Compile-Principle HW11

Question 1

a 识别该流图的循环

循环1: B₂-B₅-B₂

循环2: B₂-B₃-B₅-B₂

循环3: B₃-B₄-B₃

b 复写语句

(5),(6),(7)中对a的引用可以被用常量替代

(3),(4),(8),(9)中对a的引用可以被常量替代

c每个循环的全局公共子表达式

loop1 a+b c-a

loop2 a+b c-a

loop3

d 归纳变量

loop2: b

loop3: d, e

e 循环不变计算

没有循环不变计算

Question 3

b

Block	e_gen	e_kill	IN	OUT
ENTRY			VOID	
B1	(1)(2)	(8)(10)(11)	VOID	(1)(2)
B2	(3)(4)	(5)(6)	(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(8)(9)	(1)(2)(3)(4)(8)(9)
B3	(5)	(4)(6)	(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(8)(9)	(1)(2)(3)(5)(8)(9)
B4	(6)(7)	(5)(4)(9)	(1)(2)(3)(5)(8)(9)	(1)(2)(3)(6)(7)(8)
B5	(8)(9)	(2)(11)(7)	(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(7)(8)	(1)(3)(4)(5)(8)(9)
B6	(10)(11)	(1)(2)(8)	(1)(3)(4)(5)(8)(9)	(3)(4)(5)(9)(10)(11)
EXIT				VOID

C

BLOCK	DEF	USE	IN	OUT
ENTRY			void	
B1	a,b		void	a,b
B2	c,d	b,c	a,b,d,e	a,c,d,e
B3	d	b,d	a,c,d,e	a,c,d,e
B4	d,e	b,e	a,c,d,e	a,c,d,e
B5	b,e	b,c	a,c,d,e	a,b,d,e
B6	a,b	b,d.a	a,b,d,e	a,b,e
EXIT				

Question 3

不开优化出现了segmentation fault,开优化死循环

汇编层次主要的不同

```
f:
                                            .type f, @function
.LFB0:
                                       f:
                                        .LFB0:
   .cfi startproc
                                            .cfi startproc
   endbr64
   pushq %rbp
                                            endbr64
   .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
                                            xorl
                                                  %eax, %eax
                                            jmp *%rdi
   .cfi_offset 6, -16
         %rsp, %rbp
   movq
                                   12
                                            .cfi endproc
   .cfi def cfa register 6
                                        .LFE0:
                                   13
   subq $16, %rsp
                                            .size f, .-f
         %rdi, -8(%rbp)
   movq
                                            .section .text.startu
         -8(%rbp), %rax
                                            .p2align 4
   movq
          -8(%rbp), %rdx
   movq
                                   17
                                            .globl main
   movq
          %rax, %rdi
                                            .type main, @function
         $0, %eax
                                      main:
   movl
          *%rdx
                                        .LFB1:
   call
                                            .cfi startproc
   leave
                                   21
   .cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
                                            endbr64
                                   23
   ret
                                            subq $8, %rsp
   .cfi_endproc
                                            .cfi def cfa offset 16
                                   24
                                            leag f(%rip), %rdi
```

左边是没优化的,右边加了优化,关注LFB0这一段

可见,没有优化的代码对于并没有对上下文进行检查,而是采用了函数调用的方式。

优化过后的代码采取的是直接跳转执行,跳转的目标地址存在寄存器中,跳转和函数调用的区别在于, 跳转不会在栈空间中分配额外的空间,而函数调用需要在栈空间中分配额外的空间,这样就会导致栈溢 出这种错误