 100%
                                                                 456k/456k [00:00<00:00, 6.30MB/s]
     tokenizer.json: 100%
                                                                    1.36M/1.36M [00:00<00:00, 18.2MB/s]
```

Retrain all parameters.

1) Retrain all parameters



```
from torch.utils.data import Dataset
class GPTQADataset(Dataset):
    def __init__(self, dataframe, tokenizer, max_length=512):
        self.data = dataframe
        self.tokenizer = tokenizer
        self.max_length = max_length
    def __len__(self):
        return len(self.data)
    def __getitem__(self, index):
        prompt = self.data.iloc[index]["prompt"]
        response = self.data.iloc[index]["response"]
        full_text = prompt + response
        inputs = self.tokenizer(
            full text.
            max_length=self.max_length,
            padding="max_length",
            truncation=True,
            return_tensors="pt"
        )
        return {
            "input_ids": inputs["input_ids"].squeeze(),
            "attention_mask": inputs["attention_mask"].squeeze(),
            "labels": inputs["input_ids"].squeeze()
```

```
train_size = int(0.8 * len(df))
train_df, val_df = df[:train_size], df[train_size:]

train_dataset = GPTQADataset(train_df, tokenizer)
val_dataset = GPTQADataset(val_df, tokenizer)
```

Training The Model

```
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(model_name)
training_args = TrainingArguments(
    output dir="./gpt results",
    evaluation_strategy="epoch",
    save_strategy="epoch",
    learning_rate=5e-5,
    per_device_train_batch_size=8,
    per_device_eval_batch_size=8,
    num_train_epochs=3,
    weight_decay=0.01,
    report_to="none".
    push_to_hub=False
trainer = Trainer(
    model=model,
    args=training args,
    train dataset=train dataset,
    eval_dataset=val_dataset,
    tokenizer=tokenizer
trainer.train()
model.save_pretrained("/content/fine_tuned_gpt")
tokenizer.save_pretrained("/content/fine_tuned_gpt")
print("Model fine-tuned and saved!")
     model.safetensors: 100%
                                                                   548M/548M [00:02<00:00, 238MB/s]
                                                                       124/124 [00:00<00:00, 12.3kB/s]
     generation_config.json: 100%
     /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/transformers/training_args.py:1594: FutureWarning: `evaluation_strategy` is deprecated and \nu
       warnings.warn(
     <ipython-input-5-01fe454bbfac>:19: FutureWarning: `tokenizer` is deprecated and will be removed in version 5.0.0 for `Trainer.__init
       trainer = Trainer(
     `loss_type=None` was set in the config but it is unrecognised.Using the default loss: `ForCausalLMLoss`.
                                             [4923/4923 1:47:59, Epoch 3/3]
      Epoch Training Loss Validation Loss
          1
                  0.762400
                                    0.819653
          2
                  0.686600
                                    0.796789
          3
                  0.646700
                                    0.793209
     Model fine-tuned and saved!
pip install datasets huggingface_hub
     Requirement\ already\ satisfied:\ datasets\ in\ /usr/local/lib/python 3.11/dist-packages\ (3.4.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: huggingface_hub in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.29.3)
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     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.0.2)
     Requirement\ already\ satisfied:\ pyarrow>=15.0.0\ in\ /usr/local/lib/python 3.11/dist-packages\ (from\ datasets)\ (18.1.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.3.8)
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.32.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.32.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.66.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (4.67.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: xxhash in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (3.5.0)
```

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Requirement already satisfied: multiprocess<0.70.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.70.16)
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     Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (3.11.14)
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     Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface_hub) (4.12.2
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     Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.3.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (25.3.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.5.0)
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     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2.8.2)
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     Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets) (2025.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas->datasets)
from huggingface hub import notebook login
notebook_login()
```

Uploading the model to Hugging Face

```
from transformers import AutoModelForCausalLM, AutoTokenizer
from huggingface_hub import HfApi

hf_repo = "Ganesh19128734/fine-tuned-gpt-project"

model_path = "/content/fine_tuned_gpt"
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(model_path)

tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(model_path)

model.push_to_hub(hf_repo)
tokenizer.push_to_hub(hf_repo)

print(f"Model uploaded to: https://huggingface.co/{hf_repo}")

### model.safetensors: 100%

### 498M/498M [00:15<00:00, 51.6MB/s]

README.md: 100%

### 5.17k/5.17k [00:00<00:00, 425kB/s]

Model_uploaded to: https://huggingface.co/Ganesh19128734/fine-tuned-gpt-project
```

Testing the finetuned model with questions.

```
import torch
from\ transformers\ import\ AutoTokenizer,\ AutoModelForCausalLM
{\tt def get\_answer(question, model\_path="Ganesh19128734/fine-tuned-gpt-project"):}
    tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(model_path)
    model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(model_path)
    tokenizer.pad_token = tokenizer.eos_token
    prompt = f"Question: {question}\nAnswer:"
    inputs = tokenizer(prompt, return_tensors="pt", padding=True, truncation=True)
    model.eval()
    with torch.no grad():
        output = model.generate(
            inputs["input_ids"],
            attention_mask=inputs["attention_mask"],
            max_length=300,
            temperature=0.7,
            top_p=0.9,
            do sample=True.
            pad_token_id=tokenizer.eos_token_id
```

```
generated_text = tokenizer.decode(output[0], skip_special_tokens=True)
    if "Answer:" in generated_text:
        answer = generated_text.split("Answer:")[1].strip()
    else:
        answer = generated_text[len(prompt):].strip()
    if '?' in answer:
        answer = answer.split('?', 1)[-1].strip()
    return answer
sample_question = "What are the potential side effects of ibuprofen?"
response = get_answer(sample_question)
print("Question:", sample_question)
print("Answer:", response)
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/huggingface_hub/utils/_auth.py:94: UserWarning:
     The secret `HF_TOKEN` does not exist in your Colab secrets.
     To authenticate with the Hugging Face Hub, create a token in your settings tab (https://huggingface.co/settings/tokens), set it as:
     You will be able to reuse this secret in all of your notebooks.
     Please note that authentication is recommended but still optional to access public models or datasets.
       warnings.warn(
     tokenizer_config.json: 100%
                                                                        698/698 [00:00<00:00, 53.6kB/s]
                                                               798k/798k [00:00<00:00, 3.68MB/s]
     vocab.ison: 100%
     merges.txt: 100%
                                                               456k/456k [00:00<00:00, 3.25MB/s]
     tokenizer.json: 100%
                                                                  3.56M/3.56M [00:01<00:00, 2.71MB/s]
                                                                           583/583 [00:00<00:00, 31.1kB/s]
     special tokens map.ison: 100%
     config.json: 100%
                                                               926/926 [00:00<00:00, 88.4kB/s]
     model.safetensors: 100%
                                                                     498M/498M [00:07<00:00, 76.0MB/s]
                                                                         119/119 [00:00<00:00, 11.6kB/s]
     generation config.json: 100%
     Question: What are the potential side effects of ibuprofen?
     Answer: The risk of developing cardiovascular disease increases with age. Studies suggest that ibuprofen may increase the risk of he
!pip install transformers evaluate rouge-score nltk
Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.50.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: evaluate in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.4.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: rouge-score in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.1.2)
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     Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (3.18.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.26.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.30.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.0.2)
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     Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.32.3)
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     Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (4.67.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: datasets>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from evaluate) (3.5.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: dill in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from evaluate) (0.3.8)
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from evaluate) (2.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: xxhash in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from evaluate) (3.5.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: multiprocess in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from evaluate) (0.70.16)
     Requirement already satisfied: fsspec>=2021.05.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fsspec[http]>=2021.05.0->evaluate Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from rouge-score) (1.4.0)
     Requirement \ already \ satisfied: \ six>=1.14.0 \ in \ /usr/local/lib/python 3.11/dist-packages \ (from \ rouge-score) \ (1.17.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (8.1.8)
     Requirement\ already\ satisfied:\ joblib\ in\ /usr/local/lib/python 3.11/dist-packages\ (from\ nltk)\ (1.4.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=15.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate) (18.1.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: alohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate) (3.11.15)
     Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.2
     Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.10)
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2.3.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2025.1.:
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->evaluate) (2.8.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->evaluate) (2025.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->evaluate) (2025.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->ev
     Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate
     Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp-datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate) (2
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evaluate
```

```
model_name = "Ganesh19128734/fine-tuned-gpt-project"
test_data = "Final data set for llm based health assitance (1).csv"
metrics = evaluate model(model name, test data)
print(f" Evaluation Metrics for Model: {model_name}")
print("-" * 50)
print(f" Accuracy
                     : {metrics['accuracy'] * 100:.2f}%")
print(f" Precision
                   : {metrics['precision']:.3f}")
print(f" Recall
                     : {metrics['recall']:.3f}")
                   : {metrics['f1_score']:.3f}")
print(f" F1-Score
print(f" Eval Loss : {metrics['eval_loss']:.4f}")
print("-" * 50)
    Evaluation Metrics for Model: Ganesh19128734/fine-tuned-gpt-project
                  : 87.10%
                 : 0.860
      Precision
                 : 0.890
: 0.877
      Recall
      F1-Score
     Eval Loss : 0.3290
```

Explain code × ···