## S.3.1 Sampling locations for the experimental fieldwork

A) De Panne site

A map of a desert

Description automatically generated

B) Kalmthout site

A map of land with a red square and a red circle

Description automatically generated

## *Figure S.3.1: The two sampling sites in Belgium. A) Open sand of grey dunes bordering dune grassland and shrubland. B) Open sand surrounded by dry and wet heathland patches. Black crosses indicate the location of the experimental arenas.*