# Whats new in pandas?

PyData 2014

https://github.com/jreback/pydata2014-pandas

## Jeff Reback

@jreback

- former quant
- currently working on projects at Continuum
- core commiter and release manager of pandas for last 1.5 years

# So, what's new in pandas?

- Categorical Data
- Timedeltas
- MultiIndex Slicers
- .dt accessor
- Grouping

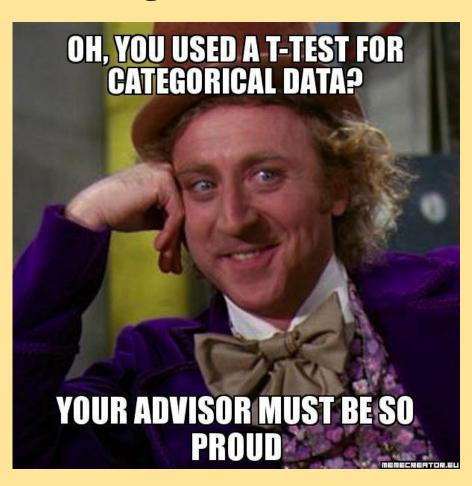
# How are these changes even possible?

- Series Refactor in 0.13
- *Index* Refactor in 0.15
- Internal Blocking

## Categorical Data

- Discrete & Limited Set of Values
  - Gender: Male, Female
  - Meal: Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner
- Possibly ordered by something
  - non-lexical
- Representation saves memory
- Codes have meaning (export)

# Categorical Data

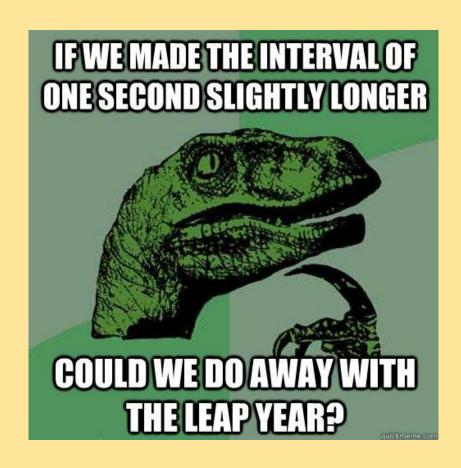


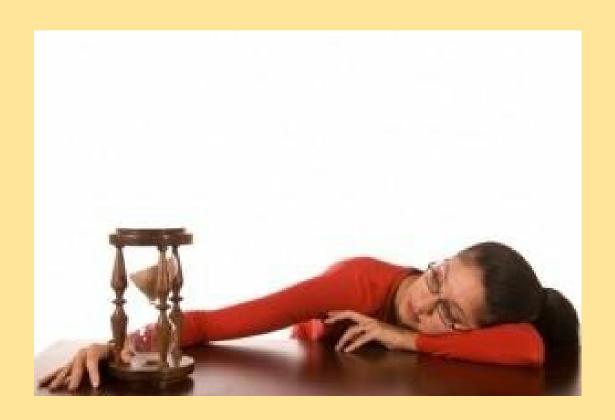
## Categorical Data



- Track Intervals of Time
- Diff Datetimes / DatetimeIndexes
- 0-based time-like data







#### MultiIndex Slicers

- Introduced in 0.14
- Allow multi-dimensional index slicing 'easily'
- Replace the need for .xs
- Allow setting
- Future Thoughts

#### MultiIndex Slicers



#### .dt accessors

- disambiguate values vs index
- allow the select attribute based on the type of object
- selective tab completion

```
In [2]:
idx = pd.date_range('20130101 01:23:45.678',periods=3,freq='12H')
s = Series(idx,index=idx+pd.Timedelta('1d'))
s

Out[2]:

2013-01-02 01:23:45.678000  2013-01-01 01:23:45.678000
2013-01-02 13:23:45.678000  2013-01-01 13:23:45.678000
2013-01-03 01:23:45.678000  2013-01-02 01:23:45.678000
Freq: 12H, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

# **Groupby Enhancements**

- pd.Grouper
- chained resample

#### What's in the future?

- IntervalIndex
- CategoricalIndex
- TZ aware blocks
- dynd
- bcolz / virtualized DataFrames

https://github.com/ContinuumIO/dynd-python

https://github.com/Blosc/bcolz