

*# Library Book Borrowing Management*

*# Sample dictionary storing borrow records*

*# Key = member name, Value = list of books borrowed*

```
borrow_records = {  
    "Alice": ["Book A", "Book B"],  
    "Bob": ["Book A"],  
    "Charlie": [],  
    "David": ["Book A", "Book C", "Book B"],  
    "Eve": [],  
    "Frank": ["Book C", "Book C"],  
}
```

*# Function to calculate average number of books borrowed per member*

```
def average_borrowed(records):
```

```
    total = 0 # Variable to hold the total number of borrowed books
```

```
    for books in records.values(): # Loop through all borrowed book lists
```

```
        total += len(books) # Add number of books borrowed by each member
```

```
    return total / len(records) # Return average = total books / total members
```

*# Function to find book with highest and lowest borrow counts*

```
def max_min_borrowed(records):
```

```
    book_count = {} # Dictionary to store how many times each book is borrowed
```

```
    for books in records.values(): # Loop through each member's borrow list
```

```
        for book in books: # Loop through books borrowed by that member
```

```
            if book in book_count: # If book already counted
```

```
                book_count[book] += 1 # Increase its count
```

```
            else:
```

```
                book_count[book] = 1 # Start counting the book
```

```
# Find book with highest borrow count
max_book = max(book_count, key=book_count.get)
# Find book with lowest borrow count
min_book = min(book_count, key=book_count.get)
return max_book, min_book # Return both books
```

```
# Function to count how many members have not borrowed any books
```

```
def count_zero_borrowers(records):
    count = 0 # Initialize counter
    for books in records.values(): # Loop through borrow lists
        if len(books) == 0: # If list is empty (no books borrowed)
            count += 1 # Increase the counter
    return count # Return total count
```

```
# Function to find the most frequently borrowed book (mode)
```

```
def most_frequent_book(records):
    book_count = {} # Dictionary to count each book
    for books in records.values(): # Loop through each borrow list
        for book in books: # Loop through books in that list
            if book in book_count: # If book is already being counted
                book_count[book] += 1 # Add 1 to count
            else:
                book_count[book] = 1 # Start counting this book
    return max(book_count, key=book_count.get) # Return book with
max count
```

```
# ----- OUTPUT SECTION -----
```

```
# Display the average number of books borrowed
```

```
print("Average books borrowed:", average_borrowed(borrow_records))
```

```
# Get the most and least borrowed books
```

```
max_b, min_b = max_min_borrowed(borrow_records)
```

```
print("Most borrowed book:", max_b) # Print the most borrowed book
print("Least borrowed book:", min_b) # Print the least borrowed book

# Display how many members borrowed 0 books
print("Members who borrowed 0 books:",
count_zero_borrowers(borrow_records))

# Display the book that was borrowed most frequently
print("Most frequently borrowed book:",
most_frequent_book(borrow_records))
```

\\*Output:

Average books borrowed: 1.3333333333333333

Most borrowed book: Book A

Least borrowed book: Book B

Members who borrowed 0 books: 2

Most frequently borrowed book: Book A \*\