

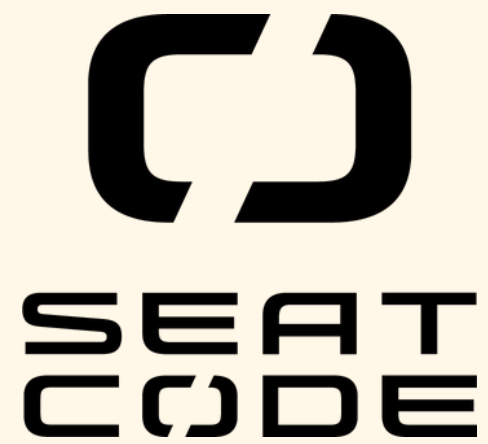
# A STORY OF MUTANTS

Who watches the watchers?

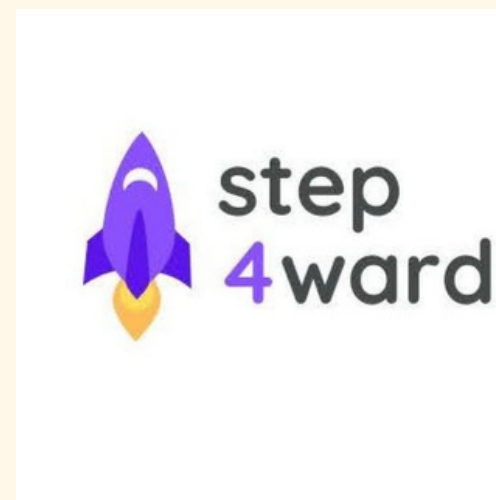
Isabel Garrido



Senior backend developer



*letgo*



{▶}CodelyTV



@isabeliita90

# STRUCTURE

- Once upon a time...
- What is mutation testing?
- Show me the code

ONCE UPON A  
TIME...

...THERE WAS A PROJECT...

...AND A TEAM



A large, soft pink abstract shape with organic, wavy edges, resembling a splash or a cloud, occupies the left and center of the frame. The background is a solid, light cream color.

AND THE NIGHTMARE  
BEGAN











When a metric becomes  
a target you fool it.

GOODHART'S LAW



# Code Coverage

Number of Classes	Line Coverage
392	67% <div><div>4929/7386</div></div>

# Code Coverage


**Number of Classes**

392

**Line Coverage**

67%

4929/7386



# Mutation testing

**Mutation Coverage**

23%

2477/10815



# MUTATION TESTING



# MUTATION



# TO KILL A MUTANT

**R** *Reachability*

**I** *Infection*

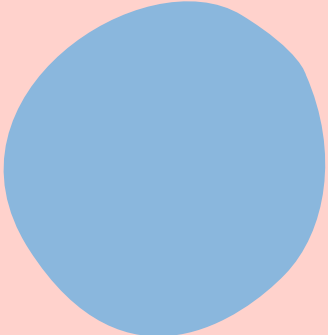
**P** *Propagation*



# BASES



competent programmer hypothesis



coupling effect



Tests can be created to verify the correctness of the implementation of a given software system, but the creation of tests still poses the question of whether the tests are correct and sufficiently cover the requirements that have originated the implementation.

WIKIPEDIA

# EXTREME MUTATION TESTING

Extreme mutation testing in practice: An industrial case study

# SHOW ME THE CODE



```
plugins { this: PluginDependenciesSpecScope  
    id("info.solidsoft.pitest") version "1.7.0"  
}
```

```
pitest { this: PitestPluginExtension
    setProperty("junit5PluginVersion", "0.12")
    setProperty("testPlugin", "junit5")
    setProperty("targetClasses", listOf("org.review_algorithms.*"))
    setProperty("outputFormats", listOf("HTML"))
    setProperty("threads", 2)
    setProperty("withHistory", true)
}
```



```
./gradlew ptest
```





github-actions bot commented 13 seconds ago



## Mutation Testing Summary

Line Coverage: 26/26 (100%)

Generated 15 mutations Killed 15 (100%)

Mutations with no coverage 0. Test strength 100%

Ran 17 tests (1.13 tests per mutation)

*Check artifacts for the complete report*

RECAP

- Tests are code so they can be not correct or insufficient
- Mutation testing is a technique to know the reliability of our test suit
- Code coverage is way faster and requires fewer resources but it's easy to trick
- It's more useful to introduce mutation testing on a regular base development process than as a one-time occurrence

# RESOURCES

- Extreme mutation testing in practice: An industrial case study
- Suggestions on Test Suite Improvements with Automatic Infection and Propagation Analysis
- Descartes: a PITest engine to detect pseudo-tested methods - Tool Demonstration
- Domain-RIP Analysis: A Technique for Analyzing Mutation Stubbornness
- Mutation 2000: Uniting the Orthogonal
- MuJava : An Automated Class Mutation System
- The Fallacy of the 100% Code Coverage
- Pitest documentation

THANK YOU!