**Tema 2**

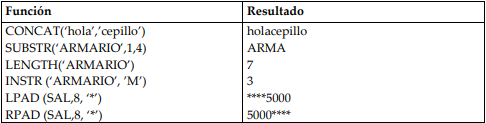
*Operadores* between (x AND y), in(x,’y’), like (‘\_x%’), (x) is null

*Operadores lógicos* AND, OR, NOT

**Tema 3**

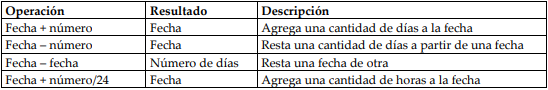
*Funciones de filtro* LOWER, UPPER, INITCAP

*Funciones de manipulación de caracteres* CONCAT, SUBSTR, LENGTH, INSTR, LPAD, RPAD



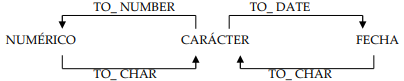
*Funciones numéricas* ROUND, TRUNC

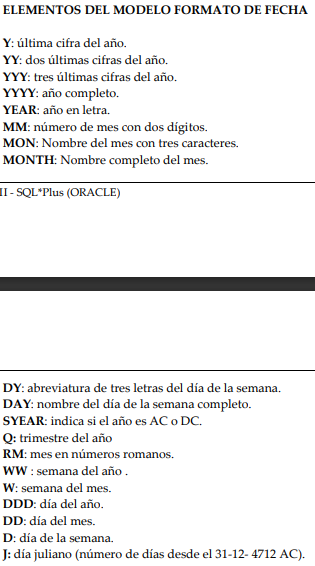
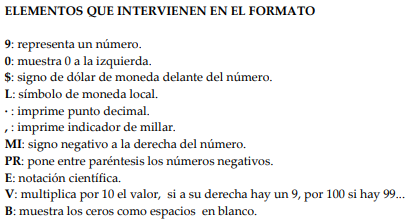
*Funciones de fecha*

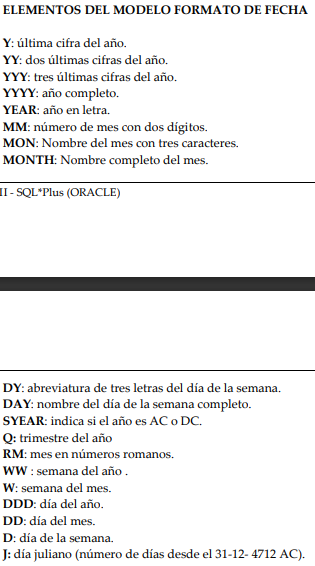
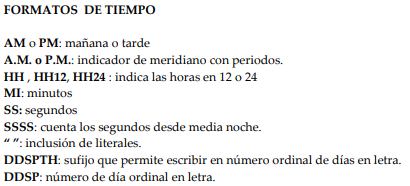


MONTHS\_BETWEEN(f,f), ADD\_MONTHS(f,x), NEXT\_DAY(f,dia), LAST\_DAY(f)[ult dia mes fecha],

ROUND, TRUNC



TO\_CHAR



TO\_NUMBER Y TO\_DATE, NVL

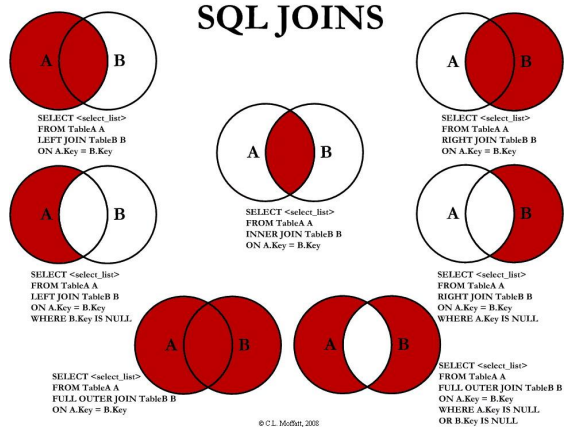
CASE WHEN THEN ELSE END

**Tema 5**

*Funciones de grupo*: MIN, MAX, SUM, AVG, VARIANCE, STDDEV, COUNT

GROUP BY, HAVING

**Tema 8**

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UNION, INTERSETC, MINUS

EXIST